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THE

SCHOLAR'S COMPANION;

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OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLERS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS,
FIRST SCHOOL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, May 28th, 1863.

At a meeting of the Controllers of Public Schools, First District of Pennsylvania, held at the Controllers' Chamber, on Friday, January 2d, 1863, the following Resolution was adopted:—

Resolved, That THE SCHOLAR'S COMPANION shall be the only Text-Book on the subject of Etymology to be used in the Schools of the District; and that the study of Definitions, and the Questions to be asked at the High School Examinations, shall be confined to words derived from roots, to be found in said work, and that all technical terms shall be excluded.

From the Minutes.

JAMES D. CAMPBELL,
Secretary.

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1841, by HENRY PERKINS, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, in and for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1854, by CLARK & HESSER, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, in and for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

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In the Clerk's Office,

the year 1863, by

States, in and for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

THE SCHOLAR'S NOTE.

The Controllers of the Scholar's Companion desire to express their thanks to all friends of education throughout the country for the very liberal patronage extended to their work, and to assure them that it may continue to be worthy of their support. They present this Edition with some alterations, announcing at the same time that they have subjected it to a very careful recension.

PHILA., July 1, 1863.

INTRODUCTION.

THE "SCHOLAR'S COMPANION" has been too long before the public, and too widely endorsed, to require a labored defence as a text-book for schools. The sale of half a million of copies in more than a hundred editions, with an increasing demand, is sufficient indication of the estimate in which it is held. In revising it for a new edition, it has not been thought best to attempt any alteration in the plan or arrangement of the text. This, besides the doubtful utility, would render the new edition unfit to be used with those already in extensive use in the schools. Some more marked distinctions in the old arrangement, with a copious index for easy reference, with an improved typography and style of mechanical execution, is all the Publishers deem necessary to meet the wishes of its numerous patrons. These improvements have been effected at considerable expense, and it is hoped they will be acceptable.

Part I. embraces a large and judicious selection of cognate words, requiring the particular attention of the learner to their orthography and orthoepy; also a list of equivocal words, or words spelled and pronounced alike, but used in different significations, and a corrected list of others that are improperly spelled and used. These selections are not unnecessarily multiplied, and yet they are fully sufficient for all practical purposes.

Part II. treats of the composition and the derivation of words. The learner who makes himself familiar with the prefixes and suffixes, as here presented in a few pages, will hardly need more for all practical purposes to enable him to recognise readily their proper force and effect.

The etymology of words derived from the Latin and the Greek is of leading importance, because such words are the most numerous.

Language, in its principles and its structure, is necessarily, and everywhere, the same. The Latin and Greek scholar has the advantage of the mere English scholar in this only, a facility in tracing the ety-

mology of a large class of our words which have been derived from those languages. Yet by a careful study of the etymology of the words whose derivation is traced in the following pages, the English scholar will find his only compensation for the lack of that classical learning which can be obtained only by a long course of study. To the classical scholar, these exercises will be doubly useful and interesting.

Part III. embraces the important study of synonyms. The importance of this branch of the study of words can be duly appreciated only by those who have pursued it critically. It is indispensable to a correct use of language, and has contributed essentially to place the few who have attained the highest eminence in scholarship above the others of high position. Augustine said of Cicero, “*Ille verborum vigilantissimus appensor ac mensor*”—*a skilful mint-master, a subtle watcher and weigher of words.* Of all masters of the English language, none perhaps deserves so nearly a comparison with Cicero as Daniel Webster. All who have ever aided him in placing his thoughts upon paper—and he was often obliged to employ amanuenses—can testify how critically he watched and weighed his words, how accurately he discriminated, how he would discourse on the nice shades of distinction when he required the change of a word, how he was capable of showing clearly, etymologically, historically, eloquently, and convincingly, a difference where ordinary scholars had discerned only a simple synonym. This made his definitions and opinions of authority, and will for ever place his written discussions in every department among the most cherished classics of English literature.

The subject is fairly opened in these pages, and enough is here collated for a class-book; enough, too, to awaken an interest which may lead the inquiring mind to pursue the subject in more elaborate treatises. These may be found at hand in “Roget’s Thesaurus of English words,” revised and edited by Dr. Sears, a work of sterling merit and priceless value to the scholar who would attain to accuracy in writing or speaking his mother-tongue. “Trench on the Study of Words” may also be recommended as a book which unites the interest of a novel with a most critical and discriminating philological discussion.

“How often,” says Trench, “do the great masters of style in every tongue,—perhaps none so often as Cicero, the greatest of all,—pause to discriminate between the words they are using; how much care and labor, how much subtlety of thought they have counted well bestowed on the operation; how much importance do they avowedly attach to it! Not to say that his works, even where he does not intend it, will be a continual lesson in this respect, a great writer, merely in the accuracy with which he employs words, will always be exercising us in synonymous discrimination.

"Nor is this habit of discrimination valuable only as a part of our intellectual training; but what a positive increase is it of mental wealth when we have learned to discern between things which really differ, but have been hitherto confused in our minds; and have made these distinctions permanently our own in the only way by which they can be secure, that is, by assigning to each its appropriate word and peculiar sign.

"What a help, moreover, will it prove to the writing of a good English style, if instead of having many words before us, and choosing almost at random and hap-hazard from among them, we at once know which, and which only, we ought in the case before us to employ, which will be the exact vesture of our thoughts. It is the first characteristic of a well-dressed man that his clothes fit him; that they are not too small and shrunken here, too large and loose there. Now it is precisely such a prime characteristic of a good style that the words fit close to the thoughts: they will not be too big here, hanging like a giant's robe on the limbs of a dwarf; nor too small there, as a boy's garment into which the man has with difficulty and ridiculously thrust himself. We do not feel in one place that the writer means more than he has succeeded in saying: in another, that he has said more than he means; in a third, something beside what his intention was—and all this from a want of dexterity in employing the instrument of language, of precision in knowing what words would be the exactest correspondents and fittest exponents of his thought."

Words are to be considered principally in two relations, viz.: in their definite meaning, and in their grammatical construction. In their latter aspect, we learn the structure of language, the different classes of words with their philosophical uses and relative importance—in the former, the force and distinct signification of each separate word. This requires an accurate knowledge of their origin and authorized use.

In tracing the etymology of words, we go first to the original words in the language where they have been first employed, or to their first formation, if original, in our own language. Thence we trace their related meanings, the modified uses to which they have been applied, and the new significations which, in process of time, have been assigned to them. Sometimes a word is entirely changed from its original meaning, and is used not only in varied but in opposite senses. Words are constantly manufactured too for the times, for the new things that are made the subject of thought, or for the new modes of thought that are entertained. They are also formed by the combination of different words; by affixes and suffixes. They are thus, at different periods, changed or modified in meaning, and new words are invented.

Language, the first necessity of the mind, is not only the instrument

but the nutriment of thought, "essential to the activity of our speculative powers, modifying, by its changes, the growth and complexion of the faculties it feeds."

The importance of language, then, is readily perceived in its necessity, its controlling influence, and its uses. It is necessary to the development of mind and to civilization. The language of a nation or of an individual tests the character as accurately as the thermometer tests the elevation of the temperature, or as the consols of England indicate the value of money in the market.

Thought is the capital deposit of the mind; Language the medium of exchange and intercommunication. The consols of the race man consist of the united stock of all these separate deposits, where the value of each is set forth and certified in language, the instrument of thought. Books written become the indentures of a common partnership. Here, the treasures "unheded, lie open in one common field, and bid all welcome to the vital feast."

The study of language as a mental discipline, is, perhaps, of greater influence than any other study: not generally so considered, only, perhaps, because like everything common, its true position and true influence are lost in the subtle involution of its power with any study that is new, startling, or difficult. We must analyze the mind's operations in the solution of problems in science, or labored results in philosophy, before we can detect the nice distinctions required, and sought out, and discovered in the words and forms of speech which we use to define our propositions and elucidate our arguments. Here is a field for philosophy, for logic, for mental enterprise, for keen analysis, and nice discrimination. Here, in the clear exhibition of results to others—requiring the logic, the philosophy, the illumination of language—a mental activity is exercised more important to a healthful discipline than in most, perhaps than in any, other profound investigations prosecuted in thought.

The study of words is the study of philosophy, of history, of morals. We may read a nation's history in a nation's words. Mind is there stereotyped in form and feature like the reality of life. There is often more of true history to be learned in a Dictionary, which cannot lie, than in written annals, which may be framed by prejudice, pride, affectation, misconception, or intended falsehood. Tradition is shadowy; memories may be partial; history, even, is often poetic, mixed with fiction. But a nation's language is itself, the record of the day and the hour, and the honest reality of its acting, thinking, speaking. Words are things. In everything, therefore, which they fairly indicate, they are reliable.

The study of words, then, becomes something more than a detail of vocables, a tissue of sounds: "'Tis food, 'tis strength, 'tis life."

The study of words has never yet had its proper place in the educational course. If pursued at all, it has been a study of definitions merely, disconnected with etymology. We here trace the stream to its sources, explore its fruitful branches and its delta, where, by a hundred mouths, it brings down accumulated treasures to a common reservoir of human thought, whence, as from the ocean, is exhaled a healthful influence that refreshes the whole face of the earth.

“Word warriors” have caused more bloodshed and misery than all the executioners of martyrs to truth and principle. Books have been written, treasures squandered, controversies exasperated, eternal hatred engendered, armies brought into deadly conflict, and nations revolutionized or destroyed, for a *word*: more than this,—for a word *misunderstood*, for an illusion.

“One word interposed
Makes enemies of nations that had else,
Like kindred drops, been mingled into one.”

Theological controversies, political asperities, judicial litigations, personal animosities, have their origin and vitality most often in the misunderstanding of words. This, unperceived by the contending parties, is often obvious to the disinterested observer—sometimes apparent to the combatants themselves after all the mischief has been done, past remedy.

That which is so often fatal to truth and to right in social life, is also injurious to the individual mind in all its own inquiries and activities. We think in words. Hence these words must truly represent their antitypes, else the mind deceives itself, and is at war with its own opinions. Thus the mind becomes its own tormentor, biting and devouring itself; or urged on to conflict without an object, it builds a man of straw, applies the faggot, and is consumed by the fire it has wantonly kindled; or like the viper bites itself to death, a suicide without a cause.

Thus it is not without a philosophical reason the Saviour said to the Pharisees: “By thy *words* thou shalt be justified, and by thy *words* thou shalt be condemned.” The connection between the words we utter and the moral emotions, is palpable to every man who has studied the mental processes of his own consciousness. Physiologically, the connection between the vocal organs and the brain is known to be delicately sensitive and powerfully reciprocal. The same may be true, meta-physically, between the verbal definitions in our mental activities and the permanent impressions of principles on the mental and moral emotions. In the spiritual state, these verbal mental processes place in permanent forms what words, uttered or written, stereotype in vocables.

They are then ours, adopted, attach to the mind as a part of itself, and become permanently operative. A man's thoughts, which are words uttered in himself, are the record by which he may read himself as truly as the opinion, written or spoken and defended, reveals him to others. Habits of thinking are as important, often more important, on permanent forms of character than habits of speaking. Hence the wisdom of that caution, "Be careful of thy words, whether in thought or utterance."

Definitely, the *study of words* is the object of this treatise, intended to initiate the young learner early into the habit of a critical definition of the language he uses. Beyond mere orthography and correct pronunciation, it is designed to introduce the young mind into the inner life of words, and thus into the inner life of the soul. It is a spelling-book, but that is not all. It teaches correct pronunciation, but that is not all. It is a defining Dictionary,—but still more, it discriminates the nicest shades of difference in words, in thought, and contributes eminently to form the mind to truth, and the character to uprightness, and the soul for its immortal destiny.

If we may have contributed to awaken the minds of Teachers and educationists to the true dignity, importance, and influence of the *study of words*, we have installed our subject in its proper place, and accomplished the object of this brief Introduction to the SCHOLAR'S COMPANION.

R. W. BAILEY.

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THE
SCHOLAR'S COMPANION.

PART I.

CLASSIFICATION OF WORDS ACCORDING TO ORTHOGRAPHY
AND PRONUNCIATION.

To the Teacher.—In using Part I., various modes of study and recitation may be employed, and it will usually be found best to pursue no one mode exclusively. But it is earnestly recommended to the teacher to employ a variety of *written*, as well as oral exercises, in the classes which are studying this Part. Let the pupils be required (for instance), to form sentences which shall contain the words of the lesson; and let the plan of the composition be simple or more difficult, according to the age and attainments of the class. Written exercises of this kind may be varied to almost any extent, and will be found on many accounts advantageous in the prosecution of such studies.

CHAPTER I.

Words pronounced exactly alike, but spelled differently; arranged according to the sound of the principal vowel.

<i>A</i> as in <i>mate</i> .	BAYS, [pl. of Bay] a garland.
ALE, a malt liquor.	BAIZE, a kind of cloth.
AIL, to affect unpleasantly.	BRAID, to plait.
ATE, did eat.	BRAYED, did bray.
AIT, a small island in a river.	BRAKE, fern; a thicket.
EIGHT, a number.	BREAK, to part by force.
A'TE, the goddess of mischief.	CANE, a walking stick.
EIGH'TY, fourscore.	CAIN, a man's name.
BA'CON, smoked pork.	CHASTE, pure.
BAK'EN, cooked in an oven.	CHASED, pursued.
BALE, a paek of goods.	DANE, a native of Denmark.
BAIL, a surety.	DEIGN, to condeseend.
BATE, to deduct.	DAY, a period of time.
BAIT, an allurement.	DEY, the governor of Algiers.
BAY, a color; a tree.	FAINT, languid; weak.
BEY, a Turkish governor.	FEINT, a pretence.

FANE, a temple.	PRAY, to beseech.
FAIN, willingly; gladly.	PREY, plunder; booty.
FEIGN, to pretend.	RAIN, water from the clouds.
FRAYS, quarrels.	REIN, of a bridle.
FRAISE, a kind of fortification.	REIGN, to rule.
PHRASE, a mode of speech.	RAZE or RASE, to demolish.
GAGE, a pledge.	RAYS, sunbeams.
GAUGE, a measuring rod.	RAISE, to lift; to elevate.
GATE, a sort of door.	RA'ZOR, a shaving tool.
GAIT, manner of walking.	RAIS'ER, a lifter.
GRATE, a range of bars.	SALE, a selling.
GREAT, large.	SAIL, the canvas of a vessel.
GRA'TER, a sort of rasp.	SAIL'ER, a sailing vessel.
GREAT'ER, larger.	SAIL'OR, a seaman.
HALE, strong; healthy.	SANE, sound in mind.
HAIL, frozen rain; to salute.	SEINE, a river in France.
HAY, dried grass.	SETA'CEOUS, set with bristles.
HEY! an exclamation.	CETA'CEOUS, of the whale
LADE, to load.	SLAY, to kill. [kind.
LAID, placed.	SLEIGH, a vehicle on runners.
LANE, a narrow road.	SLEY, a weaver's reed.
LAIN, remained.	STAKE, a small post.
MADE, finished.	STEAK, broiled meat.
MAID, an unmarried woman.	STA'TIONARY, fixed.
MALE, a he animal.	STA'TIONERY, paper, pens, &c.
MAIL, armor; a post-bag.	STRAIT, a narrow pass.
MANE, of a horse.	STRAIGHT, not crooked.
MAIN, principal; chief.	TALE, a story.
MAINE, name of a state.	TAIL, the end.
MAZE, an intricate place.	VALE, a valley.
MAIZE, Indian corn. [wheel.	VAIL, or VEIL, a curtain; a covering.
NAVE, the centre or hub of a	VANE, a weathercock.
KNAVE, a rogue.	VAIN, proud; fruitless.
NAY, no.	VEIN, a blood vessel.
NEIGH, the voice of a horse.	WALE, a ridge.
PALE, whitish.	WAIL, to lament.
PAIL, a wooden vessel.	WANE, to decrease.
PANE, a square of glass.	WAINE, a wagon.
PAIN, uneasiness.	WASTE, useless expenditure.
PLACE, a situation.	WAIST, a part of the body.
PLAICE, a flat fish.	WAIT, to stay for.
PLANE, a carpenter's tool.	WEIGHT, heaviness.
PLAIN, manifest; even.	WAVE, a billow. [off.
PLATE, a shallow dish.	WAIVE, to relinquish; to put
PLAIT, a fold.	

WAY, a manner; a road.

WEIGH, to ascertain weight.

WADE, to walk in water.

WEIGHED, did weigh.

A as in *care*.

AIR, the atmosphere.

HEIR, an inheritor.

BARE, naked.

BEAR, to support.

FARE, food; price of passage.

FAIR, beautiful; honest.

GLARE, splendor.

GLAIR, white of an egg.

HARE, an animal.

HAIR, of the head.

PARE, to shave off the outside.

PAIR, a couple.

PEAR, a fruit.

STARE, to gaze.

STAIR, a step.

TARE, an allowance in weight.

TEAR, to rend.

THEIR, belonging to them.

THERE, in that place.

WARE, merchandise.

WEAR, to diminish by use.

A as in *mat*.

ADDS, increases.

ADZ, a kind of hatchet.

AN, a particle.

ANN, or **ANNE**, a woman's name.

AN'NALIST, a writer of annals.

AN'ALYST, one who analyzes.

AN'KER, a liquid measure.

AN'CHOR, of a vessel.

AS'PERATE, to make rough.

AS'PIRATE, to give the sound

of *h*.

[sure.]

CAL'ENDER, to polish by pres-

CAL'ENDAR, an almanac.

CAL'LOUS, hardened; insensible.

CAL'LUS, a hardening of the fibres.

CAN'DID, frank; ingenuous.

CAN'DIED, turned to sugar.

CAN'NON, a large gun.

CAN'ON, a law; a rule.

CAN'VASS, to examine.

CAN'VAS, coarse cloth.

DAM, a wall across a stream.

DAMN, to condemn.

DRAM, a small weight.

DRACHM, an ancient coin.

JAM, a conserve of fruit.

JAMB, a supporter.

LACK, to want.

LAC, a sort of gum.

MAN'NER, mode; custom.

MAN'OR, the land belonging to a nobleman.

MAN'TLE, a kind of cloak.

MAN'TEL, the chimney piece.

NAG, a little horse.

KNAG, a knot in wood.

NAP, a short sleep.

KNAP, a protuberance.

PAL'LET, a little bed.

PAL'LETTE, or **PAL'LET**, a painter's board.

PAN'NEL, a rustic saddle.

PAN'EL, a square of wainscot.

RAP, to strike.

WRAP, to fold.

TACKS, small nails.

TAX, a rate imposed.

A as in *mart*.

ANT, an insect.

AUNT, a relative.

ARK, a chest.

ARC, part of a circle.

BARD, a poet.

BARRED, closed with bars.

CAST, to throw.

[d^r]

CASTE, rank among the

CAST'ER, a small bottle.

CAST'OR, a beaver. [tion.]

DRAUGHT, a drink; a delineation.

DRAFT, an order for money.

HART, a sort of stag.

HEART, the seat of life.

MARK, a line; an impression.

MARQUE, license for reprisals.

MAR'SHAL, to arrange.

MARE'SCHAL, a chief commander.

MAR'TIAL, warlike.

A as in *all*.

ALL, every one.

AWL, a sharp pointed tool.

AL'TER, to change.

AL'TAR, that on which sacrifices were offered.

AU'GUR, a soothsayer.

AU'GER, a boring tool.

AUGHT, anything.

OUGHT, should.

BALL, a spherical body.

BAWL, to cry out.

BALD, without hair.

BAWLED, did bawl.

CALL, to name.

CAUL, a membrane.

CAUK, a sulphate of barytes.

CAULK, to stop leaks.

CAUF, a box for live fish.

COUGH, a convulsion of the lungs.

CLAWS, talons.

CLAUSE, part of a sentence.

CORD, a small rope.

CHORD, a musical harmony.

GALL, bile; bitterness.

GAUL, a Frenchman.

HALL, a large room.

HAUL, to pull.

PLAULL, a wooden hammer.

PLAUL, to beat; to bruise.

NAUGHT, bad; worthless.

NOUGHT, or **NAUGHT**, nothing.

PAUL, a man's name.

PALL, a covering for the dead.

PAWS, a beast's feet.

PAUSE, a stop.

PSAL'TER, a psalm book.

SALT'ER, more salt.

WALL, a partition.

WAWL, to cry as a cat.

E as in *mete*.

ARREAR', what is unpaid.

ARRIERE', last body of an army.

BE, to exist.

BEE, a stinging insect.

BEECH, a tree.

BEACH, the sea shore.

BEER, malt liquor.

BIER, a carriage for the dead.

BEET, an eatable root.

BEAT, to strike.

BREACH, a breaking.

BREECH, of a gun.

DEER, an animal.

DEAR, beloved; expensive.

DISCREET', prudent.

DISCRETE', separate.

FEET, plural of *foot*.

FEAT, an exploit.

FLEE, to run away.

FLEA, a biting insect.

FREEZE, to congeal with cold.

FRIEZE, coarse woollen cloth.

GREECE, a country of Europe.

GREASE, soft fat.

HEEL, of the foot.

HEAL, to cure.

HEAR, to hearken.

HERE, in this place.

KEY, for a lock.

QUAY, a mole, or wharf.

LEA, or LEY, a meadow.	SEEM, to appear.
LEE, opposite to the wind.	SEAM, a joint.
LEAF, part of a plant.	SEEN, viewed; beheld.
LIEF, willingly.	SEINE, a fishing net.
LEEK, a sort of onion.	SCENE, a sight; a view.
LEAK, a slow escape of fluid.	SEER, a prophet.
MEED, reward.	SEAR, to burn; to wither.
MEDE, a native of Media.	CERE, to cover with wax.
MEAD, a liquor made from honey.	SEIR, name of a mountain.
MEAN, paltry; low. • [pect.	SEAS, great waters.
MIEN, air; deportment; as-	SEES, views; beholds.
MEET, to come together.	SEIZE, to lay hold of.
MEAT, animal food.	SEN'IOR, elder.
METE, to measure.	SEIGN'OR, a lord.
ME'TER, one who measures.	SHAGREEN', a sort of fish skin.
ME'TRE, or METER, measure; verse.	CHAGRIN', vexation.
NEED, want; necessity.	SHEER, pure; unmixed.
KNEAD, to work dough.	SHEAR, to clip.
PEACE, quiet; tranquillity.	SHIRE, a county.
PIECE, a part.	SLEEVE, covering of the arm.
PEAK, a point; the top.	SLEAVE, untwisted silk.
PIQUE, a grudge.	STEEL, carbonized iron.
PEEL, a rind, or skin.	STEAL, to thieve; to pilfer.
PEAL, a loud sound.	SWEET, fitted to gratify the taste.
PEER, a nobleman.	SUITE, [generally written and pronounced SUIT] re-
PIER, the support of an arch or bridge.	tinue.
PLEAS, excuses.	TEAL, a water fowl.
PLEASE, to gratify; to delight.	TEIL, a kind of tree.
QUEEN, a king's wife.	TEAR, water from the eye.
QUEAN, a worthless woman.	TIER, a rank; a row.
REED, a plant.	TEAS, plural of tea.
READ, to peruse.	TEASE, to torment.
REEK, to emit vapor.	TEEM, to abound.
WREAK, to inflict.	TEAM, animals harnessed together.
SEE, to view; to behold.	THE, the definite article.
SEA, the ocean.	THEE, thyself.
SEAL, an impression.	WEEK, seven days.
CEIL, to make a ceiling.	WEAK, feeble; infirm.
SEAL'ING, fixing a seal.	WEEN, to think.
CEIL'ING, of a room.	WEAN, to alienate.
SEED, of a plant.	WHEEL, a circular body.
CEDE, to give up; to resign.	WHEAL, a pustule.

E as in met.

ASSENT', agreement.

ASCENT', a going up.

BELL, a hollow sounding body.

BELLE, a gay young lady.

BER'RY, a small fruit.

BUR'Y, to put under ground.

BET'TER, superior. [gers.

BET'TOR, one who lays wa-

BRED, brought up.

BREAD, food made from corn.

CEN'SOR, a critic.

CEN'SER, a vessel for incense.

CONSES'SION, a sitting together.

CONCES'SION, a yielding.

FER'RULE, a metallic band.

FER'ULE, a wooden pallet.

GUESSED, conjectured.

GUEST, a visitor.

HERD, a drove.

HEARD, did hear.

INTEN'TION, design; purpose.

INTEN'SION, the act of strain-

JES'SY, a woman's name. [ing.

JES'SE, a man's name.

LED, conducted.

LEAD, a metal.

LES'SEN, to make less.

LES'SON, a task; a lecture.

LEV'Y, to raise money, &c.

LEV'EE, a concourse; a bank.

PEN'CIL, for writing.

PEN'SILE, hanging.

PENDENT, hanging.

PENDANT, a small flag.

RED, a color.

READ, did read.

REST, repose.

WREST, to take violently.

SELL, to deliver for a price.

CELL, a small cavity; a hut.

SEL'LER, one who sells.

CEL'LAR, a room under
ground.

SENSE, feeling; perception.

CENSE, a public tax.

SENT, participle of send.

CENT, a coin.

SCENT, odor.

SES'SION, a sitting.

CES'SION, a yielding.

WETH'ER, a sheep.

WEATHER, state of the air.

WRETCH, a worthless person.

RETCII, to attempt to vomit.

I as in pine.

BITE, to seize with the teeth.

BIGHT, one round of a cable

BY, with; near.

BUY, to purchase.

CLIME, a climate.

CLIMB, to mount up.

DIE, to expire; a stamp.

DYE, to color.

FIND, to discover.

FINED, punished by fine.

GUISE, appearance.

GUYS, ropes.

HIDE, to conceal.

HIED, did hie.

HIGH, lofty.

HIE, to make haste.

I, myself.

EYE, the organ of sight.

I'LL, I will.

ISLE, an island.

AISLE, passage in a church.

INDITE', to compose; to write.

INDICT', to accuse.

LIE, a wilful falsehood.

LYE, liquor from wood ashes.

LI'ER, one who lies down.

LI'AR, one who tells lies.

MI'NER, a worker in a mine.

MI'NOR, one under age.

MITE, a little insect.

MIGHT, power; ability.

NIGHT, darkness.	I as in <i>pin</i> .
KNIGHT, a title of honor.	
PRI'ER, a close inquirer	BEEN, participle of <i>be</i>
PRI'OR, former; previous	BIN, a large box.
PRIES, inquires into.	BRIT'ON, a native of Britain.
PRIZE, a reward; a premium.	BRIT'AIN, England and Scotland.
PRIDE, self-esteem.	DIS'COUS, broad and flat.
PRIED, past tense of <i>pry</i> .	DIS'CUS, a quoit.
QUIRE, 24 sheets of paper.	FIL'LIP, to hit with the finger.
CHOIR, a band of singers.	PHIL'IP, a man's name.
RICE, a species of grain.	FIL'TER, to strain liquors.
RISE, elevation.	PHIL'TER, a love charm.
RIME, hoar frost.	FIS'SURE, a cleft; a craek.
RHYME, agreement of sound.	FISH'ER, one who catches fish.
RITE, a ceremony.	GILD, to adorn with gold.
WRITE, to form letters.	GUILD, the name of an association.
RIGHT, straight; correct.	GILT, adorned with gold.
WRIGHT, a workman.	GUILT, wickedness; sin.
RYE, a kind of grain.	GRIS'LY, frightful; hideous.
WRY, crooked; distorted.	GRIZZ'LY, somewhat gray.
SIDE, the margin.	HIM, that man.
SIGHED, did sigh.	HYMN, a sacred song.
SINE, a geometrical line.	IN, within.
SIGN, a mark; a token.	INN, a public-house.
SI'ON, name of a mountain.	KILL, to take away life.
CI'ON, or SCI'ON, a sprout.	KILN, a sort of stove.
SITE, a situation.	LIMB, a member.
CITE, to summon; to quote.	LIMN, to draw or paint.
SIGHT, a view; a vision.	LINKS, connecting rings.
SIZE, bulk, magnitude.	LYNX, an animal.
SIGHS, expressions of grief.	MIL'LINERY, goods of a milliner.
SLIGHT, to neglect.	MIL'LENARY, consisting of a thousand.
SLEIGHT, an artful trick.	MIST, a fine rain.
STILE, a stairway over a wall.	MISSED, did miss.
STYLE, manner of writing.	NIT, an insect's egg.
TIDE, rush of water.	KNIT, to weave with needles.
TIED, fastened.	RIG'GER, one who rigs.
TIME, duration; season.	RIG'OR, severity; sternness.
THYME, an aromatic herb.	RING, a circle; to sound.
TIRE, of a wheel; to weary.	WRING, to twist.
TYRE, an ancient city.	SIG'NET, a seal.
VI'AL, or PHIAL, a small bottle.	CYG'NET, a young swan.
VI'OL, a musical instrument.	
VICE, sin.	
VISE, a kind of press.	

SILI'CIOUS, flinty.	GROAN, to sigh deeply.
CILI'CIOUS, made of hair.	GROWN, increased.
SIL'LY, simple; foolish.	GRO'KER, a dealer in groceries
SCIL'LY, name of islands.	GROSS'ER, coarser.
SIN'GLE, alone.	Ho, a cry to attend.
CIN'GLE, a girth.	HOE, a garden tool.
SINK, to fall down.	HOARD, to lay up.
CINQUE, five.	HORDE, a tribe.
SIT, to rest on a seat.	HOLE, a hollow place.
CIT, a citizen.	WHOLE, entire; unbroken.
STICKS, small pieces of wood.	HOME, one's dwelling.
STYX, a fabulous river.	HOLM, the evergreen oak.
<i>O as in no.</i>	
BLOTE, to dry by smoke.	Lo, behold.
BLOAT, to swell.	Low, not high.
BOLL, a pod.	LONE, retired; solitary.
BOLE, a kind of earth.	LOAN, to lend.
BOWL, a basin.	MOAN, to lament.
BORE, to make a hole.	MOWN, cut down.
BOAR, a male swine.	MODE, manner.
BORED, pierced.	MOWED, cut down.
BOARD, a thin plank.	MOTE, a particle of dust.
BORNE, carried; supported.	MOAT, a ditch.
BOURNE, a limit; a boundary.	No, not so.
BOW, an instrument.	KNOW, to understand.
BEAU, a gay gentleman.	NOSE, a part of the face.
BROACH, to open; to utter.	KNOWS, understands.
BROOCH, a jewel.	O ! or OH ! alas !
COLE, a sort of cabbage.	OWE, to be indebted.
COAL, a kind of fuel.	ODE, a poem.
COARSE, rough; gross.	OWED, did owe.
COURSE, order; progress.	ORE, unrefined metal.
CORE, the inner part.	OAR, a pole to row with.
CORPS, a body of troops.	O'ER, over.
DOE, a female deer.	POLE, a long stick.
DOUGH, unbaked bread.	POLL, the head.
DOZE, to slumber.	PORE, a minute tube.
DOES, female deer.	POUR, to cause to flow.
FORE, preceding.	PORT, a harbor.
FOUR, twice two.	PORTE, the Turkish court.
FORTH, forward.	ROAN, a color.
FOURTH, next after the third.	ROWN, impelled by oars.
GOULD, a vegetable production.	RHONE, a river in France.
GORED, pierced with a horn.	ROADS, highways.
	RHODES, an island in the Levant.

RODE, did ride.

ROWED, did row.

ROAD, a way.

ROE, a female deer.

ROW, to impel with oars.

ROES, female deer.

ROSE, a flower.

ROME, a city of Italy.

ROAM, to wander; to rove.

ROTE, a round of words.

WROTE, did write.

SHONE, did shine.

SHOWN, exhibited.

SLOE, an animal; sort of plum.

SLOW, tardy; not quick.

SO, in such manner.

SOW, to scatter seed.

SEW, to work with a needle.

SOLD, did sell.

SOLED, furnished with a sole.

SOLE, only. [man.]

SOUL, the immortal part of

SORE, tender; painful.

SOAR, to rise high.

SWORD, a weapon.

SOARED, did soar.

THROE, extreme agony.

THROW, to cast; to heave.

THRONE, a seat of state.

THROWN, cast.

TOE, part of the foot.

TOW, dressed hemp; to drag.

TOLD, did tell.

TOLLED, rung.

TOLE, to allure.

TOLL, a kind of tax.

O as in not.

CODLING, a sort of apple.

COD'DLING, parboiling.

COL'LAR, covering for the neck.

CHO'LER, anger; rage.

COM'PLIMENT, a token of respect.

COM'PLEMENT, the full number.

LOCK, a tuft of hair; a fastening.

LOCH, or **LOUGH**, a lake.

NOT, a word of negation.

KNOT, a tie.

ON'ERARY, fit for burdens.

HON'ORARY, conferring honor.

PROPH'ET, a foreteller.

PROF'IT, gain; advantage.

SOR'REL, a color.

SOR'EL, a buck in the third year.

O as in move.

COOM, a species of soot.

COOMB, a measure.

To, unto; towards.

Too, likewise.

Two, a couple.

Oo as in book.

HOOP, of a barrel.

WHOOP, a shout.

WOOD, the substance of trees.

WOULD, was willing.

U as in tube.

BLUE, a color.

BLEW, did blow.

BREWS, does brew.

BRUISE, to hurt.

BRUTE, a beast.

BRUIT, noise; a report.

CREWS, ships' companies.

CRUISE, to sail up and down.

CREW'EL, a ball of yarn.

CRUEL, savage; inhuman.

DUE, owed.

DEW, moisture.

EWE, a female sheep.

YEW, an evergreen tree.

FEUD, a quarrel.

FEOD, a tenure.

FLUE, a chimney pipe.

FLEW, did fly.

HUE, a color, or tint.	FURS, skins of beasts.	
HEW, to cut down.	FURZE, a wild shrub.	
HUGH, a man's name.	JUST, honest; upright.	
JU'RY, a set of men sworn to give a true verdict.	JOUST, or JUST, a mock fight.	
JEW'RY, the land of Judea.	LUMP, a shapeless mass.	
LU'SERN, a lynx.	LOMP, a roundish fish.	
LU'CERNE, a sort of clover.	PLUM, a fruit.	
MU'COUS, slimy.	PLUMB, a leaden weight.	
MU'CUS, a viscid fluid.	RUFF, a plaited collar.	
MUE, or MEW, to moult.	ROUGH, coarse; uneven.	
MEW, a fowl; an enclosure.	RUNG, did ring.	
MULE, a beast.	WRUNG, twisted.	
MEWL, to cry like an infant.	SKULL, the bone of the head.	
NEW, fresh; novel.	SCULL, a small boat.	
KNEW, understood.	SUCK'ER, a young shoot.	
SU'ER, one who entreats.	SUC'COR, relief; help.	
SEW'ER, a drain.	SUM, the whole; the total.	
THREW, did throw.	SOME, a part.	
THROUGH, from end to end.	SUN, the fountain of light.	
USE, to employ.	SON, a male child.	
EWES, female sheep.	SUT'LER, a seller of provisions.	
<i>U as in tub.</i>		
BUR'ROW, the cell of an animal.	SUBT'LER, more cunning.	
BOR'OUGH, a corporation.	SUT'TLE, neat weight.	
BUT, except.	SUBT'LE, cunning; artful.	
BUTT, to push with the head.	TUN, a large cask.	
CHUFF, a blunt clown.	TON, 20 hundred weight.	
CHOUGH, a sea bird.	WON, gained.	
COUS'IN, a relative.	ONE, a single thing.	
COZ'EN, to defraud; to cheat.	Sound of <i>u</i> in <i>turn</i> .	
CULL'ER, a selector.	BERTH, a sleeping place in a vessel.	
COL'OR, hue.	BIRTH, coming into life.	
CUR'RENT, a stream; flowing.	COL'ONEL, a military officer.	
CUR'RANT, a fruit.	KER'NEL, the seed.	
DUN, to ask for a debt.	FUR, soft hair.	
DONE, finished.	FIR, a tree.	
DUST, powdered dirt.	HERD, a drove or flock.	
DOST, contraction of <i>doest</i> .	HEARD, did hear.	
FUN'GOUS, growing as a fungus.	PEARL, a precious substance.	
FUN'GUS, a spongy excretion.	PURL, to murmur.	
	CIR'CLE, a round figure.	
	SUR'CLE, a shoot; a twig.	

SERGE, a kind of cloth.	BROWS, brinks, or edges.
SURGE, a swelling sea.	BROWSE, to eat shrubs.
URN, a vessel.	FOUL, unelean.
EARN, to gain by labor.	FOWL, a large bird.
WERT, past tense of <i>be</i> .	OUR, belonging to us.
WORT, an herb.	HOUR, part of the day.
Sound of <i>ou</i> in <i>out</i> .	ROUT, a rabble; to defeat.
Bow, to bend.	ROUTE, a way.
BOUGH, a branch.	TOUS'ER, one who tears.
	TOW'SER, the name of a dog.

CHAPTER II.

WORDS OF SIMILAR PRONUNCIATION.

1. In this section, the first of each pair has the sound of *s*, and the other that of *z*.

ADVICE', counsel.	FRAN'CIS, a man's name.
ADVISE', to give advice.	FRAN'CES, a woman's name.
BOD'ICE, a kind of waistcoat	GLA'CIERS, fields of ice. [glass.
BOD'IES, material substanees.	GLA'ZIERS, workmen who set
CEASE, to leave off.	GRACE, favor; elegance.
SEIZE, to take hold of.	GRAZE, to eat grass.
COP'ICE, a wood of small growth.	GREECE, a country of Europe.
COP'IES, imitations.	GREASE, to smear with fat.
DACE, a kind of fish.	GRIST'LY, cartilaginous.
DAY'S, plural of day.	GRIZZ'LY, somewhat gray.
DECEASE', death.	HEARSE, a carriage for the dead.
DISSEIZE', to dispossess.	HERS, belonging to her.
DISEASE', sickness.	HISS, the noise of a serpent.
DEVICE', contrivance.	HIS, belonging to him.
DEVISE', to contrive.	INSI'TION, a grafting. [thing.
DICE, small cubes.	INCIS'ION, a cut into any
DIES, expires.	JUICE, the fluid part.
DIVERSE', different.	JEWS, Hebrews.
Di'VERS, several.	LEASE, a contract for houses, &c.
DOS'E, a portion of medicine.	LEES, dregs.
DOZE, to slumber.	LOOSE, slack; untied.
FUSS, a bustle.	LOSE, to be deprived of.
FUZZ, to fly off in particles.	MACE, a sort of spice.
	MAZE, an intricate place.

MUS'CLE, a shell fish.	RACE, a contest in running.
MUZ'ZLE, to bind the mouth.	RAISE, to elevate.
PEACE, quiet; tranquillity.	RA' CER, a racing horse.
PEAS, a kind of pulse.	RA' ZOR, a tool for shaving.
PENCE, coins; pennies.	RICE, a sort of grain.
PENS, writing implements.	RISE, to get up.
PRE'CEDENT, an example.	SINK, a drain.
PRES'IDENT, a governor.	ZINC, a metal.
PRICE, the estimated equivalent.	SION, } the name of a mount.
PRIZE, reward.	ZION, } <i>the name of a mount.</i>
PRIN'CCESS, the daughter of a king.	TRUTH's, belonging to truth.
PRIN'CES, plural of <i>prince</i> .	TRUTHS, plural of <i>truth</i> .
	TREATISE, an essay.
	TREATIES, plural of <i>treaty</i> .

2. *The first of each pair ending in ts.*

AC'CIDENTS, unexpected events.	FAULTS, defects; errors.
AC'CIDENCE, rudiments of grammar.	FALSE, untrue.
ACTS, deeds.	IN'NOCENTS, harmless beings.
AXE, a chopping tool.	IN'NOCENCE, purity.
ADHE'RENTS, partisans.	IN'STANTS, moments.
ADHE'RENCE, fidelity.	IN'STANCE, example.
ASSIST'ANTS, helpers.	INTENTS', purposes.
ASSIST'ANCE, help.	INTENSE', powerful.
ATTEND'ANTS, those who attend.	PARTS', portions.
ATTEND'ANCE, attention; service.	PARSE, to analyse sentences.
CHANTS, sacred melodies.	PA'TIENTS, sick people.
CHANCE, fortune; accident.	PA'TIENCE, forbearance.
CORRESPOND'ENTS, persons who correspond.	PRES'ENTS, gifts.
CORRESPOND'ENCE, agree-	PRES'ENCE, immediate view.
COURTS, halls of justice.	PRINTS, impressions.
COURSE, race; career.	PRINCE, a sovereign, or chief.
DENTS, hollow marks.	SCENTS, perfumes.
DENSE, thick; close.	SENSE, feeling; reason.
DEPEND'ENTS, subordinates.	SECTS, parties in religion.
DEPEND'ENCE, connection; reliance.	SEX, male, or female.
	TAL'ENTS, natural powers.
	TALONS, claws.
	TENTS, canvas houses.
	TENSE, strained to stiffness.

3. *The first of each pair ending in le.*

A'BLE, of sufficient power.	MED'DLE, to interfere.
A'BEL, a man's name.	MED'AL, a piece of metal stamped like a coin.
BRI'DLE, a curb.	MET'TLE, spirit; courage.
BRI'DAL, relating to marriage.	MET'AL, iron, silver, &c.
CHRON'ICLE, a record; history.	PEP'DLE, to sell as a pedler.
CHRON'ICAL, of long duration.	PED'AL, a part of an organ.
GENTLE, mild.	PRIN'CIPLE, elementary part.
GENTILE, one who is not a Jew.	PRIN'CIPAL, chief.
I'DLE, unemployed.	RAD'ICLE, a young root. [root.
I'DOL, an image.	RAD'ICAL, pertaining to the

4. *The first of each pair having an f, the latter a v.*

BEHOOF', advantage.	OFF, at a distance.
BEHOOVE', to be fit.	OF, [sound of v,] concerning.
HALF, one of two equal parts.	PLAIN'TIFF, the complainant.
HALVE, to part equally.	PLAIN'TIVE, complaining.
LEAF, green part of a plant.	REFEREE', one referred to.
LEAVE, permission.	REV'ERIE, irregular musing.

5. *The first ending in er or or; the latter in ure or eur.*

CAP'TOR, one who seizes.	JOINT'ER, a long plane.
CAP'TURE, a seizure.	JOINT'URE, a wife's estate.
CEN'SOR, a critic.	LEGISLA'TOR, a law giver.
CEN'SURE, blame.	LEGISLA'TURE, the assembly which enacts laws.
COUL'TER, a plough iron.	LIQ'UOR, a fluid.
CUL'TURE, cultivation.	LIQ'UEUR, a spirituous cordial.
DICTA'TOR, one with absolute authority. [dictator.	OR'DER, method.
DIC'TATURE, the office of a	OR'DURE, filth.
FLEX'OR, a contracting muscle.	PAS'TOR, a shepherd.
FLEX'URE, a bending.	PAST'URE, grazing land.
GRAND'ER, more grand.	SCULP'TOR, a carver.
GRAND'EUR, magnificence.	SCULPT'URE, carved work.
IMPOS'TOR, a deceiver.	TEN'OR, part in music; purport.
IMPOS'TURE, a cheat.	TEN'URE, manner of holding land.
JEST'ER, one who jokes. [tion.	
GES'TURE, a significant mo-	

6. Words pronounced alike, excepting that the latter of each pair is aspirated.

AR'DOR, zeal.	OWE, to be indebted.
HARD'ER, firmer.	HOE, a gardening tool.
AR'RAS, tapestry.	OWES, is indebted.
HAR'ASS, to vex; to plague.	HOSE, stockings, &c.
ART'LESS, without art. [rage.	OWN, to acknowledge.
HEART'LESS, wanting cou-	HONE, a whetstone.
AWE, reverence.	WALES, part of Great Britain.
HAW, fruit of the hawthorn.	WHALES, large sea animals.
AWL, a sharp pointed tool.	WARE, merchandise.
HAUL, to pull.	WHERE, in what place.
AXE, a chopping tool.	WAY, a road.
HACKS, plural of <i>hack</i> .	WHEY, the thin part of cur-dled milk.
COW'ARD, a fearful person.	WEAL, prosperity.
COW'HERD, one who tends	WHEEL, of a machine.
ED'DY, a whirlpool. [cows.	WEATH'ER, state of the air.
HEAD'Y, rash; heedless.	WHETH'ER, which of the two.
EIGHT, a number.	WEN, a fleshy excrescence.
HATE, to dislike.	WHEN, at what time.
ETHER, a volatile fluid.	WET, moist.
HEATH'ER, the plant heath.	WHET, to sharpen.
ERR, to mistake.	WILE, a trick.
HER, that woman.	WHILE, as long as.
EYE, the organ of sight.	WINE, a fermented liquor.
HIGH, tall; lofty.	WHINE, to moan.
ISL'ANDS, lands in the sea.	WIT, shrewdness; humor.
HIGH'LANDS, elevated re-gions.	WHIT, a bit.

7. Words spelled and pronounced alike, excepting that the latter of each pair begins with the sound of II.

AIL, to affect unpleasantly.	AL'TER, to change.
HAIL, frozen rain.	HAL'TER, a rope.
AIR, the atmosphere.	AM, I am.
HAIR, covering of the head.	HAM, a kind of smoked meat.
AFT, behind.	AND, also.
HAFT, a handle.	HAND, part of the body.
ALE, a malt liquor.	ANK'ER, a liquid measure.
HALE, strong; healthy.	HANK'ER, to long after.
ALL, every one.	AR'BOR, a bower.
HALL, a large room.	HAR'BOR, a shelter.

ARK, a chest.	ELL, a measure of length.
HARK! listen.	HELL, the eternal abode of the wicked.
ARM, a limb; a branch.	ELM, a tree.
HARM, hurt; mischief.	HELM, that by which a vessel is steered.
AR'ROW, a pointed weapon.	EW'ER, a kind of pitcher.
HAR'ROW, a farming implement.	HEW'ER, one who cuts down.
ART, skill; a trade.	IDES, a Roman term of time.
HART, a male deer.	HIDES, skins of animals.
AS, like.	ILL, badly; unwell.
HAS, possesses.	HILL, a mount.
ASH, a timber tree.	IRE, rage; anger.
HASH, minced meat.	HIRE, wages.
ASP, a serpent.	IS, it is.
HASP, a fastening.	HIS, belonging to him.
AT, in; near to.	IT, that thing.
HAT, cover for the head.	HIT, to strike.
ATE, did eat.	OAR, a pole to row with.
HATE, to dislike.	HOAR, white.
AUNT, a relative.	OLD, aged; ancient.
HAUNT, to frequent.	HOLD, to keep; to possess.
EAR, the organ of hearing.	O'RAL, delivered by mouth.
HEAR, to hearken.	HO'RAL, relating to the hour.
EAT, to consume.	O'SIER, a sort of willow.
HEAT, warmth.	HO'SIER, a dealer in hosiery.
EAVES, the edges of the roof.	OT'TER, an amphibious animal.
HEAVES, throws.	HOT'TER, warmer.
EDGE, the sharp border.	OWL, a bird.
HEDGE, a fence of bushes.	HOWL, to cry as a dog.
FEL, a fish.	
HEEL, part of the foot.	

8 *The first of each pair having the sound of a in mat; the second that of e in met.*

ABOLI'TION, an abolishing.	AFFECT', to move the passions.
EBULLI'TION, a boiling.	EFFECT', consequence.
ACCEPT', to take; to receive.	ASSAY', to test or try.
EXCEPT', to leave out.	ESSAY', to attempt.
ACCESS', an approach.	AR'RANT, infamous.
EXCESS', more than enough.	ER'RANT, wandering.
AF'FABLE, ready to converse.	CAR'AT, a small weight.
EF'FABLE, utterable.	CA'RET, a mark in writing.

CATCH, to seize.

KETCH, a kind of vessel.

EXPANSE', an extenſion.

EXPENSE', cost; charge.

EXTANT', in being.

EXTENT', space; length.

MUS'CAT, a sweet grape.

MUS'KET, a small gun.

PAR'ISH, a district.

PERISH, to die.

RAD'ISH, an eatable root.

RED'DISH, somewhat red.

SAL'ARY, wages.

CEL'ERY, a vegetable.

TAR'RIER, a delayer.

TER'RIER, a sort of dog.

9. *Several sounds of a and e compared.*

APPRIZE', to set a price on.

APPRISE', to give notice.

CAR'AT, a small weight.

CA'RET, a mark in writing.

CHAIR, a movable seat.

CHEER, to encourage.

COMMAND', to order.

COMMEND', to praise.

DU'AL, expressing two.

DU'EL, combat between two.

FAIR, beautiful.

FEAR, dread.

HA'LO, a bright circle.

HAL'LOW, to make holy.

HA'VEN, a harbor.

HEA'VEN, the state of the blessed.

MED'LAR, a fruit.

MED'DLER, a busy-body.

Mo'DAL, formal.

MOD'EL, a pattern.

PAL'ACE, a princely house.

PAL'LAS, a heathen deity.

PAL'ATE, the roof of the mouth.

PAL'LET, a little bed. [son.

PAR'SONAGE, the house of a par-

PER'SONAGE, an important person.

RAI'SIN, a dried grape.

REA'SON, a faculty; a cause.

RARE, scarce.

REAR, the hinder troop.

STARLING, a bird.

STERLING, genuine.

WEAR, to consume by use.

WERE, past tense of *be*.

YARN, spun wool. [thy.

YEARN, to feel strong sympa-

10. *The first of each pair having the sound of e in mete.*

BEA'CON, a kind of signal.

BECK'ON, to make signs.

CAVALIER', a horseman.

CAV'ILLER, a captious person.

CE'RATE, salve made of wax.

SER'RATE, formed like a saw.

CLEAV'ER, a butcher's tool.

CLEV'ER, suitable.

CREEK, a small bay.

CRICK, a cramp.

CRITIQUE', a criticism.

CRIT'IC, a judge of literature.

DEFORM'ITY, unsightly shape.

DIFFORM'ITY, variety of form.

DESCENT', a going down.

DISSENT, disagreement.

EAS'TER, the anniversary of our Lord's resurrection.	INGE'NIous, skilful.
ES'THER, a woman's name.	INGEN'UOUS, open; candid.
ELIC'IT, to draw out.	LEAST, smallest.
ILLIC'IT, unlawful.	LEST, for fear.
ELUDE', to escape from.	LEAP'ER, a jumper.
ILLUDE', to deceive.	LEP'ER, a leprous person.
ERUP'TION, a breaking out.	NEI'THER, not either.
IRRUP'TION, a breaking into.	NETH'ER, lower.
IMPE'RIAL, of an emperor.	TIERCE, [sometimes pronounced like <i>terse</i> ,] a kind of cask.
EMPYR'EAL, pure; aerial.	TERSE, neat; elegant.

11. *Sounds of e and i compared.*

COUNSEL, advice.	RAB'BET, a joint in carpentry.
COUNCIL, an assembly.	RAB'BIT, a small animal.
DEFERENCE, respect.	SET, to place.
DIF'ERENCE, disagreement.	SIT, to take seat.
EM'INENT, conspicuous; noted.	SHELL'ING, taking off shells.
IM'MINENT, threatening.	SHIL'LING, twelve pence.
POSSES'SION, property.	WHETH'ER, which of the two.
POSI'TION, situation.	WHITH'ER, to what place.

12. *The first in each pair having the sound of o in more.*

BOARD'ER, one who boards.	DO'LOR, grief.
BOR'DER, a boundary.	DOL'LAR, a coin.
BOAT, a small vessel.	DOME, an arched roof.
BOUGHT, purchased.	DOOM, a sentence.
BORNE, carried; supported.	FOLKS, people.
BORN, brought into life.	FOX, a cunning animal.
BIN'OCLE, a kind of telescope.	GROPE, to feel about.
BIN'NACLE, a compass box.	GROUP, a cluster.
BOAR, a male swine.	GROVE, a small wood.
BOOR, a clownish person.	GROOVE, a channel.
COLA'TION, the act of straining.	HOARSE, having a rough voice.
COLLA'TION, a repast. [hair.	HORSE, an animal.
COMB, an instrument for the	LOAM, a rich earth.
COOMB, a corn measure.	LOOM, a weaver's frame.
DOE, a female deer.	MOURN, to lament.
Do, to perform.	MORN, morning.
DOGE, a magistrate of Veniee.	POUL'TRY, fowls.
DODGE, to start aside.	PAL'TRY, mean.

13. Several sounds of o and other vowels compared.

BAR'ON, a nobleman.	GLUT'TONOUS, greedy.
BAR'REN, unfruitful.	GLU'TINOUS, sticky.
CAR'ROT, a root.	GROT, a pleasant cove.
CAR'AT, a weight.	GROAT, four pence.
COFFER, a chest.	GAM'BOL, a frolic.
COUGH'ER, one who coughs.	GAM'BLE, to practise gaming.
CON'SORT, a companion. [tion.	HOL'LOW, a cavity; not solid.
CON'CERT, union; combina-	HAL'LOW, to make holy.
CAP'ITOL, a public edifice.	I'DOL, an image; a favorite.
CAP'ITAL, principal; chief.	I'DLE, not industrious.
CONFORMA'TION, shape.	OP'POSITE, contrary.
CONFIRMA'TION, strengthen-ing.	AP'POSITIVE, suitable; proper.
DEPOS'ITORY, a place of safe keeping.	OR'ACLE, counsel supernaturally given.
DEPOS'ITARY, a person to whom any thing is committed. [spirits.	AU'RICLE, the external ear.
EX'ORCISE, to cast out evil	PI'LOT, he who guides a ship.
EX'ERCISE, employment.	PI'LATE, a man's name.
FOND'LING, one caressed.	ROT, to decay.
FOUND'LING, an infant found.	WROUGHT, worked.
	SYM'BOL, a sign; a type.
	CYM'BAL, a musical instru-ment.

14. The first in each pair having the sound of o in move.

BROOD, to sit over.	POOR, not rich; lean.
BREWED, did brew.	PURE, clear; innocent.
CHOOSE, to select.	ROOD, a measure of land.
CHEWS, masticates.	RUDE, rustic.
Do, to perform.	BOOT'Y, plunder. [ance.
DU'E, owed. [knot.	BEAU'TY, pleasing appear-
NOOSE, to catch with a running	SHO'ER, a fastener of shoes.
NEWS, tidings.	SURE, certain.

15. Words which have some similarity in pronunciation, but which ought to be carefully distinguished.

ARRAIGN', to bring to trial.	AR'RANT, infamous; bad in a high degree.
ARRANGE', to put in order.	
HARANGUE', a formal oration.	ER'RAND, a message.

BAL'LADE, a song.	DILU'TION, making weaker.
BAL'LOT, secret voting.	DELU'SION, a deception.
BEE'TLE, an insect.	DIRE, dismal.
BEA'DLE, a parish officer.	DY'ER, one who dyes.
BEA'GLE, a small hound.	DISEASE', a disorder.
BILE, a liquid substance.	DECEASE', death.
BOIL, to bubble by heat.	DISA'BLE, to weaken.
BREATH, respiration.	DISHABILLE', an undress.
BREADTH, width.	DOE, a female deer.
CAREER', a course.	DAW, a chattering bird.
CAR'RIER, one who carries.	DRONE, an idle bee.
CEN'TAURY, a plant.	DROWN, to suffocate in water.
CEN'TURY, a hundred years.	DRAWN, pulled.
SEN'TRY, a guard.	EAR, a member.
CHOKE, to suffocate.	YEAR, a twelvemonth.
JOKE, a jest.	EAST, where the sun rises.
CLOSE, to shut; to end.	YEAST, barm.
CLOTHES, garments.	EI'THER, one of the two.
CLOTH, a texture of wool, &c.	E'THER, a volatile fluid.
CLOTHE, to dress.	E'R'A, a fixed point of time.
COALS, plural of coal.	HEAR'ER, one who hears.
COLDS, plural of cold.	EX'ECUTER, one who performs.
COAT, a garment.	EXEC'UTOR, a trustee.
QUOTE, to cite.	ELIS'ION, act of cutting off.
COL'ORS, plural of color. [cles.	ELY'SIAN, very delightful.
COLURES', geographical cir-	EW'ER, a kind of pitcher.
COM'EDY, a play.	YOUR, belonging to you.
COM'ITY, civility.	EM'ANANT, flowing from.
COMMIT'TEE, a body of man-	EM'INENT, high; exalted.
agers.	FILE, a rasping tool.
COM'FORT, convenience; ease.	FOIL, to defeat.
COM'FIT, a dry sweetmeat.	VILE, base; wicked.
CONCUR', to agree.	FLOUR, meal.
CON'QUER, to overcome.	FLOWER, a blossom.
COR'PORAL, an officer.	FOUGHT, contended.
CORFO'REAL, not spiritual.	FAULT, error; mistake.
CUR'RIER, a leather dresser.	GAUL, a Frenchman.
COU'RIER, a messenger.	GOAL, a starting place.
CUR'RANT, a small berry.	GAOL, a prison.
COURANT'. a newspaper.	GE'NIUS, a peculiar talent.
DESCENT', going down.	GE'NUS, a kind.
DECENT, becoming.	HIRE, wages.
DESERT', to forsake.	HIGH'ER, loftier.
DESSERT', fruit, &c. after din-	HOAR, white.
ner.	HO'ER, one who hoes.

HO'LY, free from sin.	MAR'VEL, to wonder.
WHOL'LY, entirely.	MAR'BLE, a sort of stone.
HOL'LY, an evergreen tree.	MAT'IN, belonging to the morning.
I'DOL, an image.	MAT'TING, stuff for mats.
I'DLE, unemployed.	MES'SAGE, an errand.
I'DYL, a pastoral poem.	MESS'UAGE, a house and grounds.
IM'POTENT, weak; powerless.	ME'TRE, verse.
IM'PUDENT, insolent.	ME'TEOR, a fiery body.
IMPER'TINENT, intrusive.	MIN'ISTER, an agent.
ISLE, an island.	MIN'STER, a monastery.
OIL, an unctuous matter.	MIS'SILE, thrown by hand.
INCIDE', to cut into.	MIS'SAL, a mass book.
IN'SIDE, within.	MIS'LE, to rain in small drops.
INCITE', to urge.	MORE, a greater quantity.
IN'SIGHT, discernment.	MOW'ER, one who mows.
JEST, a joke.	MOUNTAIN, a great hill.
JUST, nearly.	MOUNTING, rising.
KINE, cows.	MUS'LIN, fine linen. [mouth.
COIN, stamped money.	MUZ'LING, tying up the
QUOIN, a kind of wedge.	MUS'CAT, a sweet grape.
LEASE, a kind of contract.	MUSK'CAT, an animal.
LEASH, a line, or strap.	NICK, a notch.
LEECH, a bloodsucker.	NICHE, a hollow for a statue.
LICK'ERISH, dainty; nice.	OFT'EN, frequently.
LIC'ORICE, a sweet root.	OR'PHAN, a parentless child.
LINE, a string; a row.	ORD'INANCE, a law.
LOIN, part of the body.	ORD'NANCE, cannon.
LIN'EAMENT, a feature.	OR'DONNANCE, disposition of figures in a picture.
LIN'IMENT, an ointment.	OR'ISON, a prayer.
LIGHT'NING, the flash which precedes thunder.	HORI'ZON, the line which bounds the sight.
LIGHT'ENING, unloading.	PELISS', a coat, or habit.
LIV'ER, one of the entrails.	POLICE, internal government.
LI'VRE, a French coin.	PETRIFAC'TION, conversion into stone.
LOATH, unwilling.	PUTREFAC'TION, decomposition.
LOATHE, to dislike.	PINT, a measure.
LUKE, a man's name.	POINT, the small end.
LOOK, to see.	PISTOLE', a Spanish coin.
LUCK, chance or fortune.	PIS'TOL, a small hand gun.
LORE, learning.	POP'ULACE, the common people.
LOW'ER, deeper.	POP'ULOUS, full of people.
LYRE, a musical instrument.	
LI'AR, a teller of lies.	
MARSH, a swamp.	
MASH, to crush.	
MESH, the opening in a net.	

PRE'SCIOUS, foreknowing.	STAT'UTE, a law.
PREC'IOUS, of great value.	STAT'UE, an image.
PROPH'ECY, a prediction.	STAT'URE, height of a person.
PROPH'ESY, to predict.	SUR'PLUS, remainder.
PUMACE, ground apples.	SUR'PLICE, a white robe.
PUMICE, a kind of cinder.	TALC, a transparent mineral.
RE'AL, true; genuine.	TALK, to converse.
RAIL, a bar.	TOWER, a strong building.
REEL, to stagger.	TOUR, a journey.
REL'ICT, a widow.	TRACK, a path.
REL'IC, that which remains.	TRACT, a short treatise.
RID'ICULE, derision.	TIN'CAL, a mineral.
RET'ICULE, a net bag.	TIN'KLE, a sharp quick noise.
ROAR, to cry with great voice.	TREBLE, a part in harmony.
ROW'ER, one who rows.	TRIPLE, or TREBLE, consisting of three.
RUM, an alcoholic liquor.	TROUGH, a long vessel.
RHOMB, a quadrangular figure.	TROTH, faith; fidelity.
SAT'YR, a sylvan god.	THROUGH, from side to side.
SAT'IRE, pointed remark.	THOR'OUGH, complete.
SE'RIES, succession; order.	VER'DURE, greenness.
SE'RIOUS, solemn; grave.	VER'GER, a mace bearer.
SIR'IUS, the dog-star.	VIR'GIN, a girl.
SHAWL, a garment.	VERG'ING, tending.
SHALL, will.	You, thyself.
SMILE, a look of pleasure.	YEW, a tree.
SIM'ILE, a comparison.	
SOAR, to rise.	
SOW'ER, one who sows.	

16. *Words often confounded either from giving the sound of r where it does not belong, or omitting it where it should be given.*

AH! an exclamation.	BUST, a half-length statue.
ARE, plural of is.	BURST, to break open.
ALMS, gifts to the poor.	CALVE, to bring forth a calf.
ARMS, weapons.	CARVE, to cut.
AWE, reverence.	CIN'NA, a Roman consul.
OR, a conjunction.	SIN'NER, an evil doer.
BAA, the cry of a sheep.	DUST, powdered substances.
BAR, an obstacle.	DURST, dared.
BALM, a plant.	FA'THER, a male parent.
BARM, yeast.	FAR'THER, more distant.
Bo'A, a sort of serpent.	FEL'LOW, a companion.
BOAR, a male swine.	FELL'ER, one who cuts down.

FOMENT', to excite.	PA, papa.
FERMENT', to work as beer.	PAR, equality.
FOR'MALLY, ceremoniously.	PALM'ER, a pilgrim.
FOR'MERLY, in times past.	PAR'MA, a city of Italy.
FUST, a mouldy smell.	PASS, a passage. [eally.
FIRST, foremost.	PARSE, to analyse grammatical.
GNAW, to eat by degrees.	PETI'TION, supplication.
NOR, neither.	PARTI'TION, separation.
GO'A, an Indian island.	PIL'LOW, a cushion for the head.
GORE, clotted blood.	PIL'LAR, a column.
LAUD, to praise.	PUS, purulent matter.
LORD, a nobleman.	PURSE, a money bag.
LA'VA, discharge from a volcano.	QUAR'TAN, fourth day ague.
LA'VER, a washing vessel.	QUAR'TERN, a fourth of a pint.
LAWN, fine linen.	QUO'TA, a proper share.
LORN, forsaken.	QUO'TER, one who quotes.
MA, mamma.	SOUGHT, searched after.
MAR, to spoil.	SORT, a kind.
MAN'NA, a kind of gum.	STALK, a stem.
MAN'NER, method.	STORK, a bird.
MOSS, a vegetable.	STRA'TA, layers.
MORSE, a sea-horse.	STRAIGHT'ER, less crooked.
NO'AH, a man's name.	TAUGHT, instructed.
NORE, the entrance of the Thames.	TORT, mischief.

There is an error, which may be noticed in this connection, that should be carefully avoided; it consists in inserting an *r* between words, when the former ends and the latter begins with a vowel. Thus the sentence, “*a boa* is a sort of serpent.” would be read by some as if it were, “*a boar* is a sort of serpent.”

17. Dissyllables spelled alike, but differing in accent.

Signification when the accent is on the first syllable.	Signification when the accent is on the second syllable.
Not present.	ABSENT, To keep away.
An abridgment.	ABSTRACT, To take from.
Stress of voice.	ACCENT, To mark the accents.
A particle added to a word.	AFFIX, To subjoin.
An increase.	AUGMENT, To increase.
The eighth month.	AUGUST, Grand.
A great gun.	BOMBARD, To attack with bombs.
A partner.	COLLEAGUE, To unite with.
A short prayer.	COLLECT, To gather.

Signification when the accent is
on the first syllable.

An agreement.	COMPACT,	Firm; solid.
A confederacy.	COMPLLOT,	To conspire.
Behavior.	COMPORT,	To suit.
A mixture.	COMPOUND,	To mingle.
A bolster of linen used in surgery.	COMPRESS,	{ To force together.
A musical performance.	CONCERT,	To contrive together.
A mass formed of parts.	CONCRETE,	To unite into one body.
Behavior.	CONDUCT,	To manage; to guide.
A boundary.	CONFINE,	To limit; to restrain.
A struggle.	CONFLICT,	To contest.
A sweetmeat.	CONSERVE,	To candy fruit.
Companion.	CONSORT,	To associate with.
Thing contained.	CONTENT,	Satisfied.
A dispute.	CONTEST,	To dispute.
A bargain.	CONTRACT,	To shorten; to bargain.
Opposition.	CONTRAST,	To put in opposition.
Discourse.	CONVERSE,	To talk.
One who embraces a new opinion.	CONVERT,	{ To turn from one condition to another.
A person found guilty.	CONVICT,	To prove guilty.
Attendance for defence.	CONVOY,	To accompany by sea.
A tune.	DESCANT,	To discourse.
A compend.	DIGEST,	To concoct.
A body guard.	ESCORT,	To guard on a journey.
An attempt.	ESSAY,	To endeavor.
Commodity sent out.	EXPORT,	{ To carry out of the country.
Essence drawn out.	EXTRACT,	To draw out.
A tumult.	FERMENT,	To be in commotion.
Contrivance.	FORECAST,	To form schemes.
Anticipation.	FORETASTE,	To taste before.
Happening often.	FREQUENT,	To visit often.
Signification.	IMPORT,	To bring into.
Mark; stamp.	IMPRESS,	To print.
Printer's name in the title of a book.	IMPRINT,	{ To fix in the mind.
A kind of perfume.	INCENSE,	To enrage.
Wood formed to inlay.	INLAY,	To insert.
Natural impulse.	INSTINCT,	Animated.
Insolence.	INSULT,	To treat with contempt.
A thing acted on.	OBJECT,	To oppose.
Complete.	PERFECT,	To finish; to complete.

Signification when the accent is
on the first syllable.

A particle put before a word.
An introduction.
A prognostic.
A declaration against.
Passage back.
Sale by small lots.
One under dominion.
A kind of verbal noun.
The family name.
A view; measure.
Pain; anguish.
A conveyance.
A vessel of carriage.
A negligent dress.

PREFIX,

Signification when the accent is
on the second syllable.

To put before.
To introduce.
To forbode.
To declare solemnly.
To go back.
To sell in small lots.
To put under.
Negligent; careless.
To add another name.
To overlook.
To vex; to torture.
To convey; to remove.
To banish; to enrapture.
To take off the clothes.

Words spelled alike, but different both in accent and sound.

CEM'ENT, sticky matter.
CEMENT', to agglutinate.
CON'JURE, to practise charms.
CONJURE', to intreat.
DES'ERT, a wilderness.
DESERT', to forsake.
EN'TRANCE, place of entering.
ENTRANCE', to put into an ecstasy.
EX'ILE, banishment.
EXILE', slender.
GAL'LANT, high spirited.
GALLANT', attentive to ladies.
MIN'UTE, a short space of time.
MINUTE', small.

PRES'ENT, a gift.
PRESENT', to offer.
PROD'UCE, product.
PRODUCE', to bring forth.
PROG'RESS, motion forward.
PROGRESS', to advance.
PROJ'ECT, a scheme.
PROJECT', to jut out.
REB'EL, a revolver. [thority.
REBEL', to rise against au-
REC'ORD, a register.
RECORD', to put on record.
REV'EL, a noisy feast.
REVEL', to retract.
TRAJ'ECT, a ferry.
TRAJECT', to cast through.

AT'TRIBUTE, quality.
ATTRIB'UTE, to ascribe.
INVAL'ID, weak.
IN'VALID, a sick person.
O'VVERCHARGE, too high a charge.
OVERCHARGE', to oppress.

PREC'EDENT, an example.
PRECE'DENT, going before.
PREM'ISES, positions assumed.
PREMI'SES, explains before.
SEV'ERER, one who separates.
SEVER'ER, more rigorous.

18. *Words spelled alike but pronounced differently.**1st. In which ow has the sound of o in so, or of ou in thou.*

Bow, an instrument to shoot arrows.	Mow, to cut down.
Bow, to bend; to stoop.	Mow, a heap of hay or grain.
LOWER, to bring down.	Row, a rank or file.
LOWER, to appear dark.	Row, a tumult; an uproar.

Sow, to scatter seed.
Sow, a female swine.

2d. In which s has the sound of s or of z.

ABUSE', the ill use of a thing.	HOUSE, a place of abode.
ABUSE', to use ill.	HOUSE, to shelter.
AS, a Roman coin.	LEASE, a kind of contract.
As, so; like.	LEASE, to glean.
CLOSE, shut fast; narrow.	MISUSE', a bad use.
CLOSE, the conclusion.	MISUSE', to misemploy.
CRUISE, a small cup.	MOUSE, a little animal.
CRUISE, a voyage for plunder.	MOUSE, to catch mice.
DIFFUSE, scattered.	REF'USE, that which is rejected.
DIFFUSE', to spread.	REFUSE', to reject; to deny.
EXCUSE', an apology.	RESIGN', to sign again.
EXCUSE', to pardon.	RESIGN', to relinquish.
GREASE, soft fat.	RISE, beginning; increase.
GREASE, to smear with grease.	RISE, to ascend.
	USE, purpose; convenience.
	USE, to employ.

3d. Various.

A'TE, the goddess of mischief.	DOES, female deer.
ATE, devoured.	DOES, [duz] doth.
AX'ES, plural of axe.	DOVE, did dive.
AX'ES, plural of axis.	DOVE, a bird.
COURTESY, civility.	GILL, a quarter of a pint.
COURTESY, the reverence made by women.	GILL, a fish's organ of respiration.
DENI'ER, one who denies.	GOUT, a disease.
DENIER', a French coin.	GOUT, [goo] taste.

HIN'DER, to prevent.	RA'VEN, a large black bird.
HIND'ER, backward.	RAV'EN, to devour greedily.
IN'TIMATE, to hint.	READ, to peruse.
IN'TIMATE, familiar.	READ, perused.
I'RONY, contrary meaning.	READ'ING, perusing.
IR'ONY, partaking of iron.	READ'ING, a town.
JOB, a piece of work.	SEP'ARATE, to part.
JOB, a man's name.	SEP'ARATE, disjoined.
LEAD, to conduct.	SEW'ER, one who sews.
LEAD, a metal.	SEW'ER, a drain.
LEAR'ED, intelligent; skilful.	SING'ER, one who sings.
LEARNED, did learn.	SIN'GER, one who sings.
LIVE, alive.	SLOUGH, a deep miry place.
LIVE, to exist.	SLOUGH, to fall off.
LIVES, plural of life.	STAVES, plural of staff.
LIVES, does live.	STAVES, parts of a cask.
MANES, plural of mane.	TAR'RY, to wait; to stay.
MA'NES, departed spirits.	TAR'RY, smeared with tar.
MOD'ERATE, to regulate.	TEAR, water from the eye.
MOD'ERATE, temperate.	TEAR, to rend.
NUM'BER, reckoning.	TI'ER, one who ties.
NUMB'ER, more torpid.	TIER, a long row.
POL'ISH, to brighten.	WIND, air in motion.
POLL, the head; a tax.	WIND, to twist.
POLL, a parrot's name.	WOUND, twisted.
PUT, to place.	WOUND, a hurt.
PUT, a clown.	WORS'TED, woollen yarn.
	WORST'ED, defeated.

CHAPTER III.

EQUIVOCAL WORDS: or words whose different significations have either no connection with each other, or none which can be easily traced.

NOTE.—As the words of our language have been derived from various other languages, it has often happened that two or more words entirely distinct in their origin and signification, have taken the same spelling and pronunciation in English. Thus, from the Saxon word *beorcan*, is derived the English word *bark*, signifying to make the noise of dogs; from the French word *barque*, is derived *bark*, a vessel; and from the Danish word *bark*, is derived *bark*, the covering of a tree. Words which thus have the same form while they are of different derivation and signification, are sometimes called *paronymous*. Many of the words in the following chapter are of this class. The remaining words are such as have significations which are very different, although they are to be traced to a common origin.

~~The~~ The abbreviation *a.* before a word, stands for adjective; *adv.* for adverb; *conj.* for conjunction; *part.* for participle; *prep.* for preposition; *pron.* for pronoun; *s.* for substantive; and *v.* for verb.

ADDRESS', *v.* to accost.—*s.* deportment; dexterity, direction of a letter; a speech.

AIR, a melody; that which we breathe; appearance.

AN'GLE, *s.* a corner.—*v.* to fish with a rod and hook.

APPA'RENT, plain, visible; seeming, not real.

ARCH, *s.* a curved roof.—*a.* mirthful; chief.

ART, *s.* skill.—*v.* thou art.

AX'IS, that on which any thing revolves; an animal.

BACH'ELOR, an unmarried man; a university degree.

BAIL, a surety; the handle of a bucket, or kettle.

BAIT, *s.* a temptation; refreshment.—*v.* to worry with dogs.

BALL, a sphere; an entertainment of dancing.

BANK, a heap of earth; a financial institution.

BAR, a rail used to stop a passage; the place where the criminal stands in court.

BARK, *s.* the rind of a tree; a stout vessel.—*v.* to make the noise of dogs.

BASTE, to pour the dripping over roasting meat; to sew slightly.

BASE, *a.* vile, worthless; *s.* the foundation.

BAT, a stick to strike a ball; a flying animal.

BAY, *s.* a tree; a small gulf; a color.—*v.* to bark.

BEAM, a large piece of timber; a ray of light.

BEAR, *v.* to carry.—*s.* a rough savage animal.

BECOME', to enter into a new condition; to besit.

BEE'TLE, an insect; a heavy mallet.

BILL, the beak of a bird; an account of money.

BIL'LET, a small stick of wood; a note.

BIT, a small piece; the iron put into a horse's mouth; a boring tool.

BLADE, the cutting part of a tool; a leaf of grass.

BLOW, *s.* a stroke.—*v.* to puff; to blossom.

BOARD, *s.* a thin plank.—*v.* to live with another for a certain price.

BOOT, covering for the leg; profit; advantage.

BOUND, *s.* a limit; a leap.—*v.* did bind.

BOWL, *s.* a concave dish; a ball.—*v.* to roll.

BOX, *s.* a tree; a case, or chest; a slap on the ear.—*v.* to fight with the fists.

BRACE, *v.* to strengthen, to make firm.—*s.* a couple.

BRAKE, a fern; a thicket; an instrument for breaking flax, or hemp; the lever by which a pump is worked; the lever by which the wheels of a carriage, or railway car, are checked.

BRAZIER, or BRASIER, a worker in copper; a pan to hold coals.

BROOK, *s.* a rivulet.—*v.* to endure.

BUTT, *s.* a liquid vessel; a kind of hinge; a person made the object of sport.—*v.* to strike with the head.

CALF, the young of a cow; the thick part of the leg.

CAN, *s.* a metallic cup, or bottle.—*v.* to be able.

CAPE, a headland; a collar-piece.

CA'PER, *v.* to skip and jump.—*s.* a bud of a plant.

CARD, *s.* a piece of stiff paper; a kind of advertisement.—*v.* to comb wool.

CASE, a covering; state of things; variation of nouns.

CAST, *v.* to throw; to form in a mould.—*s.* a moulded form.

CAT'ARACT, a waterfall; a disease of the eye.

CHARGE, care; command; accusation; expense; attack.

CHASE, to hunt.—[ENCHASE] to engrave with punches.

CHORD, a line connecting the extremities of an arch; harmony of sounds; the string of a musical instrument.

CLEAVE, to adhere; to separate; to split off.

CLUB, a heavy stick; an association.

COCK'LE, a shell fish; a weed.

COLLA'TION, comparison; a repast between full meals.

COMB, an instrument for the hair; the crest of a cock; the waxen structure in which bees put honey.

COMMIT', to intrust; to be guilty of a crime; to send to prison.

CONCORD'ANCE, agreement; an index to words in the Bible.

CONSIST'ENCY, agreement with one's self; thickness.

COP'Y, a model to be imitated; an imitation.

CORD, a small rope; a measure of wood.

CORN, *s.* grain; a hard substance on the foot.—*v.* to salt.

COUNT, *v.* to reckon.—*s.* an earl; a point in an indictment.

COUNT'ER, *s.* a table in a shop.—*a.* contrary.

COURT, *v.* to solicit.—*s.* seat of justice; space before a house; residence of a prince; a little street.

CRAB, a shell fish; a wild apple.

CRAFT, cunning; small sailing vessels.

CRANE, a long legged bird; an engine to raise weights; a bent tube to draw liquor out of a cask.

CRICK'ET, a chirping insect; a game with bat and ball.

CROP, *s.* the harvest; the craw of a bird.—*v.* to cut short.

CROSS, *s.* a straight body laid at right angles over another.—*a.* peevish.—*v.* to thwart; to pass over.

CROW, a large black bird; an iron lever; the voice of a cock.

CRY, *v.* to proclaim loudly; to lament aloud.—*s.* the call of an animal.

CUE, a braid of hair; a suggestion; a turn of mind.

DAM, the mother of an animal; a bank to confine water.

DATE, a time; the fruit of the date tree.

DEAL, *s.* quantity; a kind of timber.—*v.* to traffic; to treat with; to distribute.

DEAR, beloved; expensive.

DECK, *s.* the floor of a ship.—*v.* to dress.

DESERT', *s.* merit.—*v.* to forsake.

DESPATCH', *s.* hasty execution.—*v.* to put to death.

DIE, *v.* to pass from life; to tinge.—*s.* a stamp; a little cube.

DI'ET, course of food; an assembly of states.

DI'VERS, *s.* they who plunge under water.—*a.* several.

DOCK, *s.* a place where ships are built, or moored; an herb.—*v.* to eat off.

DOWN, *s.* soft feathers; an open plain.—*adv.* not up.

DRAW, to drag; to let out a liquid; to delineate.

DRILL, to bore holes; to exercise recruits.

DRUG, a medicinal substance; an unsaleable thing.

DUN, *a.* dark colored.—*v.* to call for payment.

EAR, the organ of hearing; a spike of corn.

ELD'ER, *a.* older.—*s.* the name of a shrub.

ELLIP'SIS, an omission of words; an oval.

ENGROSS', to occupy the whole; to copy law writings.

ENTERTAIN', to amuse; to hold in the mind.

E'VEN, *a.* level; equal.—*s.* evening.—*adv.* so much as.

EXACT', *a.* accurate.—*v.* to require authoritatively.

EXPRESS', *v.* to utter; to squeeze out.—*a.* definite.

FAIR, *a.* beautiful; just; favorable.—*s.* a sale.

FARE, price of passage by land, or water; provisions.

FAST, *a.* firm; swift.—*s.* abstinence from food.

FAWN, *s.* a young deer.—*v.* to court servilely.

FEED, *v.* to supply with food.—*part.* rewarded.

FELL, *v.* did fall; to cut down.—*a.* cruel.

FEL'LOW, an associate; one of a pair; a mean wretch; a trustee of a college.

FELON, a criminal; a whitlow.

FELT, *v.* perceived.—*s.* a substance of which hats are made.

FER'RET, a sort of weasel; a kind of narrow ribbon.—*v.* to drive out of a lurking place.

FIG'URE, shape; a statue; a numerical character; a kind of simile.

FILE, a rasping tool; a line on which papers are put; a line of soldiers; a series.—*v.* to exhibit officially.

FIL'LET, a band; the thick part of a leg of veal.

FINE, *a.* thin; clear; splendid.—*s.* a forfeit; the end.

FIRM, *a.* strong; steady.—*s.* the name of a house of trade.

FIT, *a.* proper; suitable.—*s.* a paroxysm.—*v.* to suit.

FLAG, *s.* a water plant; a paving stone; an ensign, or standard.—*v.* to hang loose; to grow spiritless.

FLAT'TER, *a.* more flat.—*v.* to praise falsely.

FLEET, *s.* a navy.—*a.* nimble.

FLOCK, a company of birds, or beasts; a lock of wool.

FLUE, a chimney; soft fur, or down.

FOIL, leaf metal; a blunt sword.—*v.* to defeat.

FOLD, an enclosure for sheep; a double.

FOOT, a member of the body; a measure of twelve inches.

FOR, *prep.* instead of; on account of.—*conj.* because.

FORGE, *v.* to form by the hammer; to counterfeit.—*s.* a furnace.

FOR'MER, *a.* before in time.—*s.* a maker.

FORT, a fortified place; a strong side.

FOUND'ER, *s.* one who establishes; a caster.—*v.* to sink to the bottom; to fall.

FRIEZE, a term in architecture; the nap on cloth.

FRET, to be peevish; to wear away by rubbing.

FRY, *s.* a swarm of young fishes.—*v.* to cook food in a pan.

FULL'ER, *a.* nearer full.—*s.* a cleanser of cloth.

GALL, an excrescence on the oak; a secretion of the body; malignity.

GAME, sport; a single match of play; animals chased.

GIN, a snare; an alcoholic liquor.

GLOSS, superficial lustre; a comment.

GORE, *s.* clotted blood.—*v.* to pierce with a horn.

GRAIN, corn; any minute particle; a small weight.

GRATE, *s.* a range of bars.—*v.* to wear away by rasping; to make a harsh noise.

GRATE'FUL, thankful; agreeable, pleasing.

GRAVE, *s.* the place of burial.—*a.* not acute in sound; serious.—
v. to carve figures.

GRAZE, to feed on grass; to touch lightly in passing.

GREEN, colored like grass; fresh; immature.

GROSS, *a.* large; coarse.—*s.* the chief part; twelve dozen.

GROUND, *s.* earth; the first coat of paint.—*v.* to found.—*part.*
sharpened by grinding; reduced to powder.

HAB'IT, state of a thing; custom; dress.

HAIL, *s.* frozeu rain; an exclamation.—*v.* to salute.

HAM'PER, *s.* a large packing basket.—*v.* to perplex.

HAUT'BOY, a wind instrument; a sort of strawberry.

HEAV'EN, the eternal abode of the good; the sky.

HELP, to assist; to avoid.

HIDE, *v.* to conceal.—*s.* the skin of an animal.

HIND, *a.* backward.—*s.* a female deer; a peasant.

HOP, *v.* to jump.—*s.* a climbing plant.

HOST, the master of a feast; landlord of an inn; an army; any
great number; the sacrifice of the mass.

HUE, a color; a clamor.

IN'STANCE, a case occurring; suggestion; urgency.

IN'STANT, *a.* urgent; immediate; *s.* a moment.

JAM, *s.* a conserve of fruits.—*v.* to wedge in.

JAR, a kind of vessel; a rattling sound; discord; the state of a
door not quite shut.

JET, *s.* a black fossil; a spout of water.—*v.* to jut out.

JUST, *a.* right.—*adv.* exactly; nearly.

KEN'NEL, a cot for dogs; a watercourse of a street.

KEY, an instrument to open a lock; that which solves a difficulty;
a finger-piece on a musical instrument.

KIND, *a.* ready to confer favors.—*s.* a sort.

KITE, a bird of prey; a paper toy to fly.

LACE, a string; fine net work.

LAKE, a large body of inland water; a color.

LAP, *v.* to lick up; to fold.—*s.* the part formed by the knees in
a sitting posture.

LAST, *a.* latest.—*v.* to endure.—*s.* the mould on which shoes are
made; a corn measure.

LAWN, an open space between woods; a linen fabric.

LAY, *v.* to place down; to wager; did lie.—*s.* a song.—*a.* not
clerical.

LEAGUE, a confederacy; a distance of three miles.

LEAN, *v.* to incline.—*s.* muscular part of flesh.—*a.* thin.

LEAVE, *s.* permission.—*v.* to forsake; to suffer to remain; to
intrust; to refer for decision.

LEFT, *a.* pertaining to the left hand.—*part.* not taken.

LET, *v.* to permit; to lease.—*s.* hindrance.

LETTER, a vowel, or consonant; an epistle; one who lets.

LIE, *v.* to rest; to utter wilful falsehoods.—*s.* a fiction. [settle.]

LIGHT, *s.* illumination.—*a.* not heavy; bright.—*v.* to kindle; to

LIKE, *a.* resembling.—*v.* to approve.—*adv.* as.

LIME, an alkali; a sort of lemon; a sticky substance.

LINE, *s.* a string; a single verse.—*v.* to cover inside.

LINK, *s.* a single ring of a chain; a torch.—*v.* to connect.

LITTER, a portable bed; straw laid under animals; a number of things in disorder; a birth of animals.

LOCK, a complicated fastening; a quantity of hair, or wool; a contrivance to raise barges in canals.

LONG, *a.* protracted.—*v.* to desire earnestly.

LOT, fortune; a parcel; a field.

LUTE, a stringed musical instrument; a sort of cement.

MACE, an ensign of authority; a kind of spice.

MAIL, armor; a post-bag.

MAIN, *a.* chief.—*s.* strength; the ocean; the continent.

MALL, a heavy beetle; a public walk.

MAN'GLE, to smooth linen; to cut and tear.

MARCH, *s.* the third month.—*v.* to walk in procession.

MASS, a lump; the service of the Latin church.

MAST, the pole to which the sails of a ship are fixed; the fruit of the oak or beech.

MATCH, a thing that easily inflames; an equal; a thing that suits; a marriage alliance.

MAT'TER, material substance; subject of discourse; consequence.

MEAD, a meadow; honey-wine.

MEAL, a repast; the flour of corn. [to signify.]

MEAN, *a.* base; niggardly; middling.—*s.* medium.—*v.* to intend;

MEET, *v.* to encounter.—*a.* proper, suitable.

MEW, *s.* a sea-fowl.—*v.* to cry as a cat; to shut up; to change the appearance.

MINE, *s.* a cavern dug for minerals.—*pron.* belonging to me.

MINT, a plant; the place where money is coined.

MIN'UTE, the sixtieth part of an hour; a short record.

MOLE, a little animal; a spot on the skin; a mound.

MOOR, *s.* a marsh, or fen; a negro.—*v.* to make fast a vessel to the shore.

MOR'TAR, a vessel in which substances are pulverized; cement for bricks; a short wide canon for bombs.

MOULD, the ground in which plants grow; the shape in which things are cast; a substance which gathers on bodies in a damp place.

MUST, *v.* to be compelled; to grow musty.—*s.* new wine.

NAIL, the horny substance at the end of the fingers and toes; a metal spike; two inches and a quarter.

NAP, a short sleep; the down on cloth, &c.

NEAT, *s.* an ox, or cow.—*a.* elegant; cleanly.

NERV'OUS, vigorous; having weak nerves.

NO, *a.* not any.—*adv.* the word of refusal, or denial.

OBLIGE', to compel; to please.

OR'DER, regularity; a command; a class.

OR'GAN, a natural instrument of sense; a musical wind instrument.

OUNCE, a small weight; an animal like a panther.

PAGE, one side of a leaf; a young attendant on a prince.

PALE, *a.* wanting color; dim.—*s.* a rail to enclose grounds; a space enclosed, or limited. [insipid.]

PALL, *s.* a mantle of state; a covering for the dead; *v.* to become

PAL'LET, a small bed; a painter's board.

PALM, *s.* a tree; victory; the inner part of the hand.—*v.* to impose upon by fraud.

PANEL, a small board set in a frame; a list of jurors.

PANIC, sudden fright; a plant.

PARTIAL, biassed to one side, or individual; affecting only a part.

PASTE, a mixture of flour and water; imitations of precious stones.

PA'TIENT, *a.* enduring.—*s.* a sick person.

PECK, *s.* a quarter of a bushel.—*v.* to pick up food with the beak; to strike with a pointed instrument.

PEER, an equal; a nobleman.

PEN, a writing instrument; a small enclosure.

PERCH, a kind of fish; a roosting place; 5½ yards.

PET, a slight passion; a favorite.

PIKE, a fish; a long lance.

PILE, a beam driven into the ground; a heap; nap; the head of an arrow.

PINE, *s.* a tree.—*v.* to languish.

PIN'ION, *s.* a wing; fetters for the arms; a small toothed-wheel on the same axis with a larger one.—*v.* to shackle.

PINK, *s.* a flower; a color; the highest quality.

PITCH, *s.* thickened tar; degree of elevation.—*v.* to fix; to throw; to fall headlong; to alight.

PLATE, a shallow dish; wrought silver; flattened metal.

POACH, to boil slightly; to steal game; to tread soft ground.

POLE, a long piece of timber; 5½ yards in length; the extremity of the earth's axis; a native of Poland.

POL'LARD, a tree lopped; a mixture of bran and meal.

PORT, a harbor; a gate; the gun-hole in a ship; a sort of wine from Oporto.

- POR'TER, a door-keeper; one who carries loads; strong beer.
- POST, s. a piece of timber set upright; a messenger; office; a station.—v. to travel quickly; to transcribe into a leger.
- POUND, s. twenty shillings; a weight; a prison for stray beasts.—v. to reduce to powder.
- PREFER', to choose before another; to advance.
- PRETEND', to represent falsely; to lay claim.
- PRI'OR, former; the chief monk of a convent.
- PRUNE, v. to lop trees.—s. a dried plum.
- PULSE, the throbbing of an artery; leguminous plants.
- PUMP, an engine to raise water; a light shoe.
- PUNCH, an instrument for cutting holes; a mixed liquor.
- PU'PIL, the apple of the eye; a scholar; a ward.
- PUR'CHASE, v. to buy.—s. convenience for using force.
- QUAR'TER, s. fourth part; mercy shown by a conqueror; eight bushels.—v. to lodge soldiers.
- RACE, a generation; a contest in running.
- RAIL, s. a bar.—v. to speak contemptuously.
- RAM, s. a male sheep.—v. to drive in violently.
- RANK, a. luxuriant; rancid.—s. a row; dignity.
- RASH, a. hasty; s. a breaking out.
- REAR, s. the hinder part.—v. to raise up; to educate.
- REFU'SAL, a denial; the right of choice.
- RENDER, s. one who tears.—v. to restore; to yield.
- RENT, s. a tear; revenue.—v. tore.—part. torn.
- RESOLU'TION, act of separating into parts; determination.
- REST, repose; remainder.
- RIGHT, a. correct; straight; not left.—s. justice; just claim.
- RING, s. a circle.—v. to sound; to fit with rings.
- ROAD, a way; a place where ships may anchor at a distance from the land.
- ROCK, s. a vast mass of stone.—v. to move backwards and forwards.
- ROE, a female deer; the eggs of fish.
- ROSE, s. a sweet scented flower.—v. did rise.
- ROW, v. to impel with the oar; a rank, or file.
- RUE, s. a plant.—v. to regret.
- RUSH, s. a plant.—v. to move with violence.
- SACK, s. a bag; a sort of wine.—v. to pillage.
- SAGE, s. a plant.—a. wise.
- SASH, a silken band; a window frame.
- SAW, s. a toothed instrument for cutting; a proverb.—v. did see.
- SCALE, s. the dish of a balance; graduation; a little shell on a fish's skin.—v. to climb; to peel off in thin pieces.
- SEAL, the sea-calf; a stamp.

- SEA'SON**, *s.* one of the four parts of the year; a fit time.—*v.* to give a relish to.
- SEE**, *s.* the jurisdiction of a bishop.—*v.* to view.
- SET**, *v.* to place; to bring to a fine edge; to fall below the horizon.—*s.* a number of things suited to each other. [riage.]
- SHAFT**, an arrow; a narrow perpendicular pit; the pole of a car.
- SHED**, *s.* a slight covered building.—*v.* to let fall, to spill.
- SHEER**, *a.* unmixed.—*v.* to deviate.
- SHOAL**, *s.* a great multitude; a sand bank.—*a.* shallow.
- SHORE**, the coast; a prop or support under a building.
- SHRUB**, a bush; an alcoholic mixture.
- SINK**, *s.* a drain; a reservoir.—*v.* to go down.
- SIZE**, bulk; a sticky substance.
- SMELT**, *s.* a small sea-fish.—*v.* to melt ore; did smell.
- SOLE**, *s.* the bottom of the foot; a small sea-fish.—*a.* only.
- SOUND**, *s.* a noise; a shallow sea; a probe.—*a.* hearty; uninjured.—*v.* to try depth.
- SPIR'IT**, the soul of man; courage; an inflammable distilled liquor.
- SPRING**, *s.* one of the four seasons; an elastic body; a leap; a fountain.—*v.* to arise; to grow.
- STEEP**, *a.* precipitous.—*v.* to soak.
- STEER**, *s.* a young bullock.—*v.* to direct a course.
- STEM**, *s.* a stalk.—*v.* to oppose a current.
- STERN**, *a.* severe.—*s.* the hind part of a ship.
- STICK**, *s.* a slender piece of wood.—*v.* to adhere; to stab.
- STILL**, *a.* quiet.—*v.* to calm.—*s.* a vessel for distilling.—*adv.* to this time.—*conj.* notwithstanding.
- STRAIN**, *v.* to filter; to sprain; to force.—*s.* style; a passage of music.
- SUCCEED**, to follow; to prosper.
- SUF'FER**, to permit, to allow; to endure, to bear.
- SUIT**, *s.* a set; courtship; prosecution.—*v.* to fit.
- SWAL'LOW**, *s.* a bird.—*v.* to take down the throat.
- TA'BLE**, an article of furniture; an index, or list of particulars methodically arranged.
- TACK**, *v.* to join; to turn a ship.—*s.* a little nail.
- TAIL**, the extremity; a limited estate.
- TA'PER**, *s.* a wax candle; conical form.
- TENDER**, *s.* an attendant.—*a.* soft.—*v.* to offer.
- TILL**, *v.* to cultivate.—*s.* a money box.—*conj.* to the time.
- TIRE**, *s.* a head dress; the hoop of a wheel.—*v.* to weary.
- TOLL**, *s.* a tax on passengers, &c.—*v.* to ring a bell.
- TONE**, sound; elasticity, or vigor.
- TOP**, the highest part of any thing; a toy.
- TREAT**, *v.* to negotiate; to discourse.—*s.* a feast.

- TUM'BLER, a posture master; a large drinking glass.
 TUR'TLE, a species of dove; the sea tortoise.
 USH'ER, *v.* to introduce.—*s.* an under-teacher.
 UT'TER, *v.* to speak; to put forth.—*a.* entire.
 VAULT, *s.* a cellar.—*v.* to leap.
 VICE, wickedness.—*as a prefix*, in the place of.
 WA'GES, *s.* stipulated compensation for labor.—*v.* carries on.
 WEAR, *s.* the act of wearing; a kind of dam.—*v.* to impair by friction; to carry upon the person.
 WELL, *s.* a deep narrow pit of water.—*a.* in good health.
 YARD, an enclosure by the side of a building; a measure of three feet; the support of the sails of a ship.
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CHAPTER IV.

IMPROPRIETIES HEARD IN CONVERSATION.

Some of the following improprieties are heard in the conversation of those who are regarded as persons of refinement; while others of them are heard only among the most uneducated classes. Improprieties of the latter kind are often imitated by children who do not hear them from the lips of their parents.

ACROST, for <i>across</i> .	BRAN, for <i>brand</i> .
ACTYVE, for <i>active</i> .	BRUSTLE, for <i>bristle</i> .
AFEARD, for <i>afraid</i> .	BUST, or BUSTED, for <i>bu</i>
GIN, for <i>again</i> [agen].	CATECHISE, for <i>catechism</i> .
AGUR, for <i>ague</i> .	CAUSE, for <i>because</i> .
AINT, for <i>are not</i> .	CHAW, for <i>chew</i> .
ALL'EZ, for <i>always</i> .	CHEER, for <i>chair</i> .
ARETHMETIC, for <i>arithmetic</i> .	CHIMBLY, for <i>chimney</i> .
ARRIV, for <i>arrived</i> .	CHIST, for <i>chest</i> .
ARTER, for <i>after</i> .	CHUSE, for <i>choose</i> .
AX, for <i>ask</i> .	CLY, for <i>cloy</i> .
BACHELDER, for <i>bachelor</i> .	CLUMB, for <i>climbed</i> .
BAGONET, for <i>bayonet</i> .	CORNISH, for <i>cornice</i> .
BEGRUTCH, for <i>grudge</i> .	COWCUMBER, for <i>cucumber</i> .
BELLUSSES, for <i>bellows</i> .	CRITTER, for <i>creature</i> .
BETTERMOST, for <i>best</i> .	CUPELOW, for <i>cupola</i> .
BEYEND, for <i>beyond</i> .	DARE'SNT, for <i>dare not</i> .
BILE, for <i>boil</i> .	DATER, [<i>a</i> as in <i>far</i>] for daughter.
BIMEBY, for <i>by-and-by</i> .	DONE, for <i>did</i> .
BLOWED, for <i>blew</i> .	

DRAWED, for drew.	JINE, for join.
DREAN, for drain.	JINUARY, for January.
DROWNDED, for drowned.	KETCH, for catch.
EEND, for end.	KITTLE, for kettle.
EEN-A-MOST, for almost.	KIVER, for cover.
FAIRM, for firm.	KNOWED, for knew.
FELLER, for fellow.	LARNING, for learning.
FIFT, for fifth.	LEAST, for lest.
FORRUD, for forward.	LEM-ME, for let me.
FOR'T-I-NUR, for for aught I know.	LESS, for let us.
FRIND, for friend.	LETTIS, for lettuce.
FUR, for far.	LEVEN, for eleven.
FURDER, for further.	LICKERISH, for licorice.
FUST, for first.	LINE, for lion.
GAL, for girl.	LINNING, for linen.
GETHER, for gather.	LUTH'ER, for leather.
GIN, for gave.	LOOM, for loam.
GINERAL, for general.	MAINT, for may not.
GINSANG, for ginseng.	MASSACREE, for massacre.
GIM-ME, for give me.	MEDDLE, for medal.
GIT, for yet.	MILED, for mile.
GOWND, for gown.	MORE'N, for more than.
GUARDEEN', for guar'dian.	MORNIN, for morning.
HAINT, for have not.	Most, for almost. [ous.
HANDIRON, for andiron.	OUNTANEOUS, for mountain-
HANKERCHIER, for hundkerchief.	OUNTING, for mountain.
HENDER, for hin'der.	MUSHMELON, for muskmelon.
HERN, for hers.	NARY, for neither.
HERTH, for hearth [harth.]	NIGGER, for negro.
HIS'N, for his.	NORWEST, for northwest. [ous.
HOSS, for horse.	OBSTROPOLOUS, for obstreper-
HOUSEN, for houses.	ONCE'T, for once.
HOWSOMEVER, for however.	ORNERY, for ordinary.
HUM, for home.	OURN, for ours.
HUMBLY, for homely.	OUTCH, for Oh !
HUSBANT, for husband.	PARDNER, for partner.
IDEE, for idea.	PLETE, for plait.
ILE, for oil.	POME, for poem.
INGIN, for Indian [Ind'yan.]	POOTY, for pretty.
INGINE, for engine.	POPPLE, for poplar. [ciation.
INVITE, for invite.	PRONOUNCEATION, for pronun-
JANDERS, for jaundice.	QUOTE, for quoit.
JEST, for just.	RALY, for really.
JICE, for joists.	REMARKABLE, for remarkably.
	RENSE, for rinse.

RHEUMATIZ, for <i>rheumatism</i> .	STUNTED, for <i>stinted</i> .
RIBBET, for <i>rivet</i> .	SULLER, for <i>cellar</i> .
RIZ, for <i>risen</i> .	SURRINGE, for <i>syringe</i> .
ROZZUM, for <i>rosin</i> .	SUT, <i>soot</i> .
RUTHER, for <i>rather</i> .	SUTHING, for <i>something</i> .
SAFT, for <i>soft</i> .	TAINT, for <i>it is not</i> .
SARCER, for <i>saucer</i> .	TENANT, for <i>tenon</i> .
SARMON, for <i>sermon</i> .	THAT-ARE, for <i>that</i> .
SASSAGE, for <i>sausage</i> .	THEIRN, for <i>theirs</i> .
SAXAFRAX, for <i>sassafras</i> .	THIS-ERE, for <i>this</i> .
SCURSE, for <i>scarce</i> .	TOOTHER, for <i>the other</i> .
SECT, for <i>sex</i> .	TOWER, for <i>tour</i> .
SEEN, for <i>saw</i> .	TURCLE, or TORTLE, for <i>turtle</i> .
SENCE, or SEN, for <i>since</i> .	TWICE'T, for <i>twice</i> .
SET, for <i>sit</i> .	UMBERIL, or UMBERILLA, for <i>umbrella</i> .
SHAWL, for <i>shall</i> .	VYAGE, for <i>voyage</i> .
SHAY, for <i>charise</i> .	WANT, for <i>was not</i> .
SHEER, for <i>share</i> .	WARNUT, for <i>walnut</i> .
SHET, or SHOT, for <i>shut</i> .	WATERMILLION, for <i>water-melon</i> .
SHUE, for <i>shoe</i> .	WEAL, for <i>veal</i> .
SICH, for <i>such</i> .	WEEK, for <i>wick</i> .
SILE, for <i>soil</i> .	WEN, for <i>when</i> .
SITHE, for <i>sigh</i> .	WICH, for <i>which</i> .
SIXT, for <i>sixth</i> .	WIDDER, for <i>widow</i> .
SKEERED, for <i>scared</i> .	WILLER, for <i>willow</i> .
SKROUGE, for <i>crowd</i> .	WINDER, for <i>window</i> .
SMUDDER, for <i>smother</i> .	WINE, for <i>vine</i> .
SOME'RS, for <i>somewhere</i> .	WINEGAR, for <i>vinegar</i> .
SPARROW-GRASS, for <i>asparagus</i> .	WINEPIPE, for <i>windpipe</i> .
SPERE, for <i>spire</i> .	WRASTLE, for <i>wrestle</i> .
SPERIT, for <i>spirit</i> .	YENDER, for <i>yonder</i> .
SQUINCE, for <i>quince</i> .	YOURN, for <i>yours</i> .
STIDDY, or STUDY, for <i>steady</i> .	
STUN, for <i>stone</i> .	

CHAPTER V.

RULE IN ORTHOGRAPHY.

WORDS of one syllable, ending with a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double that consonant when they take an additional syllable beginning with a vowel. Words of more than one

syllable, ending in the same manner, follow the same rule, when they are accented on the last syllable. General usage allows some words to double the final consonant on taking an additional syllable, though the accent is not on the last syllable: as *travel*, *traveller*; *worship*, *worshipping*, &c.

In the following table, the several columns contain specimens of the several classes of words which do, or do not double their final consonant.

BAR,	Bare,	Bait,	Bark,	BEFIT',	Bal'lot.
BARRED,	Bared,	Baited,	Barking,	BEFITTING,	Balloting.
CHIP,	Chime,	Cheat,	Cart,	COMMIT',	Car'pet.
CHIPPING,	Chining,	Cheating,	Carting,	COMMITTED,	Carpeted.
DIP,	Dire,	Dear,	Damp,	DEFER',	Dif'fer.
DIPPING,	Direr,	Dearor,	Damper,	DEFERRING,	Differing.
DIG,	Dive,	Deal,	Dark,	DISTIL',	Diseom'fit.
DIGGER,	Diver,	Dealer,	Darker,	DISTILLER,	Diseomfited.
DOT,	Date,	Deaf,	Dart,	DETER',	Dis'mal.
DOTTED,	Dated,	Deafer,	Darting,	DETERRING,	Dismally.
FAT,	Fade,	Jail,	Ink,	IMPEL',	Inhab'it.
FATTED,	Faded,	Jailer.	Inky,	IMPELLING,	Inhabiting.
IN,	Iee,	Fail,	Find,	FORGET',	Fer'ret.
INNER,	Iced,	Failing.	Finder,	FORGETTING,	Ferreting.
JUT,	Jade,	Join,	Jolt,	JAPAN',	Jab'ber.
JUTTING,	Jaded,	Joiner,	Jolted,	JAPANNING,	Jab'berer.
RUN,	Raee,	Rain,	Rend,	REBEL',	Ripen.
RUNNER,	Racer,	Raining,	Rending,	REBELLING,	Ripening.
RED,	Ride,	Rail,	Rest,	REMIT',	Rea'son.
REDDER,	Riding,	Railing,	Rested,	REMITTED,	Reasoner.
RAP,	Rise,	Roar,	Rust,	REBUT',	Recov'er.
RAPPING,	Rising,	Roaring,	Rusted,	REBUTTING,	Recovering
RAG,	Rage,	Read,	Right,	REFER',	Rob'ber.
RAGGED,	Raging,	Reading,	Righter,	REFERRING,	Robbery.
TAN,	Tune,	Tear,	Tight,	TREPAN',	Tam'per.
TANNER,	Tuner,	Tearing,	Tighter,	TREPANNING,	Tam'pering.
UP,	Use,	Vain,	Urn,	UNSHIP',	Ut'ter.
UPPER,	Using,	Vainer,	Urned,	UNSHIP'PED,	Uttering.

When *ed* is added to these words which double the consonant, the *e* may be omitted in writing, and an apostrophe supply its place; but when the consonant is not doubled, the *e* should be written; thus, *robb'd* for *robbed*; but not *rob'd* for *robbed*.

PART II.

DERIVATION.

DIRECTIONS FOR USING PART II.—The pupil should study Chapter I., so as to be able to recite it readily, (i. e. to state the substance of each of the preliminary observations, and to give an account of each of the Prefixes and Suffixes, with the examples which illustrate their use,) before proceeding further.

The figures included in parentheses refer to the paragraphs of Chapters II. and III.; and in Chapter I., the references to Latin and Greek words are distinguished by the letters L. and G.

It is desirable that Part II. should be *studied, as a distinct exercise*, before it is used as a reference book. The pupils will thus become accustomed to tracing the etymology of words, and will be prepared to discover, without referring to the book, the derivation and signification of many words, on meeting with them for the first time. Not only should the practice of tracing English words to their Latin or Greek primitives be continued by all pupils who have studied this Part, but those who are studying Latin or Greek should be in the habit of ascertaining, and stating in their recitations, what English words are derived from the Latin or Greek words which occur in their lessons.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF THE DERIVATION AND COMPOSITION OF ENGLISH WORDS.

1. THE words of the English language may be separated into two principal classes, viz.: *words of Saxon origin*, and *words of Latin origin*. Words derived from the ancient Greek, belong, in this general division, to the latter of the two classes; although they will be arranged by themselves, for the sake of convenience, in the following pages.

Note. For an account of such words as are neither of Saxon nor Latin origin, let the student consult Dr. Webster's large Dictionary.

2. A great part of the words which are classed as words of Latin origin, were introduced into the English, not directly from the Latin itself, but from the French, or from some other of those modern languages which sprung from the Latin, and strongly resemble it. For example, the word *finish* may have come into our language from the French word *finir*; but both are to be traced back to the Latin word *finis*, (L. 176), signifying an *end* or *limit*.

3. By learning the derivation of a word, we often obtain a clearer notion of its signification than we could obtain in any other way. This is true of the following examples, viz.: *contact*, which is from the Latin particle *con*, together, and the verb *tango*, (participle *tactus*), (L. 526), to touch; *Federal*, from *fœdus*, (L. 162.) a league, or treaty; *Gradual* from *gradus*, (L. 207), a step; *Induce* from *in*, into, and *duco*, (L. 133), to lead.

4. As Latin and Greek words often vary considerably in form, in their different cases, tenses, &c., and as the English word is not always formed from that case or tense which is considered the foundation of the others, it is often necessary to know more than one of the forms which the Latin or Greek word may assume. Thus, the word *fluent* is derived from the Latin verb *fluo*, (L. 185), to flow; while *influx* is from *fluxum*, the supine of the same verb, and the preposition *in*. So the Latin adjective *felix*, (L. 163), which has in its genitive case *felicis*, gives rise to the English word *felicity*.

5. In arranging English words in *families* under the Latin or Greek words from which they are derived, it is proper to place under the several Latin or Greek words, not only the English words derived *immediately* from them, but also those derived from *their derivatives*. For example, under the Latin word *nascor*, (L. 324), (part. *natus*), to be born, should be classed the English words *nascent*, *natal*, *natural*, *nativity*, and *nation*; although, with the exception of the first, they are derived more immediately from words in the Latin which are derivatives of *nascor*, viz.:—*natalis*, *naturalis*, *nativitas*, and *natio*.

6. Many English words are formed from other English words, by means of *prefixes* and *suffixes*. A letter, syllable, or word joined to the beginning of a word is called a *prefix*; a letter or syllable joined to the end is called a *suffix*. Thus, from *tell* is formed *foretell*, by joining a prefix; and from *do* is formed *doer*, by joining a *suffix*. A word may take two or more prefixes or suffixes at the same time. Thus, *reproduce* contains two prefixes, *re* and *pro*; *wonderfully* contains two suffixes, *ful* and *ly*; *roguishness* two suffixes, *ish* and *ness*.

7. Some of the prefixes and suffixes are of Saxon origin, and others are of Latin origin. Some of them are words which may be used separately, while the greater part are *inseparable*, i. e. are never used by themselves. Many of the prefixes which are inseparable in English, are separable in the languages from which they are derived.

8. In learning our own language, we become so familiar with the signification of most of the prefixes and suffixes, (although it is not always easy to state that signification), that as soon as we

have ascertained the meaning of any word which is new to us, we can tell what would be the meaning of the several words formed from it by such additions. Thus, after learning the meaning of the word *confirm*, we know what must be the meaning of the words *confirmed*, *confirmation*, *confirmatory*, *confirmier*, *confirmedly*, *unconfirmed*, &c., from the manner in which they are varied from the word *confirm*. In some cases, the prefixes or suffixes seem not to affect the signification of the word to which they are joined.

9. When a prefix ends with a consonant, that consonant is often changed or omitted, in order that the prefix may unite easily with the word to which it is to be joined. In the words *afix*, *cohere*, (L. 217), *implant*, and *suffix*, (for example), the prefixes *ad*, *con*, *in*, and *sub*, are changed, for the sake of producing a more agreeable sound.

PREFIXES.

The following is a list of the most important prefixes used in forming English words. The abbreviation (Lat.) shows that the prefix is from the Latin; (Gr.) that it is from the Greek. Prefixes which are *inseparable* in the languages from which they are derived, (as above explained, § 7,) are denoted by the abbreviation (insep.)

A, (when of English or Saxon origin), signifies *in*, *on*, or *at*; as in the words *abed*, *aboard*, *aloft*, *ashore*, *aside*.

A, or AB, (Lat.), *from*; as, *avert*, (L. 579), to turn from; *absolve*, (L. 497), to release from.

A, or AN, (Gr. insep.), *destitute of*; as, *atheist*, (G. 216), one without a God; *anarchy*, (G. 18), want of government.

AD, (Lat.), which may become, in composition, (§ 9), a, ae, af, ag, al, an, ap, ar, as, or at, signifies *to*; as *adhere*, (L. 216), to stick to; *ascend*, (L. 465), to mount to; *allot*, to assign to; *attest*, (L. 538), to bear witness to.

AM, or AMB, (Lat. insep.) *round* or *about*; as, *ambient* (L. 142), going round; surrounding.

ANA, (Gr.) *throughout*, *up*; as, *analysis*, (G. 129), a loosening throughout; the solution of any compound; *anatomy*, (G. 217), a cutting up.

ANTE, (Lat.) *before*; as *antecedent*, (L. 57), going before.

ANTI, or **ANT**, (Gr.), *against*; as, *antiehrstian*, (G. 52), *against* or opposed to Christianity; *antaretic*, (G. 19), *against* or opposite to the north; southern.

APO, or **AP**, (Gr.), *from*; as, *apostle*, (G. 205), one sent out; *aphelion*, (G. 105), *from* the sun.

BE, (from the word *by*), signifies *upon*, *over*, *about*; as, *besprinkle*, to sprinkle *on* or *over*. In some words, the prefix *be* seems to be one of a different origin; as in *behead*, *besiege*.

CATA, (Gr.), *down*, *against*; as, *catarrh*, (G. 195), a flowing *down*; *cataract*, a dashing down.

CIRCUM, (Lat.), *around*, or *about*; as, *circumnavigate*, (L. 326), to sail around; *circumjacent*, (L. 238), lying around.

CON, (in Lat., Cum), *with*, or *together*. It takes several forms, viz., *co*, *cog*, *col*, *com*, and *cor*; as, *connect*, (L. 327), to bind together; *cohere*, (L. 216), to stick together; *compress*, (L. 410), to press together.

CONTRA, (Lat.), *against*; as, *contradict*, (L. 117), to speak in opposition. In many words it takes the form *counter*; as, *counteract*, (L. 3), to act against.

DE, (Lat.), *from*, or *down from*; as, *deduct*, (L. 133), to take from; *descend*, (L. 465), to go down from.

DIA, (Gr.), *through*; as, *diameter*, (G. 137) the measure *through*.

DIS, and the forms *di* and *dif*, (Lat. insep.), *asunder*, *apart*, *away*; as, *dissent*, (L. 476), to be of a different opinion; *divert*, (L. 579), to turn one aside. This prefix often has a kind of negative meaning; as in *disadvantageous*, not advantageous.

E, or **EX**, (Lat. & Gr.), *out*, or *out of*; as, *eject*, (L. 239), to cast out; *exclude*, (L. 77), to shut out. It also takes the forms *ec*, and *ef*; as *eccentric*, (G. 44), out of the centre; *efflux*, (L. 185), a flowing out.

EN, or **EM**. See IN.

EPI, or **EP**, (Gr.), *upon*, *over*, *for*; as, *epidemic*, (G. 67), upon a people; *ephemeral*, (G. 108), lasting *for* a day.

EXTRA, (Lat.), *beyond*; as, *extraordinary*, (L. 351), beyond what is ordinary.

FORE, *before*; as, *foretell*, to tell beforehand.

HYPER, (Gr.), *above, beyond*; as, *hypercritical*, (G. 61), critical beyond reason.

HYPO, (Gr.), *under*; as, *hypothesis*, (G. 215), a supposition taken as the basis of a theory.

IN, or EN, (Lat. & Gr.), *in, on, or into*; as, *insert*, (L. 480), to put in; *incubation*, (L. 99), sitting on; *induce*, (L. 133), to lead into; *engrave*, (G. 99), to cut upon, or in. *In* may become *ig, il, im*, or *ir*; and *en* may become *em*. *In* and its equivalents often denote privation or negation; as, *indecent*, (L. 110), not decent; *illegal*, (L. 256), not legal. Some words are written with *in* or *en* indifferently; as, *enclose*, or *inclose*.

INTER, (Lat.), *between, or among*; as, *interpose*, (L. 399), to place between. It sometimes takes the form *enter*; as, *entertain*, (L. 530).

INTRO, (Lat.), *within*; as, *introducee*, (L. 133), to lead within.

META, or MET, (Gr.), *after, beyond, from one to another*; as, *metaphysics*, (G. 180), the science which is after or beyond physics; *metonymy*, (G. 156), a putting of one word or name for another.

MIS, signifies *wrong, erroneous, defective*; as, *misconduct*, (L. 133), wrong conduct; *misperception*, (L. 47), an erroneous notion.

NON, (Lat.), *not*; as, *nondescript*, (L. 468), not described.

OB, (Lat.) denotes *opposition*; as, *object*, (L. 239), to cast against. In composition it may become *oc, of*, or *op*.

OUT, *beyond*; as, *outdo*, to surpass.

PARA, or PAR, (Gr.), *by the side of*; as, *parasite*, (G. 201), that which grows or feeds at the side of something; *parish*, (G. 75).

PER, (Lat.), *through*; as, *pervade*, (L. 565), to extend through.

PERI, (Gr.), *around*; as, *perimeter*, (G. 137), the outer line, or measure around anything.

POST, (Lat.), *after*; as, *postscript*, (L. 468), something written after.

PRE, (Lat.), *before*; as, *precede*, (L. 57), to go before; *pre-judge*, (L. 241), to judge before.

PRETER, (Lat.), *beyond*; as, *preternatural*, (L. 324), beyond nature.

PRO, (Lat.), *for, forth, forward*; as, *pronoun*, (L. 334), a word used instead of a noun; *provoke*, (L. 596), to call forth; *propel*, (L. 373), to drive forward. It takes the form of *pur*, in purpose, and *por*, in portray.

RE, or **RED**, (Lat. insep.), *back again, anew*; as, *recall*, to call back; *recommence*, to begin anew; *redeem*, (L. 140), to buy back; to ransom.

RETRO, (Lat.), *backward*; as, *retrospect*, (L. 504), a looking backwards.

SE, (Lat. insep.), *aside, apart*; as, *seede*, (L. 57), to withdraw; *seclude*, (L. 77), to shut away, or apart.

SUB, or **SUBTER**, (Lat.), *under*; as, *subseribe*, (L. 468), to write under; *subterfuge*, (L. 197), a flying under. It also takes the forms *suc*, *suf*, *sug*, *sup*, and *sus*.

SUPER, (Lat.), *above, over, more than enough*; as, *supernatural*, (L. 324), above nature; *supervision*, (L. 586), overseeing. It often takes the form *sur*; as, *surecharge*, to overload.

SYN, (Gr.), *with, together*; as, *synthesis*, (G. 215), putting together. It also takes the forms *sy*, *syl*, and *sym*.

TRANS, or **TRA**, (Lat.), *over, through, beyond*; as, *transgress*, (L. 207), to go over a law, or rule; *transparent*, (L. 362), clear like glass; *traverse*, (L. 579), to pass over.

UN, denotes *privation* or *negation*, (see **IN**); as, *unbind*, to take off a band; *uncertain*, (L. 67), not certain.

UNDER, as, *undermine*; *underrate*, (L. 439).

WITH, as a prefix, usually denotes *opposition*, or *separation*; as, *withstand*, (L. 491), to stand against; *withdraw*, to retire.

SUFFIXES.

In the following list of suffixes, examples are given, under each suffix, of the several parts of speech which that suffix is used to form. Thus, under **Ate**, the example preceded by the abbreviation *a.* illustrates the manner in which *ate* is used to

form adjectives; the example marked *s.* illustrates its use in forming substantives.

The signification of the suffixes must be learned by observation. In many cases, it is impossible so to state it, that the pupil can use the statement as a general definition, in analyzing words. Should the teacher desire something like a general definition, the words italicized in the explanations of the examples given in this list, may be used for this purpose, as the sentences are constructed with a view to such a use of the italicized portion. In analyzing words, with reference to their derivation, the pupil should be accustomed to state what part of the word constitutes the suffix,—what part or parts of speech it is used to form—and how it affects the signification of the word in question. A careful study of the examples here adduced and explained, will give the pupil facility in expressing the signification of the suffixes in other cases.

AC; *a.* demoniac, *like a demon*; cardiac, (G. 43), *pertaining to the heart*.

ACEOUS; *a.* saponaceous, (L. 462), *having the qualities of soap*.

ACY; *s.* obstinacy, (L. 491), *the state or condition of being obstinate*.

AGE; *s.* bondage, *the condition of one bound*; coinage, *the doing of the work upon coins*.

AL; *a.* personal, (L. 379), *relating to person*.—*s.* removal, (L. 316), *the act of removing*.

AN, or IAN; *a.* a republican, (L. 441), *belonging to a republic*; barbarian, *belonging to a barbarous people*.—*s.* historian, *one who writes history*.

ANCE, or ANCY; *s.* ignorance, (G. 97), *the state of being ignorant*; constancy, (L. 491), *the being constant*.

ANT; *a.* abundant, (L. 561), *being in abundance*.—*s.* disputant, (L. 422), *one who does the act or work of disputing*.

AR; *a.* lunar, (L. 274), *belonging to the moon*; annular, (L. 15), *resembling a ring*.—*s.* liar, *one who does the act of lying*.

ARD; *s.* drunkard, *one who does, or is guilty of intemperate drinking*.

ARY; *a.* rotary, (L. 448), *resembling a wheel*; planetary, (G. 182), *pertaining to the planets*.—*s.* aviary, (L. 32), *a place*

where birds are kept; *missionary*, (L. 305), *one who does the work, or bears the responsibilities of a mission*.

ATE; *a. accurate*, (L. 102), *having the quality of accuracy*.—*s. a magistrate*, (L. 277), *one who does the duties of a ruler*.—*v. abbreviate*, (L. 39), *to make short; navigate, to perform the act of sailing*.

BLE; *a. arable*, (L. 26), *that can be plowed; laudable*, (L. 251), *that may be praised*.

CLE; *s. vesicle*, *a little cavity, or vessel; corpuscle*, *a little body*.

CULE, *s. animalcule*, (L. 13), *a minute animal*.

DOM; *s. freedom, the condition of being free; kingdom, the realm of a king*.

EE; *s. referee*, (L. 167), *one who is referred to for a decision*.

EER; *s. engineer*, *one who does the work of managing an engine*.

EN; *v. blacken, to make black*.

ENCE, or **ENCY**; *s. presence*, (L. 520), *the state of being present; tendency*, (L. 529), *the act or quality of tending towards*.

ENT; *a. prudent*, (L. 586), *having the quality of prudence*.—*s. student, the person who studies*.

ER; *s. carrier, one who does the work of carrying*.—*a. broader, more broad*.

ERY; *s. distillery*, (L. 511), *a place where distilling is carried on*.

ESCENCE; *s. convalescence*, (L. 567), *state of growing or becoming healthy*.

ESCENT; *a. putrescent, becoming putrid*.

ESS; *a suffix denoting feminine gender; as, s. lioness, a female lion*.

FUL; *a. joyful, full of joy*.

HOOD; *s. widowhood, the condition of being a widow*.

IC; *a. heroic, like a hero, or having the quality of heroism*.

ICE; *s. cowardice, the quality of being cowardly*.

ICS; *s. optics*, (G. 157), *the science of vision; mathematics*, (G. 133), *the science of quantity*.

ID; *a. frigid, (L. 194), having the quality of coldness*.

ILE; *a. fragile*, (L. 191), *that may be broken*; *puerile*, (L. 417), *like, or pertaining to a boy*.

INE; *a. canine*, (L. 45), *pertaining to dogs*; *alkaline, like, or having the qualities of an alkali*.

ION; *s. rebellion*, (L. 35), *the act of rebelling*; *expansion*, (L. 358), *the act of expanding, or state of being expanded*.

ISH; *a. whitish, somewhat white*; *boyish, like a boy*.—*v. publish*, (L. 400), *to make public*; *vanish, to do the thing denoted by the word disappear*.

ISM, or ASM; *s. heroism, the state of being a hero*; *criticism*, (G. 61), *the practice of criticising*; *Hebraism, an idiom of the Hebrew language*.

IST; *s. artist*, (L. 27), *one who does work in any branch of art*; *florist*, (L. 184), *one who practises the art of cultivating flowers*; *Calvinist, one who is a follower of Calvin*.

ITE; *s. favorite, one who is beloved*; *Israelite, one belonging to the nation of Israel*.

IVE; *a. instructive*, (L. 515), *fitted to give instruction*; *active*, (L. 3), *having power or fitness to act*.

IZE, or ISE; *v. fertilize*, (L. 167), *to make or render fertile*.

LESS; *a. fearless, without fear*; *penniless, destitute of a penny*.

LET; *s. streamlet, a little stream*.

LIKE; *a. warlike, resembling war*.

LING; *s. a suffix denoting littleness, as in sapling, yearling, lordling*.

LY; *a. beastly, like a beast*.—*adv. proudly, in a manner exhibiting pride*; *fixedly*, (L. 172), *in a manner unchanging or unmoved*.

MENT; *s. banishment, the state of being banished, or the act of banishing*; *accompaniment, that which accompanies*.

MONY; *s. acrimony*, (L. 1), *the quality of sharpness or severity*. In the words *testimony*, (L. 538), *matrimony*, (L. 284), *patrimony*, (367), &c., the suffix *mony* is used with a singular variety of signification.

NESS; *s. firmness*, (L. 177), *the state of being firm*; *littleness, the quality or circumstance of being little*.

OR; *s. governor*, (L. 213), *one who does* that which is denoted by the word govern.

ORY; *a. preparatory*, (L. 364), *fitted or designed* to prepare.—*s. observatory*, (L. 483), *a place where observations are taken*.

OSE; *a. verbose*, (L. 575), *abounding in words*.

OUS; *a. dangerous, partaking of danger*; courageous, (L. 86), *having the quality of courage*.

SHIP; *s. clerkship, the place, or office* of a clerk; friendship, *the condition or relation* of being a friend.

SOME; *a. quarrelsome, characterized by a disposition to quarrel; burdensome, having the quality or character of oppressiveness*.

STER; *s. teamster, one whose business it is to drive a team*.

TUDE; *s. servitude*, (L. 483), *the condition of slavery*; fortitude, (L. 189), *the quality of bravery*.

TY; *s. ability*, (L. 215), *the condition or state of being able*.

URE; *s. departure*, (L. 365), *the act of departing*; posture, (399), *the condition of being in a particular position*; furniture, *the thing furnished*.

WARD; *adv. eastward, in the direction of the east*.—*a. awkward, having the quality of uncouthness*.

Y; *a. dewy, covered with dew*; watery, *partaking of water*.—*s. modesty*, (L. 306), *the quality or state of being modest*.

CHAPTER II.

WORDS DERIVED FROM THE LATIN.

PRONUNCIATION. Latin words are usually pronounced in this country, in accordance with the general principles of English pronunciation. The following directions, however, are necessary for those who have not studied Latin, and should be carefully observed.

1. Every Latin word has as many syllables as there are vowels or diphthongs in it. Thus, in the expression *bona fide*, in good faith, the word *fide* has two syllables, the *e* being sounded as *e*

in *me*. In like manner the words *voce*, *jure*, *parte*, *lege*, &c., are pronounced each with two syllables.

2. Words of *two* syllables have the accent always on the first syllable; as *a'cer*, *a'go*, *ar'lbor*. In this book the accented syllable is marked, in all Latin words of more than one syllable; and the manner in which the word is divided will generally show what sound is to be given to the vowel of the accented syllable.

3. When a word of more than one syllable ends with *a*, that letter is sounded as *a* in *ah*, except that the sound is not prolonged; as *cau'sa*, *cate'na*.

4. The diphthongs *æ* and *œ* are sounded as simple *e* would be in the same place; thus, *fa'dus* and *æn'ulus*, are pronounced as if written *fe'dus*, *em'ulus*.

5. *C* and *g* are hard before *a*, *o*, and *u*, and soft before *e*, *i*, and *y*; thus, in the words *ca'no*, *co'lo*, and *cu'ra*, the *c* has the sound of *k*; in *ce'do* and *ci'vis* it has the sound of *s*. So *g*, in the words *fuga'tus*, *li'go*, and *lon'gus*, has the sound of *g* in *gire*; in the words *ge'ro* and *gig'no* it has the sound of *g* in *gentle*.

6. *Ch* always sounds like *k*.

For a full account of Latin pronunciation, see Andrews's and Stoddard's Latin Grammar.

 In the following chapter, a Latin word placed in a parenthesis immediately after another Latin word, as (*acris*) after *Acer*, shows the form which that word assumes in the *genitive case*, if it be a substantive or adjective; or in the supine, or some other inflection, if it be a verb.

In the several paragraphs, the words are not always arranged in exact alphabetical order, because it is desirable that words formed immediately and obviously from the Latin word should be placed before those whose derivation is more remote.

1. *A'cer*, (*a'cris*), sour; pungent. *Acu'tus*, sharp.

ACER'BITY, sharpness of disposition.

AC'RID, of a biting taste. [*turc.*]

AC'RIMONY, sharpness; ill-na-

ACID'ULATE, to flavor with acid.

ACID'ITY, sourness; tartness.

ACUTE', sharp-witted; pointed.

ACU'MEN, (Lat. *acumen*, a sharp point), intellectual penetration; quickness of perception.

2. *A'ger*, (*a'gri*), a field.

AGRA'RIAN , relating to lands.*	AGRICUL'TURIST , a farmer.
AG'RICULTURE , (82), the cultivation of the ground.	PER'EGRINATE , to travel in foreign lands.

* The agrarian laws of ancient Rome, which caused so much civil commotion, related to the distribution of public lands among the people.

3. *A'go*, (*ac'tum*), to do; to perform.

ACT , to behave; to perform.	CO'GENT , forcible.
ACTION , a performance.	DAM'AGE , (107), injury.
ACTIV'ITY , AGIL'ITY , quickness of motion.	ENACT' , to decree.
AC'TUAL , real; existing in act.	EXACT' , <i>v.</i> to take by authority or force.
AC'TUATE , to put into action.	EXACT' , <i>a.</i> accurate.
AC'TUARY , a register or clerk.	EX'IGENCY , pressing necessity.
A'GENT , a doer; one intrusted with business.	MAN'AGE , (282), to carry on.
AG'ITATE , to put into motion or excitement.	PROD'IGAL , wasteful.
	TRANSACT' , to conduct or perform.

4. *A'llius*, other; another. *Ali'e'nus*, foreign.

AL'IEN , foreign; estranged.	ALIENA'TION , estrangement.
AL'IENATE , to transfer to another; to estrange.	INAL'IENABLE , that cannot be transferred or alienated.

5. *A'lo*, (*al'itum*, or *al'lum*), to feed; to nourish.

AL'IMENT , nourishment.	COALESCE' , (Lat. <i>coales'co</i>), to grow together; to unite.
ALIMENT'ARY , pertaining to food.	COAL'IITION , combination; union.

6. *Al'ter*, the other. *Alter'nus*, one after the other.

ALTERCA'TION , quarrelling; disputing.	ALTERNA'TION , succession; performance by turns.
ALTERN'ATELY , one after the other.	ALTERN'ATIVE , a choice of two things.

7. *Al'tus*, lofty.

AL'TITUDE , height.	EXALT' , to raise up.
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8. *Am'bulo*, (*ambula'tum*), to walk.

AM'BULATORY, pertaining to the act of walking.

AM'BLE, to walk or run in an artificial manner. [through.]
PERAM'BULATE, to walk

9. *A'mo*, (*ama'tum*), to love.

AMATEUR', (Fr.), a lover of the fine arts.

ENAM'ORED, inflamed with love; fond.

A'MIABLE, lovely; worthy to be loved.

EN'EMY, one hostile to another; a foe.

AMIABIL'ITY, loveliness.

EN'MITY, hatred; hostility.

AM'ICABLE, friendly, peaceable.

INIM'ICAL, unfriendly; opposed.

AM'ITY, friendship; good-will.

10. *Am'plus*, large.

AM'PLE, large; liberal.

AMPLIFICA'TION, enlargement; extension.

AM'PLY, largely.

AM'PLITUDE, largeness.

AM'PLIFY, (152), to enlarge.

11. *An'go*, (*anx'i*), to vex.

AN'GER, wrath.

ANXI'ETY, solicitude.

AN'GUISH, extreme pain.

ANX'IOUS, solicitous.

12. *An'gulus*, a corner.

AN'GLE, a corner.

QUAD'RANGLE, (426), a square.

AN'GULAR, having corners.

EQUIAN'GULAR, (144), having equal angles.

RECT'ANGLE, (438), a right-angled, four-sided figure.

MULTAN'GULAR, (317), many cornered.

TRI'ANGLE, (549), a three cornered figure.

13. *An'ima*, the life, or spiritual principle. *An'imus*, the mind.

AN'IMAL, a living creature.

UNANIM'ITY, (563), agreement in opinion.

ANIMAL'CULE, a minute animal.

UNAN'IMOUS, of one mind.

AN'IMATE, to make alive.

EQUANIM'ITY, (144), evenness of mind. [of mind.]

ANIMADVERT', (579), to consider or criticize.

MAGNANIM'ITY, (278), greatness of mind.

INAN'IMATE, lifeless.

PUSILLANIM'ITY, (Lat. *pusillus*, weak), cowardice.

ANIMA'TION, liveliness.

ANI'MOSITY, violent hatred.

14. *An'nus*, a year.

AN'NUAL, happening yearly.

ANNU'ITANT, one who receives

ANNU'ITY, a yearly income.

an annuity.

ANNIVER'SARY, (579), a stated day, returning with the revolution of the year.	SEPTEN'NIAL, (478), of seven years.
AN'NALS, yearly records.	SUPERAN'NUATED, impaired by old age.
BIEN'NIAL, (37), of two years.	PEREN'NIAL, continuing through the year. [years.
TRIEN'NIAL, (549), happening every three years.	MILLENNIUM, (297), a thousand

15. *An'nulus*, a ring.

AN'NULAR, in the form of a ring.	SEMI'-ANNULAR, having the form of half a ring.
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16. *An'tiquus*, ancient.

AN'TIQUARY, one who seeks ancient things.	ANTIQUE', (Fr.), belonging to old times; a relic of ancient
AN'TIQUATED, old; out of date.	AN'CIENT, old. [times.

17. *Ape'rio*, to open.

APE'RIENT, laxative.	AP'ERTURE, an opening.
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18. *Ap'to*, to fit or join.

APT, fit; inclined to.	AP'TITUDE, tendency; disposition.
APT'NESS, fitness; quickness of apprehension.	ADAPT', to adjust; to fit one thing to another.

19. *A'qua*, water.

AQUAT'IC, living in or on the water.	AQ'UEDUCT, (133), a channel for water.
A'QUOUS, watery.	TERRA'QUEOUS, (536), consisting of land and water.

20. *Ar'biter*, a judge or umpire.

AR'BITRATOR, a judge appointed by opposite parties to decide between them.	ARBITRA'TION, determination by an arbitrator.
AR'BITRATE, to decide.	AR'BITRARY, capricious; absolute.

21. *Ar'bōr*, a tree.

AR'BOR, a bower.	AR'BORICULTURE, (82), the art of cultivating trees and shrubs.
AR'BORIST, one who cultivates trees and shrubs.	

22. *Ar'ceo*, to hinder or restrain.

COERCE', to restrain by force. | **COER'CION**, restraint.

23. *Ardeo*, (*ar'si*), to burn.

AR'DENT, burning; passionate. | **AR'SON**, setting fire to a dwelling.
AR'DOR, heat; earnestness. | **ing.**

24. *Arguo*, to argue.

AR'GUE, to reason; to dispute. | **ARGUMENTA'TION**, reasoning.
AR'GUMENT, a reason offered; | **ARGUMENT'ATIVE**, containing controversy.

25. *Ar'ma*, arms, weapons.

ARM , <i>v.</i> to take arms.	AR'MORY , the place where arms are kept or made.
ARMS , weapons; war.	AR'MAMENT , ARMA'DA , (Sp.), a naval warlike force.
DISARM' , to deprive of weapons.	ARMO'RIAL , belonging to the escutcheon of a family. [in arms.
AR'MY , a number of armed men.	ARMIP'OTENT , (403), powerful
AR'MISTICE , (491), a cessation of hostilities.	UNARM'ED , without arms.
AR'MORER , one who makes arms.	
AR'MOR , defensive weapons.	

26. *A'ro*, to plough.

AR'ABLE, capable of being ploughed. | **INAR'ABLE**, not arable.

27. *Ars*, (*artis*), art, skill.

ART , skill, cunning; a trade.	ART'IFICE , (152), stratagem.
ART'IST , a professor of an art.	ART'FUL , cunning.
ART'ISAN , ARTIF'ICER ; a workman, an operative. [genuine.	ART'LESS , unskilful; without fraud.
ARTIFIC'IAL , made by art, not	INERT' , dull; motionless.

28. *Artic'ulus*, a joint or limb.

ARTICLE , a single thing; a part of speech.	ARTIC'ULATELY , with distinctness of sound.
ARTIC'ULATE , <i>v.</i> to speak distinctly; to join.	ARTICULA'TION , a juncture of bones; the knots in the stalk of a plant; speech.
ARTIC'ULATE , <i>a.</i> distinct; branched out into joints.	INARTICU'LATE , indistinct.

29. *As'per*, rough.

ASPER'ITY, roughness. | EXAS'PERATE, to enrage.

30. *Au'dio*, (*audi'tum*), to hear.

AUD'IBLE, that can be heard.	AUD'ITOR, a hearer; an examiner.
AUD'IENCE, a hearing; the persons assembled to hear.	AUD'ITORY, an assembly of hearers.
AUD'IT. (Lat.), to examine an account.	OBE'DIENT, listening to; obeying.

31. *Au'geo*, (*aux'i, auctum*), to increase.

AUGMENT', to increase.	AU'THOR, (the Latin word is <i>auct'or</i>), an originator; a writer.
AUGMENTA'TION, enlargement.	AUTHOR'ITY, legal power; influence.
AUC'TION, a sale by bidding more and more. [auction.]	AUXILIARY, helping.
AUCTIONEER', one who holds an AU'THORIZE, to give authority.	

32. *A'vis*, a bird. *Au'gur*, *Aus'pex*, (*aus'picis*), a soothsayer.

A'VIARY, a place enclosed to keep birds in.	INAU'GURATE, to invest with an office by solemn rites.
AU'GUR, s. one who predicted by observing birds.	AUS'PICES, (Lat.), (504), the omens of an undertaking.
AU'GUR, v. to forbode.	AUSPIC'IOUS, favorable.
AU'GURY, an omen or prediction.	INAUSPIC'IOUS, unfortunate.

33. *Bac'chus*, in heathen mythology, the god of wine.

BAC'CHANAL, one who indulges in drunken revelry.	BACCHANA'LIAN, pertaining to drunken revelry.
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34. *Bea'tus*, happy; blessed.

BEATIF'IC, (152), fitted to bless or make happy.	BEAT'ITUDE, blessedness; a blessing pronounced.
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35. *Bell'lum*, war.

BELLIG'EENT, (203), waging war	REB'EL, one who revolts.
	REBELL'ION, insurrection

36. *Bi'bo*, to drink.

BIB'BER, a tippler. | BIB'ULOUS, absorbing.
 BIBA'CIOUS, fond of drinking. | IMBIBE', to drink in.

37. *Bis*, twice.

BISECT', (470), to cut into two equal parts.	BI'PED, (380), an animal having two feet.
BISECT'ION, division into two equal parts.	BI'VALVE, (Lat. <i>val'va</i> , folding-doors), a molluscous animal, having two valves or shells; an oyster; a mussel, &c.
BIS'CUIT, (85), hard, dry, flat bread.	
COMBINE', (Lat. <i>bi'ni</i> , two by two), to unite.	

38. *Be'ne*, well.

BOUN'TY, (Lat. <i>bo'nus</i> , good), generosity.	BEN'EPIPE, a church living.
BENIGN', kind; favorable.	BENEFACTION, a benefit conferred.
BENIG'NITY, graciousness.	BENEFAC'TOR, one who confers a benefit.
BENEF'ICENT, (152), kind; doing good.	BENEDIC'TION, (117), a blessing.
BENEF'ICENCE, active goodness.	BENEV'OLENCE, (598), disposition to do good.
BENEFIT, advantage.	
BENEFICIAL, advantageous.	

39. *Brev'is*, short.

BREVET', a commission without seal, giving title and rank in the army above that for which pay is received.	BREV'ITY, shortness.
BREVET', taking rank by brevet.	ABBRE'VIATE, to shorten.
	BRIEF, <i>a.</i> short; concise. BRIEF, <i>s.</i> a pleader's notes.

40. *Ca'do*, (*ca'sum*), to fall.

CA'DENCE, fall of the voice.	COINCIDE', to agree.
DECA'DENCE, falling; decay.	COIN'CIDENCE, concurrence.
CASE, state of a thing.	DECAY', to fall away.
CAS'UAL, happening by chance.	DECID'UOUS, falling.
CAS'UALTY, accident.	IN'CIDENT, <i>s.</i> an event.
CAS'UALLY, accidentally; by chance.	IN'CIDENT, <i>a.</i> likely to happen as an attendant event.
CASCADE', a waterfall.	OCCA'SION, opportunity; time of a particular occurrence.
AC'CIDENT, that which happens unforeseen. [of conscience.	Oc'CIDENT, the west, where the sun sets.
CAS'UISTRY, the science of cases	

41. *Ca'do, (ca'sum)*, to cut; to kill.

INCIS'ION, a cut into any thing.	FRAT'RICIDE, (192), killing a brother.
EXCIS'ION, a cutting out.	HOM'ICIDE, (220), manslaughter; a manslayer.
EXCISE', a duty on goods.	INFAN'TICIDE, (158), killing an infant.
CONCISE', short, brief.	PAR'RICIDE, (367), killing a father.
DECIDE', to determine.	SUI'CIDE, (519), self-murder.
DECIS'ION, determination.	REG'ICIDE, (438), murder of a king.
DECI'SIVE, conclusive.	
PRECISE', exact; strict.	
PRECIS'ION, exact limitation.	
PRECISE'LY, exactly; in exact conformity to truth, or to a model.	

42. *Cal'co*, to be warm or hot.

CAL'DRON, a boiler; a large ket-	CALEFAC'TOR, (152), a small kind of stove.
CAL'ID, hot. [tle.]	[fluid.]
CALOR'IC, the element of heat.	SCALD, to burn with a boiling

43. <i>Calx, (cal'cis)</i> , chalk; limestone.	<i>Calculus</i> , a little pebble.
CALCINE', to expel all volatile ingredients from a compound by heat, (as water and carbonic acid from limestone in the manufacture of lime;) to reduce to powder or ashes.	CAL'CULATE, to reckon. [Anciently pebbles were used in numerical computation.]
	INCAL'CULABLE, that cannot be calculated; beyond calculation.

44. *Can'deo*, to glow with heat.

CAN'DLE, a tallow or wax light.	nification is derived figuratively from the light pertaining to a red-hot substance.]
IN'CENSE, s. perfumes burnt.	
INCENSE', v. to enrage.	
INCEN'TIVE, inducement.	CAN'DID, open, ingenuous.
INCEND'IARY, one who sets houses, &c., on fire.	CAN'DIDATE, one proposed for office, or preferment.*
CAN'DOR, sincerity. [This sig-	CAN'DIDLY, without disguise.

* Among the Ancient Romans, those who sought the consulship wore robes of remarkable whiteness, and were thence called *candidati*.

45. *Ca'nis*, a dog.

CA'NINE, pertaining to dogs.	CANIC'ULAR, pertaining to the dog-star.
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46. *Can'tus*, a song.

CHANT, a kind of sacred music.	DESCANT', to discourse in a formal manner.
CHAN'TICLEER, (75), the cock which crows.	AC'CENT, a modification of the voice.
CAN'TICLE, a song; the song of Solomon.	ENCHANT', to delight highly.
CAN'TO, (It.), a section of a poem.	INCANTA'TION, charms by singing.
CANT, a set phraseology used to manifest religious zeal.	RECANT', to recall, to retract.

47. *Cu'pio, (cap'tum)*, to take.

CA'PABLE, able to do or take.	INTERCEPT', to seize on the way; to stop.
CAPA'CIOUS, large, holding much.	OCCUPA'TION, possession; employment.
CAPAC'ITATE, to enable; to qualify.	OC'CUPY, to possess.
CAPAC'ITY, power of holding.	PARTIC'IPATE, (365), to share.
CAP'TIOUS, peevish; cavilling.	PAR'TICIPLE, a word partaking of the nature of an adjective and of a verb.
CAP'TIVATE, to take prisoners; to charm.	PERCEIVE', to notice.
CAP'TIVE, a prisoner.	PERCEP'TIBLE, capable of being perceived.
CAP'TOR, one who takes a prize.	PRECEP'TOR, a tutor, a teacher.
CAP'TURE, a seizure.	PRE'CEPT, a rule given.
ACCEPT', to receive. [ing.	PRIN'CIPAL, (412), chief, capital.
ACCEPT'ABLE, grateful; pleasant.	PRIN'CIPLE, element; ground of action.
ANTICIPA'TION, receiving or doing beforehand.	RECEIPT', a taking; acknowledgment for money paid.
CONCEIVE', to have an idea or notion.	RECEIVE', to take, to admit.
CONCEP'TION, notion, idea.	RECEP'TACLE, a thing which receives or contains.
DECEIVE', to cheat, to mislead.	REC'IPE, a medical prescription.*
DECEP'TION, a fraud, a cheat.	RECIP'IENT, one who takes.
EMAN'CIPATE, (282), to set at liberty.	SUSCEP'TIBLE, capable of being affected or changed.
EXCEPT', to take out.	
INCIP'IENT, commencing.	

* *Recipe* is an imperative form of the verb *recipio*, and would be the first word in a prescription written in Latin—"Take," etc. In books of pharmacy the word is usually represented by R. or some other character.

48. *Cap'ut, (cap'itis)*, the head.

CAP'ITAL, chief; principal.†	CAPITA'TION, counting by heads.
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† *Capital* crimes are those which are punishable by loss of the *head* or life.

CAPIT'ULATE, to surrender on conditions.*	PRECIP'ITATE, <i>a.</i> headstrong; hasty.
CAPE, a head-land.	PRECIP'ITATELY, headlong, hastily.
CAPTAIN, a chief commander.	PRECIP'ICE, a headlong steep.
CHAP'TER, a division, or head.	RECAPIT'ULATE, to repeat again
DECAP'ITATE, to behead.	headlong ; to hurry.
PRECIP'ITATE, <i>v.</i> to tumble headlong ; to hurry.	(as the topics of a discourse.)

* The word arose from the stipulation being drawn up under heads.

49. *Carcer*, a prison.

INCAR'CERATE, to imprison.	INCARCERA'TION, imprisonment.
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50. *Ca'ro (car'nis)*, flesh.

CAR'NAL, fleshy, not spiritual.	CAR'NALLY, according to the
CAR'NAGE, (3), slaughter.	flesh ; not spiritually.
INCARNA'TION, the taking of a body of flesh.	CAR'CASS, a dead body.
INCAR'NATE, embodied in flesh.	CARNIV'OROUS, (601), feeding on flesh.
CAR'NIVAL, (567), in Roman CHAR'NEL-HOUSE, a place for Catholie countries, a feast before Lent.	CHAR'NEL-HOUSE, a place for depositing human bodies.

51. *Car'po*, to pluck.

CARP, to eavil; to find fault.	INDISCREPT'IBLE, that cannot
CARP'ING, captious; fault-finding.	be torn in pieces.

Ex'cerpt, something culled out.
CASTIGATE, to punish by stripes. CASTIGA'TION, punishment.

53. *Cate'na*, a chain.

CONCATENA'TION, a series of links; a successive order of things depending on each	other; (as, a concatenation of causes.)
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54. *Cau'sa*, a cause.

CAUSE, that which produces an effect.	ACCUSA'TION, the act of charging with an offence or crime.
CAUSE'LESS, having no cause.	EXCUSE', to pardon.
ACCUSE', to charge with a crime.	BECAUSE', for this reason.

RECU'SANT, making opposition.

55. *Ca'veo, (cau'tum)*, to beware.

CAU'TION, prudence in respect to danger.	INCAU'TIOUS, heedless. PRECAU'TION, previous care.
CAU'TIOUS, using caution.	

56. *Ca'vus, hollow.*

CAVE, a hollow place.	EX'CAVATE, to hollow out.
CON'CAVE, hollow, opposed to convex.	EXCAVA'TION, a cavity made by digging.

57. *Ce'do, (ces'sum)*, to yield ; to go away.

CEDE, to yield or give up.	INTERCES'SION, the act of inter- ceding.
CES'SION, a giving up ; resigna- tion.	PRECEDE', to go before.
CEASE, to stop ; to leave off.	PREDECEASE', the decease of one before another.
CESSA'TION, a stop, a discon- tinuance.	PRECE'DENCE, priority, supe- riority
ACCEDE', to assent to ; to agree.	PREDECES'SOR, one that was in a place before another.
ACCESS', approach.	PREC'EDET, an example.
ACCES'SION, a coming to ; an increase by the addition of something.	PROCEED', to go forward.
AC'CESSORY, rendering aid.	PROCE'DURE, manner of pro- ceeding.
AN'CESTOR, (Lat. <i>anteces'sor</i>), a person from whom one is dis- tantly a descendant.	PROC'ESS, progressive course.
ANTECE'DENT, going before.	PROCES'SION, a ceremonious march.
CONCEDE', to admit, to grant.	RECEDE', to go back ; to retreat.
DECEASE', departure from this world ; death.	RECESS', a place or time of retreat.
EXCEED', to go beyond.	SECES'SION, a withdrawing from.
EXCESS', more than enough.	SUCCEED', to follow after ; to prosper.
EXCES'SIVE, exceeding.	SUCCESS', prosperity ; the event of an affair.
INCES'SANT, without pause.	SUCCES'SION, series.
INTERCEDE', to go between ; to request in behalf of another.	SUCCES'SIVE, following in order.

58. *Cel'eber, renowned, famous.*

CEL'EBRATE, to praise ; to com- mend solemnly.	CELEBRA'TION, a distinguishing by ceremonies.
CEL'EBRATED, renowned, famous.	CELEB'RITY, renown ; fame.

59. *Celer*, swift.

CELER'ITY, swiftness. | **ACCEL'ERATE**, to hasten forward.

60. *Cella*, a cellar.

CEL'LAR, an underground store. | **CEL'LARIST**, a butler; one who
CEL'LARAGE, charge for storage | has the care of the cellar.
 in a cellar.

61. *Celo*, to cover, to hide.

CONCEAL', to hide. | **CONCEAL'MENT**, the act, place,
 or mode of hiding.

62. *Ca'lum*, the heaven.

CELEST'IAL, heavenly. | **SUBCELES'TIAL**, beneath the
 heavens.

63. *Cen'sco*, to judge or estimate.

CEN'SOR, an officer who examines the works of authors before they are allowed to be printed. | **CEN'SURABLE**, blame-worthy. | **CEN'SUS**, (Lat.), an official enumeration of the inhabitants of a country. | **CEN'SO'RIOUS**, judging severely. | **RECEN'SION**, a review, or re-examination. | **CEN'SURE**, blame, reproach.

64. *Cen'tum*, a hundred.

CENTEN'NIAL, (14), occurring once in a hundred years. | **CENTENA'RIAN**, a person who is a hundred years old. | **CEN'TURY**, a hundred years. | **PERCENT'AGE**, (3), a rate, allowance, or estimate by the hundred. | **CENTU'RION**, an officer over a hundred men.

65. *Cer'no*, (*cre'tum*), to separate; to distinguish; to discern.

CER'TAIN, determined; sure. | **DISCERN'**, to see; to distinguish. | **CER'TIFY**, (152), to assure. | **DISCREET'**, discerning, prudent. | **CERTIF'ICATE**, a written declaration or testimony. | **DISCRETE'**, distinct, separate. | **ASCERTAIN'**, to find out certainly. | **DISCERN'MENT**, judgment. | **CONCERN'**, business; anxiety. | **DISCRE'TION**, judgment, prudence. | **DECREE'**, (Lat. *decer'no*), to ordain or command. | **DISCRIMINA'TION**, (Lat. *discrimi-nare*), distinction. | **DECREE'**, an edict; a rule or law. | **DISCRIM'INATING**, acute.

SECRETE', to put aside.
SE'CRET, concealed; private.

SEC'RETARY, one who writes for another.*

* So called from the private or secret affairs intrusted to him.

66. *Cer'to*, to contend; to vie.

CONCERT', to contrive together.
CON'CERT, union; a musical entertainment.

DISCONCERT', to disturb.
PRECONCERT'ED, contrived together beforehand.

67. *Cer'tus*, sure, (see *Cer'no*).

68. *Ci'eo*, (*ci'tum*), to rouse; to call forth.

CITE , to summon into a court;	INCITE' , to auimate; to urge on.
to quote.	INCITE'MENT , impulse.
CITA'TION , a summoning; a quotation.	RECITE' , to repeat; to tell over.
EXCITE' , to stir up, to encourage.	RECITA'TION , repetition; rehearsal.
EXCI'TABLE , easily stirred up.	RECI'TAL , account; narration; rehearsal.
EXCITE'MENT , agitation.	
RESUS'CITATE , to rouse or enliven again.	QUOTE , to repeat a passage from some author.

69. *Cin'go*, (*cinc'tum*), to gird.

CINCT'URE , a belt; a girdle.	SUCCINCT' , brought into small compass; compact; concise.
Precinct , a limit or bound.	

70. *Ci'nis*, (*Cin'eris*), ashes.

CIN'DER , a burnt mass.	INCIN'ERATE , to burn to ashes.
CINERA'TION , the reduction of anything to ashes.	INCIN'ERABLE , that may be reduced to ashes.

71. *Cir'cus*, a cirele.

CIR'CLE , a round space, also the line enclosing it.	CIRCU'ITOUS , going round about; not direct.
CIR'CLET , a little cirele.	CIR'CUS , an open space for sports.
CIR'CULAR , round like a circle.	ENCIR'CLE , to surround.
CIR'CULATE , to move in a circle.	SEMI'CIRCLE , (474), half a cirele.
CIR'CUIT , extent round about.	

72. *Ci'vis*, a citizen.

CIV'IC , relating to civil honors.	CIV'IL , relating to the community; gentle, well bred.
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CIVIL'IAN, one versed in law or political affairs. [or city.]	CIVILIZA'TION, the state of a civilized people.
CIT'IZEN, an inhabitant of a state	CIV'ILIZE, to reclaim from a savage state.
CIT'Y, a large corporate town.	
CIVIL'ITY, gentleness, politeness.	UNCIV'IL, rude, clownish.

73. *Clam*, secretly.

CLANDES'TINE, secret.	CLANDES'TINELY, in a secret manuer.
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74. *Clam'o*, (*clama'tum*), to cry out; to shout.

CLAM'OR, outcry; noise.	CLAIM'ANT, one that demands a right.
CLAM'OROUS, noisy; vociferous.	DISCLAIM', to deny the possession of any right or character.
CLAM'ORER, a noisy person.	EXCLAIM', to cry out. [ly.]
ACCLAMA'TION, a shout of applause.	PROCLAIM', to announce public-
DECLAMA'TION, discourse addressed to the passions; exercise of public speaking.	PROCLAMA'TION, publication by authority.
CLAIM, to demand.	RECLAIM', to recall; to reform.

75. *Cla'rus*, clear, bright.

CLAR'ION, a shrill trumpet.	CLAR'IFY, (152), to purify.
CLEAR, bright; evident.	DECLARA'TION, a proclamation;
DECLARE', to make known; to proclaim.	open avowal.

76. *Clas'sis*, a class.

CLASS, a rank of persons, a set.	CLAS'SIFY, (152), to arrange in classes.
CLAS'SIC, CLAS'SICAL, relating to authors of the highest rank, particularly ancient Greek and Roman authors.	CLASSIFICA'TION, arrangement in classes.

CLAS'SIS, (Lat.), a convention.

77. *Clau'do*, (*clau'sum*), or *Clu'do*, (*clu'sum*), to shut, to close.

CLOSE, to shut.	EXCLUDE', to shut out.
CLOS'ET, a small private room.	SECLUDE', to shut up apart.
CONCLUDE', to come to a decision.	INCLUDE', ENCLOSE', to shut in; to bring within certain limits.
CONCLU'SIVE, decisive.	PRECLUDE', to hinder or prevent.
CLAUSE, a subdivision of a sentence. [nery.]	RECLUSE', one who lives in retirement or seclusion.
CLOIS'TER, a monastery or nun-	SECLU'SION, retirement.

78. *Cle'mens*, (*clemen'tis*), merciful, kind.

CLEM'ENT, merciful, kind.	INCLEM'ENT, unmerciful; harsh.
CLEM'ENCY, mercy.	INCLEM'ENCY, severity.

79. *Cl'i no*, to incline or bend.

INCLINE', to bend, to lean.	ACCLIV'ITY, ascent, inclination upwards.
INCLINA'TION, propensity.	
DECLINE', to lean downwards; to refuse.	PROCLIV'ITY, proneness.
DECLIV'ITY, (<i>Lat. cli'vus</i>), descent; inclination downwards.	RECLINE', to lean back.

* Clinical lectures are medical lectures given at the bed-side of the patient.

80. *Cli'vus*, an ascent; a hill. See derivatives under *Cl'i no*.

81. <i>Co'dex</i> , (<i>cod'icis</i>), the trunk of a tree; a volume or roll.	
CODE, a collection or digest of laws.	COD'ICIL, a supplement to a will.

82. *Co'lo*, (*cul'tum*), to cultivate.

COL'ONY, a settlement or plantation abroad.	CUL'TURE, improvement by labor.
COL'ONIST, a settler in a colony.	AG'RICULTURE, (2), husbandry, farming.
COUL'TER, the sharp iron of a plough.	HOR'TICULTURE, (222), gardening.
CUL'TIVATE, to improve by labor.	

83. *Co'mes*, (*com'itis*), a companion.

COM'ITY, kindness of manner.	CONCOM'ITANT, going with.
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84. *Concil'ium*, an assembly; a council.

COUN'CIL, an assembly held for consultation.	CONCIL'IATORY, fitted to allay angry feelings.
CONCIL'IATE, (<i>Lat. concil'io</i>), to bring together; to win to friendship.	RECONCILE', to conciliate again; to render consistent.

85. *Co'quo*, (*coc'tum*), to cook.

CONCOCT', to prepare by digesting; to devise; to plot; (as, to concoct a scheme).	DECOC'TION, the act of boiling anything to extract its virtues.
	COOK, to prepare food by heat.

86. *Cor, (cor'dis)*, the heart.

CORE, the central part, as of fruit.	CONCOR'DANCE, an index of words contained in the Bible.
COR'DIAL, <i>a.</i> sincere, hearty.	COUR'AGE, boldness.
COR'DIAL, <i>s.</i> anything that glads the heart.	DIS'CORD, disagreement.
CORDIAL'ITY, sincerity.	RECORD', (Lat. <i>Recor'dor</i> , to remember, call to mind), to register.

87. *Cor'nu, a horn.*

COR'NET, a musical instrument blown with the mouth; a sort of trumpet.	BICOR'NOUS, (37), having two horns or antlers.
CORNUCO'PIA, (Lat. <i>co'pia</i> . plenty), the horn of plenty.	U'NICORN, (563), an animal having a single horn.

88. *Coro'na, a garland, or crown.*

CROWN, the head ornament worn by kings.	COR'ONET, an inferior crown worn by the nobility.
CORONA'TION, the solemnity of crowning a king.	COR'ONER, an officer to inquire into violent deaths.*
COR'ONAL, a crown or garland.	COR'OLLARY, an inference.†

* The name was derived from the relation of the office to the crown.

† So called because it *crowns* the leading proposition or argument.

89. *Cor'pus, (cor'poris), a body.*

COR'PORAL, the lowest officer over a body of soldiers.	CORPO'REAL, having a body; not immaterial; relating to the body.
COR'PORATE, united into a body or community.	COR'PULENT, having a bulky body.
CORPORAT'ION, a body politic.	CORPSE, a dead body.
INCOR'PORATE, to embody.	CORPS,(Fr.), (pronounced <i>core</i>), a body of soldiers.

90. *Cos'ta, a rib.*

COAST, the margin of the land.	INTERCOS'TAL, lying between the ribs.
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91. *Cras, to-morrow.*

PROCRAS'TINATE, to put off.	PROCRASTINA'TION, deferring.
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92. *Cre'do, (cred'itum), to believe.*

CREED, articles of belief.	CRED'IBLE, worthy of belief.
CRE'DENCE, belief.	INCRED'IBLE, not to be believed.
CRED'IT, belief; reputation; trust.	CRED'ITOR, one who trusts another for a debt.
CRED'ITABLE, reputable.	CRED'ULOUS, apt to believe.
CREDEN'TIAL, that which gives title to belief.	DISCRED'IT, to disbelieve. [lief.
	INCREDU'LITY, slowness of be-

93. *Cre'o, (crea'tum), to create.*

CREATE', to cause to exist.	CREA'TOR, (Lat.), God. who gives existence.
CREA'TION, the act of creating; the universe.	RECREA'TION, amusement, diversion, (because it re-creates vigor).
CREAT'URE, a created being.	
CREAT'IVE, that can or does create.	

94. *Cre'po, (crep'itum) to sound; to rattle.*

DECREP'IT,* wasted and worn out with age.	DISCREP'ANCY, literally, disagreement of sound; inconsistency.
DECREP'ITUDE,* the feebleness of age.	

* The derivation of this word is doubtful. If derived from *crepo*, its signification has reference to the rattling or creaking of anything which is broken, or loosened from its place.

95. *Cres'co, (cre'tum), to grow.*

CRES'CENT, the shape of the new moon.†	DECREASE', to grow less.
	INCREASE', to grow larger.
CON'CRETE, to coalesce into one mass; to coagulate.	RECRUIT', v. to raise new soldiers; to gain new strength.
EXCRES'CENCE, something growing out of another.	RECRUIT', s. a newly enlisted soldier.

† So called from its change of size.

96. *Cr'i'men, (crim'inis), an accusation; a crime.*

CRIME, an offence; a great fault.	RECRIMINA'TION, return of one CRIMINAL, partaking of crime.
CRIMINA'TION, an accusing.	RECRIM'INATE, to retort a charge.

97. *Cru'dus*, raw, unripe.

CRUDE, raw; unripe; undigested.	CRU'EL, (Lat. <i>crudelis</i>), hard-hearted.
CRU'DITY, unripeness; indigestion; crudeness.	CRU'ELTY, inhumanity.

98. *Crux, (cru'cis)*, a cross.

CROSS, s. one straight body laid across another.	CRU'CIAL, crosswise; transverse.
CROSS, a. peevish.	CRU'CIFY, (152), to put to death by nailing to a cross.
CRUCIFIX'ION, (172), death on a cross.	EXCRU'CIATE, to extort by suffering; to put to severe pain.
CRU'CIFIX, a cross bearing an image of our Saviour.	EXCRU'CIATING, extremely painful; torturing.

99. *Cu'bo or cum'bo*, to lie down.

ENCUM'BER, to oppress with a burden; to hinder.	INCUM'BENT, resting upon.
ENCUM'BRANCE, a burden.	RECUM'BENT, lying; leaning.
INCUBA'TION, the act of sitting upon eggs.	PROCUM'BENT, lying down.
IN'CULUS, (Lat.), the nightmare; a sense of weight.	SUCCUMB', to yield; to sink under a difficulty.
	SUPERINCUM'BENT, lying on the top of something.

100. *Cul'pa*, a fault.

CUL'PABLE, faulty; blamable.	EXCUL'PATE, to clear from blame.
CUL'PRIT, an accused person.	INCOL'PATE, to blame.

101. *Cu'mulus*, a heap.

CU'MULATIVE, piled up.	ACCU'MULATE, to heap up.
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102. *Cu'ra*, care.

CURE, a healing.	[dy. PROCURE', to obtain.
CU'RABLE, admitting of a remedy.	PROCURE'MENT, the act of procuring; attainment.
CU'RATOR, a clergyman hired to do the duties of another.	PROX'Y, (contracted from <i>procury</i>), agency for another.
CU'RIOUS, inquisitive.	SECU'RITY, safety.
CU'RATOR, a superintendent.	SI'NECURE, (Lat. <i>si'ne</i> , without), a station which gives income without employment.
CURIOSITY, inquisitiveness; a rarity.	
AC'CURATE, exact; done with care.	

103. *Cur'ro, (cur'sum), to run.*

CUR'RENT, <i>a.</i> passing.	DISCOURSE', conversation; a sermon.
CUR'RENT, <i>s.</i> a running stream.	DISCUR'SIVE, roving; by gradation of argument.
CUR'RENCY, circulation; money.	EXCUR'SION, an expedition; a digression.
CUR'RICLE, an open chaise, with two horses abreast.	INCUR'SION, inroad; invasion.
CUR'SORY, hasty.	INCUR', to become liable to.
CAREER', course.	OCCUR', to happen.
COU'RIER, (Fr.), a messenger sent in haste. [succession.	OCCUR'RENCE, an event.
COURSE, race; passage; order of	RECUR', to happen again; to go back.
COURS'ER, a swift horse.	PRECUR'SOR, forerunner.
CONCUR', to agree.	RECOURSE', application to for help.
CONCUR'RENCE, combination of circumstances; agreement.	SUC'COR, help in distress.
CONCOURSE, a confluence of persons or things.	

104. *Cur'vus, crooked; winding.*

CURVE, a bent line.	CUR'VATED, bent; crooked.
CURV'ATURE, crookedness.	INCUR'VATE, to bend.

105. *Cus'tos, (custo'dis), a keeper.*

CUS'TODY, watch, imprisonment.	CUSTO'DIAL, relating to custody.
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106. *Cu'tis, the skin.*

CUTA'NEOUS, affecting the skin.	CU'TICLE, the thin outer skin.
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107. *Dam'num, harm, loss.*

DAM'AGE, (3), injury.	CONDEMN', to give sentence against; to denounce.
DAMNA'TION, the word used in the New Testament to signify condemnation to everlasting punishment.	INDEM'NIFY, (152,) to relieve from loss.

108. *De'beo, (deb'itum), to owe.*

DEBT, that which is due.	DEB'IT, <i>v.</i> to charge with debt.
DEBT'LESS, free from debt.	DEBT'OR, one who is indebted.

109. *De'cem*, ten.

DEC' ^I MAL, numbered by tens.	ten ; (as, ten days, ten years, or ten parts).
DEC' ^I MATE, to tithe; to take the tenth; to destroy a large but indefinite part of any aggregate body.	DECEN'NIAL, (14), happening every ten years.
DECIMATION, selection of every tenth; a heavy loss of life from any cause in an army or other large body of persons.	DECEM'VIRATE, (591), a body of ten magistrates.
DEC'ADE, the sum or number of	DUODEC' ^I MAL, (Lat. <i>duod'ecim</i> , twelve), reckoned by twelves.
	DUODEC' ^I MO, (Lat.), a sheet folded into twelve leaves.

110. *De'cet*, to be becoming or proper.

DECENT, becoming.	DEC'ORATE, to adorn.
DECENCY, propriety of manner.	DEC'OROUS, observing propriety.
DECORUM, (Lat.), propriety of behavior.	INDECORUM, (Lat.), impropriety.

111. *Dens*, (*den'tis*), a tooth.

DEN'TAL, belonging to the teeth; sounded by the aid of the teeth.	INDENT', to make inequalities like teeth.
DEN'TIST, a dental surgeon.	TRI'DENT, (549), Neptune's sceptre with three prongs.
DENTIFRICE, (Lat. <i>fr̄'co</i> , to rub or chafe), tooth powder.	INDENTA'TION, a notch.
DENTI'TION, cutting the teeth; teething.	INDENT'URE, a species of contract.*

* So called from a custom of cutting notches in the edge of the paper or parchment on which it is written.

112. *Den'sus*, thick, close.

DENSE, close, compact.	CONDENSE', to compress.
DENS'ITY, closeness, compactness.	CONDENSATION, a thickening or compression.

113. *Dete'rior*, worse.

DETE'RIORATE, to become worse.	DETERIORA'TION, becoming worse.
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114. *De'us*, God. *Di'vus*, a god.

DE'ITY, the nature and essence of God.	DE'IST, one who believes in God but denies revelation.
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DIVINA'TION, foretelling	DIVINE', <i>v.</i> to presage.
DIVINE', <i>a.</i> of the nature of God.	DIVIN'ITY, the nature of God;
DIVINE', <i>s.</i> a theologian.	theology.

115. *Dex'ter*, pertaining to the right hand.

DEX'TEROUS, expert; ready.	DEX'TER, right as opposed to
DEXTER'ITY, expertness; activity; readiness.	<i>left</i> ; (as, the <i>dexter</i> cheek).
	DEX'TEROUSLY, with dexterity; expertly.

116. *Di'co*, (*dica'tum*), to devote; to show.

DED'ICATE, to devote; to inscribe to.	AB'DICATE, to give up right; to resign.
IN'DICATE, to point out; to show.	INDICA'TION, mark; token.

117. *Di'co*, (*dic'tum*), to say.

DIC'TION, language; style.	INDICT', to charge by formal accusation.
DIC'TIONARY, a book containing the words of a language.	INDITE', to draw up; to compose.
DIC'TATE, to give directions authoritatively.	INTERDICT', to prohibit.
DICTA'TOR, (Lat.), a Roman magistrate.	MALEDIC'TION, (279), a curse.
DICTATO'RIAL, authoritative.	PREDICT', to foretell; to prophesy.
BENEDIC'TION, (38), a blessing.	PRED'ICATE, to assert.
CONTRADIC'TION, opposition; inconsistency.	PRED'ICABLE, that may be asserted.
CONTRADIC'TORY, implying contradiction or denial.	VER'DICT, (580), the decision of a jury.
E'DICT, a proclamation.	

118. *Di'es*, a day.

DI'ARY, a daily account.	MERID'IAN, (287), noon; mid-day.
DIUR'NAL, daily.	
QUOTID'IAN, (Lat. <i>quot</i> , as many as), happening daily.	POST-MERID'IAN, relating to or being in the afternoon; P.M.
DI'AL, a plate with the hours of the day marked on it.	NOCTU'IAL, (336), comprising a night and a day.

119. *Dig'itus*, a finger; a finger's breadth.

DIG'IT, a numerical figure; three-fourths of an inch.	DIG'ITATED, branched like fingers.
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120. *Dig'nus*, worthy.

DIG'NITY, honor.	INDIG'NANT, angry and disgusted.
DIG'NIFY, (152), to advance to honor.	INDIGNA'TION, anger mixed with contempt.
DEIGN, to think worthy; to descend.	CONDIGN', suitable; merited.
INDIG'NITY, unworthy treatment.	DISDAIN', to think unworthy.

121. *Dimid'ium*, half.

DEM'I-GOD, one esteemed as half a god.	DEM'I-DEIFY, (114), to half deify.
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122. *Dis'co*, to learn. *Discip'ulus*, a learner.

DISCI'PLE, a learner; a follower.	DIS'CIPLINE, instruction; education.
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123. *Di'vido*, (586), (*divi'sum*), to divide.

DIVIDE', to separate into parts.	DIVI'SOR, the number given to divide by.
DIVIS'ION, the act of separating.	DIVIS'IBLE, separable into parts.
DIVIDEND, the number to be divided.	INDIVID'UAL, a single being or thing.

124. *Do*, (*da'tum*), to give.

DO'NOR, a giver.	ED'ITOR, one who prepares for publication.
DONA'TION, a gift.	
DONATE', to give; to contribute.	PARDON, to forgive.
ADD, (Lat. <i>ad'do</i>), to join to.	PERDI'TION, destruction; ruin.
ADDI'TION, increase.	REN'DER, (Lat. <i>red'do</i>), to yield; to furnish.
CONDIT'ION, (Lat. <i>con'do</i> , to bring together), state.	RENDI'TION, the act of yielding possession; surrender.
ED'IT, to give forth; to publish.	

125. *Do'ceo*, (*doc'tum*), to teach.

DOC'TOR, a man who has taken the highest degree in divinity, law, or physie, viz., D. D., LL. D., or M. D.	DOC'UMENT, a paper containing evidence.
DOC'TRINE, whatever is taught.	DOCIL'ITY, readiness to be taught.

126. *Do'lco*, to grieve; to be in pain.

DOLE'FUL, sorrowful.

DOL'OROUS, melancholy.

CONDOLE', to sympathize with

the grief of another.

IN'DOLENCE, laziness.*

* Literally, freedom from pain or trouble.

127. *Dom'inus*, a master or lord.

DOMIN'ION, supreme authority.

DOMINA'TION, power; tyranny.

DOMAIN', (Lat. *domin'ium*), property; empire; dominion.

DOM'INANT, prevailing.

DOMINEER', to rule with insolence.

[the rest.]

PREDOM'INATE, to prevail over

128. *Do'mo*, (*dom'itum*), to subdue; to tame.

INDOM'ITABLE, not to be subdued.

DOM'IFY, (152), to tame; to domesticate.

129. *Do'mus*, a house; a home.

DOME, a house; a spherical roof.

DOMES'TIC, belonging to the house or family.

DOMES'TICATE, to accustom to the residence of man.

DOM'ICIL, (Lat. *domicil'ium*, an abode), a mansion or abode.

DO'MAL, relating to a house.

DOMICIL'IATE, to fix a residence.

130. *Dor'mio*, (*dormi'tum*), to sleep.

DOR'MANT, sleeping; insensible.

DOR'MITORY, a sleeping-room.

131. *Dor'sum*, the back.

DOR'SAL, pertaining to the back.

ENDORSE', to write on the back of a paper.

132. *Du'bius*, doubtful.

DU'BIOUS, uncertain.

INDU'BITABLE, not to bedoubted.

DOUBT, uncertainty of mind.

133. *Du'co*, (*duc'tum*), to lead.

DUCT, a little channel or canal.

DUC'TILE, capable of being drawn out into a thread or wire.

ABDUC'TION, a leading away.

ADDUCE', to bring forward.

AQ'UEDUCT, (19), a channel or tube for conveying water.

CONDUCT', <i>v.</i> to lead or guide.	INTRODUCE', to bring or usher in.
CONDUCT, <i>s.</i> behavior; manage- ment.	INTRODUCTION, the act of in- troducing or ushering; exor- dium; preface.
CONDUCE', to lead or tend.	INTRODUC'TORY, serving to in- troduce; preliminary.
CON'DUIT, (Fr.), a water pipe or canal.	INTRODUC'TORY, serving to in- troduce; preliminary.
DEDUCE', to draw an inference.	PRODUCE', to bring forward; to bear.
DEDUCT', to subtract.	
DEDUC'TION, an inference.	PRODUC'TIVE, capable of pro- dueing.
DUKE, a leader; a noble.	
EDUCE', to draw out.	REDUCE', to bring down; to subject.
ED'UCATE, to lead by instruc- tion and discipline.	SEDUCE', to draw aside into error or crime.
INDUCE', to lead by motives; to bring on; (as, a disease).	SEDUC'TIVE, fitted to entice.
INDUCE'MENT, a motive.	TRADUCE', to calumniate.

134. *Du'o*, two.

DU'AL, relating to two or a pair.	DOUB'LE, consisting of two.
DU'EL, a combat between two.	DU'PLICATE, (392), two-fold.
DUET', a piece of music in two parts.	DUPLOC'ITY, double dealing; deception.

135. *Du'rus*, hard.

DU'RABLE, lasting.	OB'DURACY, hardness of heart;
DU'RANCE, imprisonment.	stubborn impenitence.
DURA'TION, continuance.	OB'DURATE, stubborn; hard- hearted.
ENDURE, to bear; to last.	

136. *Eb'rius*, drunken.

EBRI'ETY, drunkenness.	SOBRI'ETY, (Lat. <i>si'ne</i>), freedom
INE'BRIATE, an habitual drunk- ard.	from intoxication; dignity of deportment.

137. *Æ'des*, (*a'dis*), a house or building.

ED'IFICE, (152), a building.	ED'IFY, to build up in knowl- edge or faith.
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138. *E'do*, to eat.

EDAC'ITY, greediness.	ED'IBLE, eatable.
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139. *E'go*, I.

E'GOTISM, talking much of one's EGOTIST'ICAL, self-conceited ;
self. | opinionated.

140. *E'mo*, (*emp'tum*), to buy.

EXEMPT', (*literally*, bought off,) PROMPT.† ready ; quick.
not liable. REDEEM', to buy back ; to ransom.

EXEMPTION, freedom from a task or burden. flute. **REDEMPTION**, the act of redeeming.

PER'EMPTORY,* positive ; abso-

* The Latin word *peri'mo*, signifies to take away wholly ; to destroy ; and *peremp'tor*, signifies a destroyer.

† From *pro'mo*, (*promptum*), which is compounded of *pro* and *emo*, and signifies to bring or put forward.

141. *Em'ulus*, a rival.

EMULA'TION, a desire to vie or compete with another. EM'ULOUS, rivalling ; competing.

EM'ULATE, to strive to equal or to excel.

142. *E'o*, (*l'tum*), to go.

AM'BIENT, surrounding. PER'ISH, to die.

AMBI'TION,† a desire of honor. PER'ISHABLE, subject or liable to decay.

CIR'CUIT, extent round about.

EX'IT, (Lat.), a going out ; a departure. SEDI'TION, a going into a separate or rebellious party.

INI'TIAL, placed at the entrance or beginning. TRANS'IENT, soon past ; momentary.

INI'TIATE, to give entrance to, (as to a custom or society) ; to admit to the knowledge of ; to introduce. TRANS'ITORY, passing quickly ; not permanent.

INITIA'TION, reception ; admission.

OBIT'UARY, (Lat. *ob'itus*, decease), relating to the decease of a person. TRANS'IT, a passing over.

TRANS'IITION, the act or state of passing from one condition to another.

TRANS'ITIVE, * in grammar, passing over upon some object.

† The Latin word *ambi'tus*, signifies a going round or about ; and was used to denote the canvassing for votes, and the soliciting of popular favor employed by those who sought office.

143. *E'quus*, a horse.

EQUES'TRIAN, pertaining to horsemanship. EQ'UIPAGE, the arms, &c., of a mounted soldier ; any accoutrements.

144. *A'quus*, equal, just.

E'QUAL, of the same size or importance.	E'QUINOX, (336), the time when the day and night are of equal length.
E'QUALIZE, to make even or equal.	EQ'UITY, justice.
E'QUABLE, not varying.	EQUIV'ALENT, (567), of equal value or force.
AD'EQUATE, equal to; sufficient.	EQUIV'OCATE, (596), to use words in a doubtful and deceptive manner.
EQUA'TION, a making equal.	INIQ'UITY, injustice.
EQUA'TOR, a line which divides the earth into two equal parts.	
EQUILIB'RIMUM, (259), equal weight.	

145. *Er'ro*, (*erra'tum*), to wander.

ERR, to mistake.	ERR'ING, irregular; vicious.
ERRA'TUM, (Lat.), (pl. <i>erra'ta</i>), an error in writing or printing.	ERRO'NEOUS, wrong; incorrect.
ERRAT'IC, deviating from the usual way; wandering.	ABERRA'TION, wandering from the right path.
	UNER'RINGLY, without mistake.

146. *A'stimo*, to value.

Es'TIMATE, to judge concerning the value.	Es'TIMABLE, worthy of esteem.
ESTIMA'TION, opinion respecting value.	ESTEEM', high regard.

INESTIMABLE, of value too great to be computed.

147. *A'cum*, an age.

COE'VAL, existing at the same period.	PRIME'VAL, (412), of the first life.
LONGEV'ITY, (269), length of	age; existing in the earliest times.

148. *Exem'plum*, an example.

EXAM'PLE, model, pattern; instance.	SAM'PLE, a specimen.
EXEM'PLAR, a pattern to be imitated.	SAM'PLER, a pattern of needle-work.
EXEM'PLARY, worthy of imitation.	EXEMPLIFICA'TION, illustration.
EXEM'PLIFY, (152), to illustrate	UNEXAM'PLED, without precedent.

149. *Ex'terus*, outer; foreign.

EXTE'RIOR, the outside.	EXTRA'NEOUS, not belonging to the subject; foreign to the subject.
EXTER'NAL, pertaining to the outside.	

EXTREME', utmost.

EXTREM'ITY, the utmost point.

EXTRIN'SIC, (Lat. *secus*, otherwise), from without.

STRANGE, foreign; unusual.

150. *Fa'ber*, an artificer.

FAB'RIC, a structure.

FAB'RICATE, to form; to devise falsely.

151. *Fa'cies*, a face.

FACE, the countenance; appearance.

SUR'FACE, SUPERFIC'IES, outside.

DEFACE', to disfigure.

SUPERFI'CIAL, lying on the outside.

EFFACE', to wipe out.

152. *Fa'cio*, (*factum*), to do or make: and *Fi'o*, (*factus*), to become.

FACT, a thing done; a reality.

EFFECT'IVE, EFFIC'IENT, operative; active; producing.

FACT'OR, an agent or doer.

EFFECT'UAL, EFFICA'CIOUS, not failing to accomplish the object in view.

FACTION, a party counteracting the government.

INFECT', to taint with disease.

FACT'ORY, a building in which anything is manufactured; the residence of traders abroad.

MANUFAC'TURE, (282), to make things by hand or machinery.

FAC'ILE, (Lat. *fa'cili*s, easy), easy to be done.

OF'FICE, employment; station; place of business.

FACIL'ITATE, to make easy.

OFFIC'IATE, to discharge an office.

AFFECT', to move the passions.

PER'FECT, (Lat. *perfic'io*, to accomplish), complete; pure.

AFFEC'TION, love, kindness; any passion.

PON'TIFF,† (Lat. *pons*, a bridge), a high priest; the pope.

AFFECTA'TION, assumed feeling.

PROFIC'ENCY, advancement or improvement in any study or business.

CONFEC'TIONERY, sweet-meats.

REFEC'TORY, an eating-room.

COUN'TERFEIT, a forgery.

SAC'RIFICE, (453), to offer; to surrender; to devote.

DEFEAT', to undo; to overthrow.

SUFFIC'IENT, competent; adequate.

DEFECT', want; a blemish.

SUR'FEIT, to feed to excess.

DEFEC'TION, departure; revolt.

DEFI'CIENT, DEFEC'TIVE, failing.

DIF'FICULT, hard to be done.

FI'AT,‡ (Lat.), a command.

EFFECT', to bring to pass; the thing produced.

* The word signifies, *let it be done*.

† So called, because the first bridge over the Tiber was constructed and consecrated, it is said, by the chief priest.

NOTE.—The number of words derived in part from *fa'cio* and *fi'o*, is large. It is not necessary to insert them all here, particularly as the most important will be found under other paragraphs, with references to this.

153. *Fal'lo*, (*fal'sum*), to deceive.

FALSE, not true; not real; counterfeit.	FAL'LACY, deceitful argument or appearance.
FALS'ITY, the state of being false.	FAL'LIBLE, liable to error.
FALLA'CIOUS, fitted to deceive.	FALSE'HOD, an untruth; a lie.
	FAL'SIFY, (152), to make a false representation.

154. *Fa'ma*, a report.

FAME, celebrity; renown.	DEFAMA'TION, calumny.
FA'MOUS, renowned.	DEFAM'A'TORY, slanderous.
DEFAME', to injure one's reputation maliciously.	IN'FAMOUS, openly censured.
	IN'FAMY, public reproach.

155. *Fa'mes*, hunger.

FAM'INE, scarcity of food.	FAM'ISH, to suffer extreme hunger.
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156. *Famil'ia*, a family.

FAM'ILY, the persons living in the house; a race; a class.	FAMILIAR'ITY, omission of ceremony; acquaintance.
FAMIL'IAR, <i>a.</i> easy in conversation; affable; well known.	FAMIL'IARIZE, to make easy by habit.

157. *Fa'num*, a temple.

FANE, a temple.	PROFANE', <i>a.</i> irreverent to sacred things; secular.
FANAT'IC, enthusiastic.	
FANAT'ICISM, religious phrensy.	PROFANA'TION, a violation of sacred things.
PROFANE', <i>v.</i> to pollute; to violate or abuse that which is consecrated.	PROFANE'NESS, irreverence towards what is sacred.

158. *Fa'ri*, (*fa'tus*), to speak.

FATE, decree of destiny or a superior power.	IN'FANT, (Lat. <i>in'fans</i> , not able to speak), a young child.
FA'TAL, deadly; destructive.	IN'FANCY, the first stage of life.
AFFABIL'ITY, kindness of manner in conversation.	PREF'ACE, (Lat. <i>praefactio</i> , a speaking beforehand), an introductory speech or writing
AF'FABLE, easy to be spoken to.	
INEF'FABLE, unspeakable.	PREF'ATORY, introductory.

159. *Fari'na*, meal, flour.

FARI'NA, the flour of any species of corn or starchy root. | **FARINA'CEOUS**, made of meal or flour.

160. *Fa'teor*, (*fus'sus*, or in composition *fes'sus*), to confess.

CONFESS', to own. | **PROFESS'**, to declare; to avow.

161. *Fe'bris*, a fever.

FE'VER,* a disease.

FE'VIRISH, affected with fever.

FE'BRILE, pertaining to fever.

FEBRIF'IC, (152), producing fever.

FEB'RIFUGE, (197), any medicine that mitigates fever.

* The Latin word *fe'bris* is supposed to be derived from *fer'veo*, to boil.

162. *Fa'dus*, a league or covenant.

FED'ERAL, pertaining to a covenant or league.

CONFED'E RATE, one joined in a league.

FED'ERATIVE, securing union.

CONFED'ERACY, a number of persons or states united by a league.

163. *Fe'lix*, (*fell'cis*), happy.

FELIC'ITY, happiness.

FELIC'ITOUS, happy, fortunate.

FELIC'ITATE, to congratulate.

INFELIC'ITY, misfortune.

164. *Fem'ina*, a woman; a female.

FEM'ININE, of the female sex.

EFFEM'INATE, *a.* like woman; delicate.

EFFEM'INATE, *v.* to grow or become womanish or weak.

165. *Fen'do*, (*fen'sum*),† to strike.

DEFENCE', guard, security; resistance.

FEN'CING, practice in using a sword for defence.

DEFEND', to protect.

DEFEND'ANT, one who makes his defence against a prosecutor or plaintiff.

FEND, to ward off.

FEND'ER, a utensil placed before the fire.

OFFEND', to displease; to transgress.

OFFEN'SIVE, making the first attack; aggressive.

INOFFEN'SIVE, harmless; innocent.

DEFEN'SIVE, resisting attack or aggression.

DEFENCE'LESS, without defence; destitute of protection.

† *Fendo* is used in Latin only in composition.

166. *Fe'ra*, a wild beast.

FER'CIOUS, cruel, savage. | **FIERCE**, vehement; furious.

167. *Fe'ro*, (*la'tum*), to bear or carry.

FER'RY , a boat which carries passengers across a river.	OBLA'TION , a sacrifice; an offering.
FER'TILE , fruitful; producing abundantly.	PESTIF'EROUS , (Lat. <i>peſtis</i> , a plague), producing the plague.
CIRCUM'FERENCE , the measure around anything.	PREFER' , to like better.
CONFER' , to discourse or consult with another.	PREF'ERENCE , estimation of one thing before another.
CON'FERENCE , a meeting for discussing a question.	PREL'ATE , a dignitary of the church.
COLLATE' , to compare things of the same kind. [past.]	PROF'FER , to bring forward; to offer.
COLLA'TION , a comparing; a review.	REFER' , to leave to the decision of another. [tell.]
DEFER' , to put off.	RELATE' , to have respect to; to
DEF'RENCE , yielding to another's opinion.	REL'A'TION , connection; narrative.
DILATE' , to enlarge; to extend.	REL'ATIVE , a kinsman.
DIL'ATORY , disposed to put off; tardy.	SUPER'LATIVE , surpassing.
DIF'FER , to be unlike; to contend.	SUF'FER , to bear, endure; to allow, permit.
DIFF'RENCE , distinction; dispute.	SUF'FERANCE , pain; patience; permission.
ELATE' , to uplift; render proud by success.	TRANSFER' , to convey; to remove.
INFER' , to draw a conclusion.	TRANSLATE' , to remove; to interpret into another language.
OF'FER , to present; to propose; to sacrifice.	VOCIF'EROUS , (596), making loud vocal sounds.

168. *Fer'rum*, iron.

FAR'RIER ,* a horse doctor.	FERRU'GINOUS , partaking of the quality of iron.
FAR'RIERY , the science of medicine for horses; the veterinary art.	FER'RULE , an iron ring or band.

* A name applied originally to a shoer of horses.

169. *Fer'veo*, to boil; to be hot.

FER'VOR , heat; zeal.	EFFERVESCE' , to bubble up.
FERVENT , hot; zealous.	EFFERVES'CENCE , ebullition.

FERMENT', to be in intestine motion. | FERMENTA'TION, a state of intestine motion.

170. *Festus*, joyful.

FESTAL, belonging to a feast; joyful.	FESTIV'ITY, gayety; joyfulness.
FESTIVE, joyful. [joicing.	FEAST, a sumptuous entertainment.
FESTIVAL, an occasion of re-	INFEST', to harass; to disturb.

171. *Fido*, to trust.

FIDEL'ITY, honesty; faithful adherence.	IN'FIDEL, an unbeliever.
CONFIDE', to trust; to rely.	INFIDEL'ITY, unfaithfulness; disbelief.
CON'FIDENCE, trust; boldness.	PER'FIDY, treachery.
CONFIDEN'TIAL, private.	AFFI'ANCED, pledged for marriage.
DIFFIDENCE, distrust.	

172. *Fixum*, to fix, to fasten.

FIX, to make fast; to settle.	FIX'TURE, furniture or apparatus not separate from the building.
FIX'EDLY, firmly; steadfastly.	PREFIX', to put before.
AFFIX', to join to.	TRANSFIX', to pierce through.
CRUCIFIX'ION, (98), fastening to a cross.	SUFFIX', to add to the end of a word.
CRU'CIFIX, a cross bearing an image.	

173. *Filius*, a son; *Filia*, a daughter.

FIL'IAL, pertaining to a son or daughter.	AFFIL'IATED, adopted; received as a member of a family or association.
UNFIL'IAL, not becoming a child; undutiful.	

174. *Filum*, a thread.

FILAMENT, a thread; a fibre.	FILE, a line of soldiers.
FILLET, a little band for the hair.	FILTER, a strainer.

175. *Fic'tum*, to form; to fashion.

FIC'TION, an invention; a falsehood.	FIG'URE, form; a statute; a character.
FICTIONAL, imaginary; not real.	FIG'URATIVE, representing something else.
EFFIGY, image; likeness.	TRANSFIGURA'TION, change of form.
FEIGN, to pretend.	
FEINT, a pretence.	

176. *Fin'nis*, an end or limit.

FIN'ISH, to complete, to end.	DEFINI'TION, a short description.
FI'NITE, limited; having an end.	
IN'FINITE, unlimited; immense.	CONFINE', v. to limit; to restrain.
INFIN'ITY, infinite extent.	
INFIN'ITELY, without limits.	CON'FINES, s. boundaries.
INFIN'ITIVE, the name of a mode, in grammar, which is not limited by person or number.	AFFIN'ITY, relation; resemblance.
DEFINE', to limit; to explain.	INDEF'INITE, not limited; not precise.
DEF'INITE, certain; limited.	
DEFIN'ITIVE, conclusive.	INFINITES'IMAL, indefinitely small.

177. *Fir'mus*, strong.

FIRM, hard; steady.	CONFIRM', to settle; to establish.
FIRMAMENT, the sky.	CONFIRMA'TION, additional proof; a religious rite.
AFFIRM', to declare positively.	INFIRM', weak; decrepit.
AFFIRMA'TION, assertion.	INFIRM'ITY, weakness; a failing.
AFFIRM'ATIVE, declaring; opposed to negative.	INFIRM'ARY, a hospital.

178. *Fis'cus*, a money bag; the exchequer.

FIS'CAL, pertaining to the revenue.	CONFIS'CATE, to transfer private property to the public, by way of penalty.
CONFISCA'TION, transfer of forfeited goods to public use.	CONFIS'CABLE, liable to confisca-

179. *Fla'gro*, to burn; to be in flames.

FLA'GRANT, glaring; enormous.	CONFLAGRA'TION, an extensive
FLA'GRANCY, burning heat; enormity.	fire; a great burning.

180. *Flam'ma*, a flame.

FLAME, burning vapor. [torch.]	INFLAMMA'TION, the act of setting on fire; diseased heat of the body.
FLAM'BEAU, (Fr.), a kind of	
INFLAME', to kindle; to irritate.	
INFLAM'MABLE, easily set on fire.	INFLAM'MATORY, having the power of inflaming.

181. *Flee'to*, (*flex'um*), to bend.

FLEX'IBLE, pliable; that may be easily bent; manageable.	FLEX'URE, the act of bending; a bending.
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INFLEX'IBLE, not to be bent; obstinate.	INFLECT', to bend; to vary.
REFLECT', to throw back; to consider attentively.	INFLECTION, variation of the form of words; a modulation of the voice.

182. *Fli'go*, (*flic'tum*), to beat; to dash.

AFFLICT', to give pain; to grieve.	INFILCT', to impose a punishment.
AFFLIC'TION, calamity.	PROF'LIGATE, shameless; abandoned

CON'FLICT, contest; struggle.

183. *Flo*, (*fla'tum*), to blow.

INFLATE', to fill with air; to inflate with notions of self-importance.	INFLA'TION, the act of inflating or swelling.
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184. *Flos*, (*flo'ris*), a flower.

FLO'RA, (Lat.), the goddess of flowers; a list or account of flowers.	FLORIF'EROS, (167), producing flowers.
EFFLORES'CENCE, an appearance resembling flowers.	FLOW'ER, s. a blossom.
FLO'RAL, pertaining to flowers.	FLOW'ER, v. to blossom.
FLO'RIST, a cultivator of flowers.	FLOUR'ISH, to be in vigor.
FLOR'ID, bright in color; flushed.	FLOUR, the edible part of wheat or other grain, bolted and sifted; meal.

185. *Flu'o*, (*flux'um*), to flow.

FLU'ENT, flowing; volatile; ready in the use of words.	EFFLU'VIA, (Lat. plural of <i>efflu-vium</i> , a flowing or running over), those minute particles which are always flying off from bodies.
FLU'ENCY, readiness of speech.	IN'FLUX, a flowing in.
FLU'ID, anything that flows.	IN'FLUENCE, power; tendency to produce change.
FLUC'TUATE, (Lat. <i>fluc'tus</i> , a wave), to move backwards and forwards.	INFLUEN'TIAL, exerting power.
FLUCTUA'TION, wavering.	RE'FLUX, backward course; ebb.
EF'FLUX, a flowing out.	REF'LIENT, flowing back.
AFFLUENCE, plenty; riches.	SUPER'FLUOUS, more than enough.
CIRCUM'FLUENT, flowing round.	SUPERFLU'ITY, plenty beyond necessity.
CON'FLUENCE, a junction of streams.	
CON'FLUENT, running into one another.	

186. *Fo'lium*, a leaf.

FO'LIAGE, a growth of leaves.	FOIL, leaf metal.
FOLIA'CEOUS, consisting of leaves.	FO'LIO, (Lat.), a large book, in which the sheets of paper are only once folded.
FO'Liate, to beat into leaves.	
FOLIA'TION, beating a metal into foil or thin leaves.	PORTFO'LIO, (402), a case for loose leaves.

187. *For'ma*, form; beauty.

FORM, <i>s.</i> shape.	INFORM'ANT, INFORM'ER, one who gives intelligence.
FORM, <i>v.</i> to make; to contrive.	INFORMA'TION, intelligence.
FORM'AL, ceremonious; solemn.	INFORMAL'ITY, the absence of form.
FORMAL'ITY, ceremony.	MUL'TIFORM, (317), of various shapes.
FORMA'TION, the act of forming; manner or shape. [form.]	PERFORM', to do or act; to execute.
FORM'ULA, (Lat.), a prescribed CONFORM', to make like; to comply with.	PERFORM'ANCE, action; work.
CONFORM'ITY, agreement.	REFORM', to grow better.
CONFORMA'TION, the relative form of things.	REFORMA'TION, change from worse to better.
CRU'CIFORM, (98), having the form of a cross.	TRANSFORM', to change.
DEFORM', to disfigure.	TRANSFORMA'TTON, change of form.
DEFORM'ITY, unsightly shape.	UNIFORM'ITY, (563), agreement with one pattern.
INFORM', to instruct; to acquaint.	

188. *Fors*, (*for'tis*), chance.

FOR'TUNE, the good or ill that befalls man.	UNFOR'TUNATE, unlucky.
FOR'TUNATE, successful.	MISFOR'TUNE, calamity.

FORTU'ITOUS, accidental.

189. *For'tis*, brave; strong.

FOR'TITUDE, courage; bravery.	FOR'TRESS, a fortified place.
FOR'TIFY, (152), to strengthen.	FORCE, strength.
FORT, a fortified place.	COM'FORT, to strengthen; to cheer.
FORTIFICA'TION, military architecture for defence.	EF'FORT, exertion.

190. *Fos'sa*, a ditch or trench.

FOSSE, (Fr.), a trench.

FOS'SIL, a substance dug from
the earth.191. *Fran'go*, (*frac'tum*), to break.

FRAC'TION, a part.

INFRINGE', to break in upon ;
to transgress.FRAC'TIOUS, breaking out into
violence.INFRAC'TION, violation of a con-
tract or law.FRAC'TURE, a breaking; (as, of
a bone); a breach.IRREFRA'GABLE, not capable of
being broken or refuted.

FRAG'MENT, a broken part.

INFRINGE'MENT, a breach; a
violation ; a transgression.

FRAG'ILE, frail; easily broken.

REFRAC'TORY, obstinate; per-
verse.

FRAGIL'ITY, brittleness.

SUF'FRAGE,* a vote.

* Lat. *Suffra'gium*.—The name was derived from the custom of using pot-
sherds in voting.

192. *Fra'ter*, a brother.

FRATER'NAL, brotherly.

FRAT'RICIDE, (41), the murder

FRATER'NITY, brotherhood.

or murderer of a brother.

193. *Fraus*, (*frau'dis*), deceit.

FRAUD, deceit.

DEFRAUD', to cheat, to impose

FRAUD'ULENT, deceitful.

upon.

194. *Fri'gus*, (*fri'goris*), cold.FRIG'ID, cold; without warmth
of affection.REFRIG'ERANT, a cooling medi-
cine.FRIGID'ITY, coldness; want of
liveliness or spirit.

REFRIG'ERATE, to cool.

REFRIG'ERATOR, a cooler.

195. *Frons*, (*fron'tis*), the forehead.

FRONT, the face; the forepart.

FRONT'ERS, the limits of a ter-
ritory; borders.

FRONT'LET, a band worn upon

AFFRONT'. to offend.

FRONT'ISPICE, (504), a picture
opposite the title-page of a
book.

CONFRONT', to meet face to face.

EFFRONT'ERY, impudence.

196. *Fru'or*, (*fru'itus*), to enjoy.

FRUI'TION, enjoyment. | **FRUIT**, the produce of a tree or
FRUC'TIFY, (152), (Lat. *fruc'tus*, | plant.
 fruit), to render fruitful.

197. *Fu'gio*, (*fu'gitum*), to flee.

FUGA'CIous , volatile; fleeting.	REF'UGE , a shelter; a hiding place.
FUGAC'ITY , instability.	REFUGEE' , one who flies for protection.
FU'GITIVE , running away.	SUB'TERFUGE , a trick; an evasion.
CENTRIF'UGAL , (G. 44), having a tendency to fly from the centre.	

198. *Ful'geo*, to shine.

FUL'GENCY , brightness.	FUL'MINATE , (Lat. <i>ful'mino</i>), to thunder; to send out; (as, a denunciation).
FUL'GENT , shining.	FULMINA'TION , denunciation.
EFFUL'GENCE , REFUL'GENCE , great lustre.	

199. *Fu'mus*, smoke.

FUME , smoke; vapor.	FUM'ING , smoking; raging.
FU'MIGATE , to smoke.	PERFUME' , s. to scent; to impregnate with odors. [neral.
FUMIGA'TION , application of medicines in vapor.	PERFUM'ERY , perfumeries in ge-

200. *Fun'do*, (*fu'sum*), to pour out.

FUSE , to melt.	EFFU'SION , a pouring out.
FU'SION , the act of melting. [ed.	INFUSE' , to pour in; to instil.
FU'SIBLE , capable of being melted.	PROFU'SION , abundance.
CONFFOUND' , to mingle things; to perplex.	REFUND' , to pour back; to restore.
CONFU'SION , irregular mixture; tumult.	SUFFUSE' , to spread over.
DIFFUSE' , to spread; to scatter.	TRANSFUSE' , to pour from one into another.

201 *Fun'dus*, a foundation, or bottom.

FOUND , to establish.	FUNDAMENT'AL , lying at the foundation.
FOUND'ER , one who establishes.	PROFOUND , deep; thorough.
FOUNDA'TION , establishment; basis of an edifice.	PROFOUND'ITY , depth.

202. *Ge'lu*, frost; ice.

GEL'ID, extremely cold.	CONGEAL'ABLE, susceptible of congelation.
GEL'ATINE, an animal substance resembling jelly.	CONGEAL', to turn by cold from a fluid to a solid; to freeze.
GELAT'INOUS, like gelatine; stiff and cohesive.	CONGELA'TION, a freezing.

203. *Ge'ro*, (*ges'tum*), to bear; to carry on.

GESTURE, action intended to convey ideas.	CONGESTION, an accumulation of blood in some part of the body.
GESTIC'ULATE, to accompany words with gestures	DIGEST', to arrange; to soften or dissolve.
GESTICULA'TION, the act of making gestures.	INDIGESTION, the state of food undissolved in the stomach.
BELLIG'RENT, (35), carrying on war; engaged in war.	SUGGEST', to intimate.
BELLICOSE', inclined to war.	VICEGE'RENT, (585), one who acts in the place of another.

204. *Gi'no*, (*gen'itum*), to generate; to produce.

GE'NIAL, causing production or growth.	GEN'ERALIZE, to arrange particulars under heads.
GE'NIUS, (Lat.), natural disposition.	GEN'ERATE, to produce.
GEN'TILITY, elegance in manners; refinement.	GENERA'TION, the people living at one period.
GEN'ERAL, comprehending many individuals.	GEN'EROUS, noble minded; liberal.
GENER'IC, belonging to a genus.	INDIG'ENOUS, (Lat. <i>in'de</i> , thence), native in a country.
GEN'DER, sex.	INGE'NIOS, having genius; inventive.
GE'NUS, (Lat.), a kind including many species.	INGENU'ITY, acuteness; power to invent.
GEN'UINE, natural; unadulterated.	INGEN'IOUS, candid; open; fair.
GEN'TILE, (Lat. <i>gens</i> , a nation), one of a nation ignorant of God.	INGEN'IOUSNESS, candor.
GEN'TLE, soft; mild; tame.	PRIMOGEN'ITURE, (412), the state of being a first-born.
GENTEEL', elegant in manners.	PROGEN'ITOR, a forefather.
CONGE'NAL, of the same kind.	PROG'ENY, offspring; race.
DEGEN'ERATE, to grow worse.	REGEN'ERATE, to renew.
ENGEN'DER, to produce,	REGENERA'TION, new birth to the Christian life.

205. *Gla'dius*, a sword.

GLA'DIATOR, a sword-player. | **GLADIATO'RIAL**, pertaining to
sword-playing.

206. *Glu'tio*, to swallow.

GLUT, to fill; to eloy. | **GLUTTON'IZE**, to eat to excess;
GLUT'TON, an excessive eater. | to gormandize.

207. *Gra'dior*, (*gres'sus*), to take steps; to walk.

GRADA'TION, regular advance **CON'GRESS**, a coming together;
step by step. | an assembly of legislators.

GRAD'UAL, (Lat. *gra'dus*, a step), **DIGRESS'**, to wander.
advaneing by steps. | **DIGRESS'ION**, a deviation.

GRAD'UATE, to mark with de- **E'GRESS**, departure out of.
grees. | **IN'GRESS**, entrance.

DEGREE', a step; a rank. | **PROG'RESS**, advancement; mo-
DEGRADE', to put into a lower | tion forward.

rank. | **RET'ROGRADE**, going backwards.

DEGRADA'TION, a low condition. | **TRANSGRESS'**, to pass over; to
AGGRES'SION, an attack. | violate.

AGGRESS'OR, one who makes an **TRANSGRES'SION**, offence; crime.
attack.

208. *Gran'dis*, great.

GRAND, great; noble; chief. | **GRANDI'LQUENCE**, (270), lofti-
GRAND'EUR, magnificence. | ness of language. [exalt.

GRANDEE', a man of high rank. | **AG'GRANDIZE**, to make great; to

209. *Gra'num*, a grain of corn.

GRAIN, a seed of corn; a minute **GRANIV'OROUS**, (601), living
particle. | upon grain; eating grain.

GRAN'ARY, a storehouse for **GRAN'ITE**, a stone composed of
grain. | crystalline grains of several

GRAN'ULAR, consisting of grains. | different minerals.

210. *Gra'tus*, pleasing; agreeable; thankful.

GRATE'FUL, thankful; pleasing. | **IN'GRATE**, a. unthankful.

GRAT'ITUDE, desire to return | **INGRAT'ITUDE**, unthankfulness.
benefits; thankfulness. [son.]

IN'GRATE, s. an ungrateful per- | **GRA'TIS**, (Lat. *gra'tia*, a favor),
for nothing.

GRATU'ITOUS, given without necessity or reward.

GRATU'ITY, a free gift. [delight.]

GRAT'IY, (152), to indulge; to CONGRAT'ULATE, to rejoice with another.

GRACE, favor; pardon; elegance. **DISGRACE'**, to put out of favor; to dishonor.

GRA'CIOUS, merciful; favorable. **INGRA'TIATE**, to bring into favor.

211. *Gra'vis*, heavy; grievous.

GRAVE, serious; weighty.

GRAV'ITY, weight; seriousness.

GRAVITA'TION, tendency to the centre of the earth.

GRIEF, sorrow; regret.

GRIEV'OUS, mournful; sad.

GRIEVE, to mourn.

AGGRIEVE', to harass.

AG'GRAVATE, to make worse.

AGGRAVA'TION, increase of evil.

212. *Grex*, (*gre'gis*), a flock of sheep.

GREGA'RIOUS, going in flocks or herds.

CON'GREGATE, to assemble.

CONGREGA'TION, an assembly.

EGRE'GIOUS,* eminently bad.

AG'GREGATE, the result of the conjunction of many particulars.

SEG'REGATE, to separate from others.

* Compounded of *e* and *grex*; signifying, *literally*, chosen from the flock; distinguished.

213. *Guberna'tor*, a pilot; a director.

GOV'ERN, to direct; to control.

GUBERNATO'RIAL, belonging to a governor.

214. *Gus'to*, (*gusta'tum*), to taste.

GUST, taste; relish.†

GUST'FUL, well tasted.

DISGUST', aversion; disrelish.

DISGUST'ING, nauseous; exciting strong aversion.

† *Gust*, signifying a blast of wind, is not of Latin derivation.

215. *Ha'leo*, (*hal'itum*), to have.

HAVE, to possess.

HAB'IT, usual state of a thing; custom.

HABITA'TION, (Lat. *hab'ito*, to dwell), a place of abode.

HABIT'UAL, customary.

ABIL'ITY,‡ faculty; power.

HABILIMENT, a garment.

A'BLE, powerful; fit.

DEBIL'ITATE, to enfeeble.

DEBIL'ITY, feebleness; decay of strength; infirmity.

EXHIB'IT, to show.

INHAB'IT, to dwell in.

PROHIB'IT, to forbid; to hinder.

‡ Supposed to be from the Latin word *hab'ilis*, easily managed; suitable.

— 216. *Ha'reo*, (*ha' sum*), to stick to, to adhere.

ADHERE', to stick to.	COHE'RENT, sticking together; consistent.
HES'ITATE, to doubt; to delay.	INCOHE'RENT, inconsistent; loose.
COHE'SION, state of union; connection.	INHE'RENT, existing in; innate.

217. *Ha'res*, (*ha're dis*), an heir or heiress.

HER'ITAGE, property inherited.	HERED'ITARY, descending from father to son.
INHER'IT, to possess by descent.	CO-HEIR', an heir with another.
HEIR, one who inherits.	DISINHER'IT, to cut off from succession.
INHER'ITANCE, patrimony; possession by descent.	HEIR'LOOM, any movable owned by inheritance.
HEIR'SHIP, the state of an heir.	

218. *Ha'lo*, to breathe.

EXHALE', to breathe out.	ANHELA'TION, shortness of breath; panting.
EXHALA'TION, vapor.	
EXHA'LANT, sending forth vapor.	INHALE', to draw in with the breath.

219. *Hau'rio*, (*haus'tum*), to draw.

EXHAUST', to draw out until nothing is left.	INEXHAUST'IBLE, that cannot be exhausted; unfailing.
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220. *Ho'mo*, man.

HU'MAN, belonging to mankind.	HUMAN'ITY, the nature of man; kindness.
HUMANE', having the feelings proper to man.	HU'MANIZE, to civilize.
INHU'MAN, barbarous; cruel.	HOM'ICIDE, (41), manslaughter.

221. *Ho'nor*, honor.

HON'OR, dignity; respect.	HON'EST, without fraud; upright.
HON'ORARY, done in honor.	HON'ESTY, disposition to be honest.
HON'ORABLE, worthy of honor.	
DISHON'OR, reproach; disgrace.	DISHON'EST, unjust; iniquitous.

222. *Hor'tus*, a garden.

HOR'TICULTURE, (82), cultivation of a garden.	HORTICUL'TURAL, pertaining to the cultivation of gardens.
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223. *Hos'pes*, a host or guest.

HOS'PITABLE, kind to visitors.	HOST, the master of a feast; the landlord of an inn.
HOSPITAL'ITY, readiness to entertain strangers and friends.	HOTEL',* (Fr.), an inn.
HOS'PITAL, a building for the sick or infirm.	HOST'LER, one who takes care of horses at an inn.

* The word *Hotel* was once written *Hostel*.

224. *Hostis*, an enemy.

HOST, an army; a multitude.	HOSTIL'ITY, enmity. —[ings.]
HOS'TILE, adverse; opposite.	HOSTIL'ITIES, hostile proceed-

225. *Hu'mus*, the ground. *Ilu'milis*, humble.

INHUME', INHU'MATE, to bury.	HUM'BLE, modest; submissive.
EXHUME', to disinter.	
POST'HUMOUS, published after the author's death.	HUMIL'ITY, freedom from pride.
HU'MID, moist; damp.	HUMILIA'TION, abasement of pride.
HUMID'ITY, dampness.	HU'MOR, moisture; turn of mind; [wit.]

226. *I'dem*, the same.

IDEN'TITY, sameness.	IDEN'TIFY, (152), to discover or prove sameness.
IDEN'TICAL, the same.	

227. *Ig'nis*, fire.

IGNITE', to set on fire.	IGNI'TION, the state of red heat.
IG'NEOUS, of the nature of fire.	

228. *Ima'go*, (*imag'inis*), an image.

IM'AGE, a representation; statue; picture.	IMAG'INE, to fancy.
IM'AGERY, figurative representa-	IMAGINA'TION, fancy; idea.

229. *In'pero*, to command.

IMPER'ATIVE, commanding; authoritative; the name of a mode in grammar.	IMPE'RIAL, pertaining to an emperor.
IMPE'RIOUS, overbearing; domineering.	EM'PEROR, a monarch.

230. *In'nis*, empty.

INAN'ITY, emptiness; vacancy; | **I**NANI'TION, emptiness; exhaustiveness.

231. *In'dex*, (*in'dicis*), a sign; a pointer.

IN'DEX, s. a pointer; a table of | **I**N'DEX-HAND, a hand that contents.

IN'DEX, v. to place in an index | **I**N'DICES, (Lat. plural of *in'dex*), or table. algebraic signs.

232. *In'ferus*, nether; subterranean.

INFE'RIOR, lower; less honorable. | **I**NFER'NAL, hellish.

233. *In'sula*, an island.

IN'SULAR, belonging to an | **I**N'SULATE, to detach from surrounding objects.

ISL'AND, ISLE, a portion of land | **PENIN'SULA**, (375), land nearly surrounded by water.

I'SOLATED, placed by itself.

234. *In'teger*, whole; entire.

IN'TEGRAL, entire; whole; un- | **I**NTEG'RITY, entireness; honesty; purity of mind.

IN'TEGER, a whole number.

235. *In'tus* and *In'tra*, within.

INTER'RIOR, and INTER'NAL, in- inner, pertaining to the inside.

INTIMATE, (Lat. *in'timus*, inmost), familiar; acquainted with the private feelings and views of another.

INTIMA'TION, (Fr.), a hint; an obscure or indirect suggestion.

INTRIN'SIC, (Lat. *secus*, otherwise), belonging to the nature of a thing; inherent.

236. *I'ra*, anger.

IRE, anger.

| **IRAS'CIBLE**, easily made angry.

237. *I'ter*, (*itin'eris*), a journey. *I'tero*, to repeat.

ITIN'ERANT, wandering; unset-

ITIN'ERARY, travelling. [tled.

IT'E RATE, to go or do over again.

ITERA'TION, repetition.

REIT'E RATE, to repeat again and again.

ITIN'E RATE, to travel from place to place

238. *Ja'ceo*, to lie.

JA'CENT, lying at length. | CIRCUMJA'CENT, lying round.
 ADJA'CENT, lying or situated | INTERJA'CENT, lying between.
 next.

239. *Ja'cio*, (*jac'tum*), to throw.

EJAC'ULATE, to utter suddenly; (as, a prayer).	OB'JECT, that to which any action or thought is directed.
EJACULA'TION, the uttering of a short prayer in the midst of other occupations.	OBJECT'IVE, belonging to the object; acted on.
AB'JECT, thrown away; worthless; mean.	OBJECTION, fault found.
AD'JECTIVE, a word added to a noun to qualify it.	PROJECT', v. to throw out; to scheme.
CONJEC'TURE, to guess.	PROJ'ECT, s. a design; contrivance.
DEJECT', to cast down; to grieve.	PROJEC'TILE, a body thrown forwards.
DEJEC'TION, lowness of spirits.	REJECT', to refuse.
EJECT', to cast out; to expel.	SUBJECT', v. to put under; to subdue.
INJECT', to throw in.	SUB'JECT, s. that which is acted upon; one who is under the dominion of another.
INTERJEC'TION, an exclamation thrown in between the parts of a sentence.	

240. *Jo'cus*, a joke.

JOKE, a jest; a merry trick.	JOCULAR'ITY, merriment.
JOCOSE', JOC'ULAR, merry; wag-gish.	JOC'UND, gay; lively.

241. *Ju'dico*, (*judica'tum*),* to judge.

JU'DICATORY, a tribunal.	EXTRAJUDI'CIAL, out of the ordinary judicial course.
JUDI'CIAL, pertaining to courts of justice.	JUDGE, to decide. [ment.
JUDI'CLARY, the system of courts of justice. [mine.	JUDI'CIOS, guided by judgment.
ADJU'DICATE, to try and determine.	PREJ'UDICE, opinion formed without due examination.
ADJUDGE', to decree judicially.	PREJUDI'CIAL, hurtful.

* * *Judico* is compounded of *jus* and *dico*.

242. *Jun'go*, (*junc'tum*), to join.

JUNC'TION, union.	JOINT, (Fr.), a joining; a connection allowing motion.
JOIN, to unite.	

JOIN'ER, one who joins pieces of wood.	DISJOIN', to separate.
ADJOIN'ING, next; contiguous.	DISJUNC'TION, separation; dis- union.
AD'JUNCT, something joined.	DISJUNC'TIVE, separating.
CONJOIN', to unite; to associate.	ENJOIN', to command.
CON'JUGAL, relating to marriage.	INJUNC'TION, precept; order.
CONJUNC'TION, a connecting word.	SUBJOIN', to add at the end.
CONJUNCT'URE, concurrence of circumstances.	SUB'JUGATE,* to conquer; to subdue.
	SUBJUNCT'IVE, conditional.

* Lat. *sub*, under, and *ju'gum*, a yoke.

243. *Ju'ro*, to swear.

ABJURE', to renounce upon oath.	JU'RY, a set of men sworn to give a true verdict.
ADJURE', to put one upon oath.	JU'ROR, a member of a jury.
CONJURE', to summon or call upon one in a solemn manner.	PER'JURE, to swear falsely; to take a false oath.
CON'JURE, to practise secret or magical arts.	PER'JURY, false swearing.

244. *Jus*, (*ju'ris*), right; justice; law.

JUST, equitable; honest.	IN'JURE, to treat unjustly; to wrong; to hurt.
UNJUST', iniquitous; dishonest.	INJU'RIOS, hurtful.
JUST'ICE, right; a magistrate.	JURISDIC'TION, (117), legal au- thority; extent of power.
INJUST'ICE, wrong.	JURISPRU'DENCE, (Lat. <i>pru-</i> <i>den'tia</i> , knowledge), the science of law.
JUST'IFY, (152), to clear from guilt.	
JU'RIST, one versed in the law.	
ADJUST', to set right.	

245. *Ju'venis*, young.

JU'VENILE, youthful; fit for	JU'NIOR, (Lat.), younger than another.
JUVENIL'ITY, youthfulness.	

246. *La'bor*, labor.

LA'BOR, work, toil.	LAB'ORATORY, a chemist's work- room.
LABO'RIOUS, diligent in work; tiresome.	ELAB'ORATE, finished with care.

247. *La'bor*, (*lap'sus*), to slide.

LAPSE, fall; trifling error or fault.	ELAPSE', to glide away. [gether.
COLLAPSE', to fall inward or to-	RELAPSE', to fall back again. LA'BENT, gliding.

248. *La'pis*, (*lap'idis*), a stone.

LAP'IDARY, a worker in precious stones.	DILAPIDA'TION,* ruin; demolition.
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* Primary meaning, the falling down of the stones of a wall.

249. *La'tus*, broad.

LAT'ITUDE, breadth; extent; distance from the equator.	LATITUDINA'RIAN, a person who indulges freedom in thinking.
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250. *La'tus*, (*lat'eris*), a side.

LAT'ERAL, pertaining to the side.	EQUILAT'ERAL, (144), of equal sides.
COLLAT'ERAL, placed by the side; classed with.	TRILAT'ERAL, (549), having three sides.

251. *Laus*, (*laud'is*), praise.

LAUD, to praise; to extol.	LAUD'ATORY, containing praise.
LAUD'ABLE, praise-worthy.	LAUD'ANUM, † tincture of opium.

† This word is supposed to have been derived, in some humorous usage, from *laus*.

252. *Le'go*, (*lega'tum*), to send as an ambassador; to appoint.

LEG'ATE, a deputy; an ambassador.	ALLEGATION, affirmation; plea.
LEGA'TION, a deputation; an embassy.	COL'LEAGUE, a fellow ambassador or officer.
LEG'ACY, something left by will.	DEL'EGATE, v. to send on an embassy.
LEGATEE', one who receives a legacy.	DEL'EGATE, s. a deputy, a commissioner.
ALLEG'E', to adduce; to plead an excuse.	

253. *Le'go*, (*lec'tum*), to gather; to select; to read.

LECT'URE, a discourse designed to communicate formal instruction.	LEG'IBLE, that can be read.
	LE'GEND, a narrative of fabulous character.

LE'GION, a chosen body of men.	IN'TELLECT, understanding.
LES'SON, anything read or said to a teacher.	INTEL'LIGENT, able to understand.
COLLECT', to gather together.	INTEL'LIGIBLE, that can be understood; clear; plain.
COLLECT'IVE, gathered into one mass.	NEGLECT', (Lat. <i>ne</i> , not), to slight; to postpone.
DI'ALECT, peculiar mode of speech.	NEG'LIGENCE, inattention.
DIL'IGENT, industrious.	RECOLLECT', to call up in memory.
ELEC'TION, the act of choosing.	SELECT', to choose out.
EL'IGIBLE, fit to be chosen.	

254. *Le'nis*, mild; gentle.

LE'NIENT, mild; fitted to soothe.	LEN'ITY, mildness of temper;
LEN'ITIVE, that which softens or mitigates.	tenderness; mercy.

255. *Le'vo*, to raise.

LEV'ITY, lightness; vanity; mirth.	LEV'Y, to raise; to collect.
EL'EVATE, to lift up.	REL'EVANT, capable of aiding; applicable.
ALLE'VIATE, to lighten.	IRREL'EVANT, not applicable.
LEV'IGATE, to grind to powder.	RELIEVE', to aid; to succor.

256. *Lex*, (*le'gis*), a law.

LE'GAL, lawful.	LEG'ISLATE, to enact laws.
ILLE'GAL, unlawful.	PRIV'ILEGE,* (413), a special right or advantage.
LE'GALIZE, to make lawful.	LEGIT'IMACY, a political term, signifying lawful hereditary succession in the government.
LEGIT'IMATE, correctly derived.	
LEG'ISLATURE, (167), the law-making power.	

* Primary signification, a law for the advantage of particular individuals.

257. *Li'ber*, free.

LIB'ERAL, bountiful; generous.	LIB'ERTINE, one under no moral restraint.
LIB'ERTY, freedom. [free.	ILLIB'ERAL, mean; suspicious.
LIB'ERATE, DELIV'ER, to set free.	ILLIBERAL'ITY, want of generosity.
LIB'ERALIZE, to remove narrow views.	

258. *Li'ber*, (*libri*), a book.

LI'BRARY, a collection of books.	LIBRA'RIAN, one who has the care of books.
LI'BEL, (Lat. <i>libel'lus</i> , a small writing or document), a defamatory writing.	LI'BELLOUS, defamatory.

259. *Li'bro*, (*libra'tum*), to weigh in a balance.

DELIB'ERATE, to weigh mentally.	EQUILIB'RUM, (144). equality of weights in a balance.
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260. *Li'cet*, to be lawful, or allowable.

LI'CENSE, permission.	ILLIC'IT, unlawful; improper.
LICEN'TIOUS, wanton; unrestrained.	LICEN'TIATE, one who has received a license.

261. *Li'go*, (*liga'tum*), to bind.

LIG'AMENT, a band.	OBLIGE', to compel; to place under bonds of duty.
LIG'ATURE, anything that binds; a bandage.	OBLIGA'TION, a binding requirement.
ALLE'GIANCE, acknowledged obligation to obey.	RELIG'ION, our duty to God and man.

262. *Li'men*, a threshold.

ELIM'INATE, to put out of doors; to cast out.	PRELIM'INARY, before the threshold; introductory.
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263. *Lin'gua*, the tongue; a language.

LAN'GUAGE, human speech; style.	LIN'GUIST, one skilled in languages.
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264. *Lin'quo*, (*lic'tum*), to leave.

DELIN'QUENT, failing in duty.	REL'IC, something left.
DERELIC'TION, a forsaking.	REL'ICT, literally, one left; a widow.
RELIN'QUISH, to abandon.	

265. *Li'num*, flax. *Lin'ea*, a line.

LIN'EN, cloth made of flax.	LIN'SEY-WOOLSEY, made of linen and wool.
LIN'SEED, the seed of flax.	

LINT, down scraped from linen.	LIN'EAMENT, an outline of the face or of a portion of it.
LINE, (<i>lin'ea</i>), a thread or cord.	CURVILIN'EAR, (104), having curved lines. [line.
LIN'EAL, in a line.	DELIN'EATE, to draw an out-
LIN'EAGE, descent; family line.	

266. *Lis*, (*lī'tis*), strife.

LITIGA'TION, going to law.	LIT'IGANT, one engaged in a law-suit.
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267. *Lit'era*, a letter.

LIT'ERATURE, learning.	LET'TER, a character representing some sound; an epistle.
LIT'ERARY, relating to learning.	LIT'ERALLY, exactly to the letter.
LIT'ERAL, exact to the letter.	ALLITERA'TION, beginning several words in succession with the same letter.
LITERA'TI, (Lat.), the learned.	
ILLIT'ERATE, unlearned.	
OBLIT'ERATE, to rub out.	

268. *Lo'cus*, a place.

Lo'CAL, relating to place.	of motion from one place to another.
LOCAL'ITY, situation; place.	
Lo'cate, to place.	ALLOCA'TION, putting one thing to another.
LOCOMO'TION, (316), power of changing place.	COLLOCA'TION, placing together.
Locomo'TIVE, having the power	DIS'LOCATE, to put out of joint.

269. *Lon'gus*, long.

LONG, <i>a.</i> not short.	PROLONG', to lengthen out.
LONG, <i>v.</i> to desire earnestly.	OB'LONG, longer than broad.
LON'GITUDE, length; distance east or west. [life.	ELON'GATE, to lengthen.
LONGEV'ITY, (147), length of	ELONGA'TION, the state of being lengthened.

270. *Lo'quor*, (*locu'tus*), to speak.

LOQUAC'ITY, talkativeness.	ELOCU'TION, the art of oratorical delivery.
COL'LOQUY, a conference.	EL'OQUENT, having oratorical powers. [ing speech.
COLLO'QUIAL, relating to conversation. [expression.	
CIRCUMLOCU'TION, aroundabout	GRANDIL'OQUENCE, (208), swell-

EL'OQUENCE, the art of speaking well; oratory. **SOLIL'OQUY**, (496), a speech in solitude.

OB'LOQUY, censorious speech. **VENTRIL'OQUIST**, (573), one who can speak as if from his stomach.

271. *Lu'crum*, gain.

LU'CRE, (Fr.), gain; profit. | **LU'CRATIVE**, profitable.

272. *Luc'tor*, (*lucta'tus*), to struggle.

RELUC'TANCE, unwillingness. | **RELUC'TANT**, unwilling.

273. *Lu'do*, (*lu'sum*), to play.

LU'DICROUS, exciting laughter. **DELU'SION**, deceptive appearance.

ALLU'SION, a reference to something.

COLLU'SION, dishonest agreement or compact. **IN'TERLUDE**, a play performed between the principal exhibitions.

ELUDE', to escape by stratagem. **PRE'LUDIE**, an introductory play.

274. *Lu'na*, the moon.

LU'NAR, relating to the moon. **LU'NACY**, a sort of madness.*

LUNE, a figure in the form of a crescent; a crescent or half-moon. **LU'NATIC**, an insane person. **SUB'LUNARY**, beneath the moon; earthly.

* The name was derived from a superstitious notion that insanity was connected with the influence of the moon.

275. *Lu'o*, (*lu'tum*), to wash away.

ABLU'TION, a washing or cleansing. **DILUTE'**, to make thin or weak.

ANTEDILU'VIAN, (Lat. *diluvium*, a deluge), existing before the deluge. **DILU'TION**, a making thin or weak; a diluted liquid.

ALLU'VIAL, deposited by inundation. **POLLUTE'**, (Lat. *pol'luo*, to defile), to defile; to make unclean.

DILU'VIAN, relating to the deluge. **POLLU'TION**, defilement; impurity.

276. *Lux*, (*lu'cēs*), and *Lu'men*, (*lu'minēs*), light.

LU'CID, LU'CENT, bright; shin-	LU'MINARY, anything that gives light.
LU'CIFER, (167), the morning star.	ÉLU'CIMATE, to explain.
LU'MINOUS, emitting light; shining.	ILLU'MINATE, to enlighten.

ILLUMINA'TION, lighting up.
TRANSLU'CENT, clear; trans-
parent.

277. *Mag'ister*, a master.

MAG'ISTRATE, one having civil authority.	MAGISTE'RIAL, having the air of authority.
MAG'ISTRACY, the office or dig- nity of a magistrate.	MAS'TER, one having the direc- tion or control.

278. *Mag'nus*, great; *Ma'jor*, greater.

MAG'NITUDE, greatness.	MA'JOR, <i>a.</i> greater.
MAG'NIFY, (152), to make great; to extol. [mind.]	MA'JOR, <i>s.</i> a military officer.
MAGNAN'IMOUS, (13), of noble MAGNIF'ICENCE, (152), gran- deur. [part.]	MAJOR'ITY, the part of any number greater than the sum of all the other parts.
MAIN, <i>s.</i> the gross; the chief	MAJ'ESTY, grandeur; sove- reignty; royal title.
MAIN, <i>a.</i> chief; principal.	MAJES'TIC, stately; grand.

279. *Ma'lus*, bad.

MALEDIC'TION, (117), a curse.	MALIG'NANT, partaking of mal- ice and envy.
MALEFAC'TOR, (152), a criminal.	MALADMINISTRA'TION, (299), bad use of power.
MAL'ICE, a disposition to injure without cause.	MALIGN', to slander; to defame.
MALIG'NITY, extreme enmity.	MAL'CONTENT, (530), a dissatis- fied, restless member of society.
MALI'CIOS, intending ill to others.	MALPRACTICE, (G. 191), evil or illegal practice or conduct.
MALEV'OLENT, (598), wishing ill to another.	

280. *Man'do*,* (*manda'tum*), to commit; to give a charge or
command.

MAN'DATE, an order.	RECOMMEND', to commend to another.
COMMAND', to govern; to order.	

* MANDA'MUS, signifying *we command*, is the name of a command or writ issuing from the King's Bench in England, and in America from some of the higher courts, directed to any person, corporation, or inferior court, requiring them to do some act therein specified.—Webster.

COUNTERMAND', to revoke a former command. DEMAND', to call for with authority. REMAND', to send back. [rity.]

281. *Ma'neo, (man'sum)*, to stay.

MAN'SION, place of abode; house.	PER'MAMENT, durable; lasting.
REMAIN'DER, the difference between two quantities.	REMAIN', to stay; to be left.
	REM'NANT, that which is left; residue.

282. *Ma'nus*, the hand.

MAN'UAL, performed by hand; a book which may be held in the hand.	MANIP'ULATE, to handle.
MANUFAC'TORY, (152), a working place.	AMANUEN'SIS, (Lat.), a person employed to write what another dictates.
MANUFAC'TURE, anything made by art.	EMAN'CIPATE, (47), to set at liberty.
MANUMIS'SION, (305), giving liberty to slaves.*	MAINTAIN', † (530), to support.
MAN'USCRIPT, (468), a writing.	MAN'AGE, (3). to conduct.
MAN'ACLES, shackles, hand-cuffs.	MANŒU'VRE, ‡ a dextrous movement.
	MANURE', § to apply fertilizing matter.

* Literally, sending away from under the hand.

† From the French word *maintenir*.

‡ Derived, through the French, from *manus* and *opus* or *opera*, (349), and therefore signifying, literally, a work of the hand.

§ The word originally signified—to cultivate by hand.

283. *Ma're*, the sea.

MARINE', belonging to the sea.	SUBMARINE', under the sea.
MAR'INER, a seaman.	TRANSMARINE', across the sea.
MAR'ITIME, bordering on the sea; relating to the sea; naval.	ULTRAMARINE', (Lat. <i>ul'tra</i> , beyond), across the sea; a blue dye-stuff.

284. *Ma'ter*, a mother.

MATER'NAL, pertaining to a mother.	MA'TRON, a married woman; an elderly lady.
MAT'RIMONY, marriage.	MATRIMO'NIAL, pertaining to marriage.
MATERN'ITY, the character or relation of a mother.	

285. *Matu'rus*, ripe.

MATU'RE', ripe; well digested.	IMMATURE', unripe.
MATU'RITY, ripeness; comple- tion.	PREMATURE', ripe too soon; too hasty.

286. *Me'deor*, to cure.

MED'ICINE, any substance used in curing disease.	MEDICA'TION, the use of medi- cine. [edy.
MED'ICAL, relating to medicine.	REME'DIAL, intended for a rem- edy.
MEDICINAL, having the power of healing.	REM'EZY, a cure; reparation.
MED'ICATED, mingled with something medicinal.	REME'DIABLE, curable. IRREME'DIABLE, incurable.

287. *Me'dius*, middle.

ME'DIUM, (Lat.), the middle point; that which comes be- tween.	IMME'DIATE, instant; direct; acting without any interven- ing cause.
ME'DIATE, <i>v.</i> to interpose be- tween parties, for the purpose of effecting a reconciliation.	INTERME'DIATE, lying be- tween.
ME'DIATE, <i>a.</i> middle; interven- ing.	MEDIOC'RITY, middle state, rate, or degree; moderate degree.

288. *Mel*, honey.

MELLIF'EROUS, (167), produc- ing honey; (as, melliferous plants).	MELLIF'LIOUS, (185), sweetly flowing; smooth.
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289. *Me'lior*, better.

AMEL'IORATE, to make better; MEL'IORATION, improvement. to improve.
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290. *Mem'ini*, to remember.

MEM'ORY, the faculty by which we remember.	MEMO'RIAL, a monument; a pe- tition.
MEM'ORABLE, worthy to be re- membered.	MENT'ION, to speak of. COMMEM'ORATE, to preserve in memory by some public act.
MEMORAN'DUM, (Lat.), a note to help the memory.	IMMEMO'RIAL, beyond memory.
MEM'OIR, (Fr. <i>mémoire</i>), a short account.	REMINIS'CENCE, recollection. REMEM'BER, to bear in mind.
MEMEN'TO, that which reminds.	

291. *Mens*, (*men'tis*), the mind.

MENT'AL, pertaining to the
mind. | DEMENTA'TION, making frantic.

292. *Mer'go*, (*mer'sum*), to dip; to sink.

MERGE, to sink, or cause to be swallowed up.	IMMER'SION, the act of putting any thing below the surface of a fluid.
EMERGE', to rise out of.	SUBMER'SION, the state of being wholly covered by a fluid.
EMER'GENCY, pressing necessity.*	

* The word is derived from the idea of an event suddenly coming upon one, as if something had arisen unexpectedly from the water.

293. *Merx*, (*mer'cis*), merchandise.

COM'MERCE, traffic, exchange.	MER'CANTILE, pertaining to the business of a merchant.
MER'CHANDISE, things bought and sold.	MER'CENARY, serving for pay.
MER'CHANT, a trader.	MER'CER, one who deals in silks.

294. *Me'tior*,* (*men'sus*), to measure.

METE, to measure.	ADMEAS'UREMENT, the act or result of measuring according to rule.
MEAS'URE, that by which any thing is reckoned.	IMMEAS'URABLE, that cannot be measured.
MENSURA'TION, the art of measuring.	IMMENSE', immeasurably great.
COMMEN'SURATE, of equal measure. [body.	IMMENS'ITY, unlimited extent; vastness.
DIMEN'SION, the extent of a	

* See Gr. 137.

295. *Mi'gro*, (*migra'tum*), to remove; to depart from a place of residence.

MIGRA'TION, departure to a distant place of residence.	IMMIGRA'TION, the coming of foreigners into a country.
MIGRATORY, roving; unsettled.	IM'MIGRANT, one who comes into a country to reside.
EM'IGRATE, to remove from a place.	TRANSMIGRA'TION, a passing from one state to another.
EM'IGRANT, one who removes.	

296. *Miles*, (*mil'itis*), a soldier.

MILI'TIA, the enrolled soldiers. | MIL'ITANT, fighting, contending.
 MIL'ITARY, pertaining to sol- | MIL'ITATE, to act against.
 diery.

297. *Mille*, a thousand.

MILLENI'UM, (14), a thousand | MIL'LEPED, (380), an insect
 years. | having many feet.

298. *M'neo*, to hang over.

IM'MINENT, impending; at hand. | EM'INENT, high; distinguished.
 PROM'INENT, standing out. | EM'INENCE, elevation.

299. *Minister*, a servant or attendant.

MIN'ISTER, one who is appointed
to transact business of
state under the direction of
the chief executive; a cler-
gyman.*

MIN'ISTRY, the office of a min-
ister.

MIN'ISTRANT, attendant upon.

MINISTE'RIAL, pertaining to a
minister.

ADMIN'ISTER, to perform duties
in an official station; to dis-
pense; to bring that which is
needed.

ADMINISTRA'TOR, one who
takes charge of the property
of a person dying without a
will.

ADMINISTRA'TION, manage-
ment; actual government.

* So called from his being appointed to *serve* the church in the sacerdotal office.

300. *M'nor*, less.

MI'NOR, *a.* smaller; *s.* one not
of age.

MINOR'ITY, the smaller num-
ber. [trait.

MIN'IATURE, (Fr.), a small por-

MINUTE', *a.* small.

MIN'UTE, *s.* a portion of time.

MIN'IMUM, (Lat.), the least
quantity possible in the case.

MIN'ION, a mean, low depend-
ant.

MIN'UEND, the number to be
diminished.

MI'NUS, (Lat.), a mathematical
term signifying subtraction.

MINU'TIE, (Lat.), small particu-
lars.

DIMIN'ISH, to make less.

DIMINU'TION, a growing less.

DIMIN'UTIVE, little.

DIMIN'UTIVENESS, smallness;
littleness.

301. *Mir'rus*, strange; wonderful.

MIR'ACLE, a supernatural event.	AD'MIRABLE, of wonderful excellence.
MIRAC'ULOUS, performed super-naturally. [or high esteem.	ADMIRA'TION, wonder mingled with affection or esteem.
ADMIRE', to regard with wonder.	

302. *Mis'ceo*, (*mix'tum*), to mix.

MIX, to mingle.	MIS'CIBLE, that may be mixed.
MIX'TURE, a compound formed by mingling.	ADMIX'TURE, the substance which is mixed with another.
MIS'CELLANY, a collection of various things.	INTERMIX', to mingle together.
MISCELLA'NEOUS, mixed; of various kinds.	PROMIS'CUOUS, mingled indiscriminately.

303. *Mi'ser*, wretched.

MIS'ERY, wretchedness, distress.	MI'SERLY, very covetous.
MI'SER, one who makes himself miserable by his niggardliness.	MIS'ERABLE, unhappy.
	COMMIS'ERATE, to pity; to compassionate.

304. *Mit'tis*, meek; mild.

MIT'IGATE, to assuage; to render more mild.	UNMIT'IGATED, unassuaged; not softened in severity.
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305. *Mit'to*, (*mis'sum*), to send.

MIS'SION, the state of being sent by authority.	COM'MISSARY, a kind of military commissioner.
MIS'SIONARY, one sent to propagate religion.	COMMIT'TEE, one or more persons to whom a matter is referred by a legislative body or a society.
MIS'SILE, something thrown by the hand.	COM'PROMISE, to adjust by concession.
ADMIT', to let in; to allow.	DEMISE', departure from life.
ADMIS'SION, ADMIT'TANCE, permission to enter.	DISMISS', to send away.
COMMIT', to intrust; to perpetrate.	EM'ISSARY, one sent out as a secret agent.
COMMIS'SION, a trust; authority given; the act of committing.	EMIT', to send forth.
COMMIS'SIONER, one bearing a commission.	INTERMIS'SION, cessation for a time.

INTERMIT'TENT, ceasing at intervals.	PROM'ISE, to engage to do.
MANUMIS'SION, (282), sending away from bondage.	PROM'ISSORY, containing a promise.
MIS'SIVE, sent; a letter or message sent.	REMIT', to relax; to forgive.
OMIT', to leave out.	REMISS', slack; negligent.
PERMIS'SION, leave granted.	SUBMIS'SIVE, humble; yielding.
PREMISE', to state beforehand.	SUBMIT', to yield to authority.
PREM'ISES, propositions previously proved or assumed.	SURMISE', suspicion.
	TRANSMIT', to send over; to suffer to pass through; to deliver to posterity.

306. *Mo'dus*, a manner.

MODE, manner.	MOD'ICUM, (Lat.), a small quantity.
MOOD, temper of mind.	COMMODO'DIOUS, convenient.
MOD'EL, a copy to be imitated.	COMMODITIES, wares; goods.
MOD'IFY, (152), to change the form or character of a thing.	ACCOM'MODATE, to supply with conveniences.
MOD'ULATE, to vary the pitch of sounds.	INCOMMODE', to trouble.
MOD'ERATE, observing proper bounds; not excessive.	MODERA'TOR, (Lat.), a presiding officer.
MOD'EST, restrained by a sense of propriety.	

307. *Mo'llior*, (*moli'tus*), to rear or build.

DEMOL'ISH, to throw down.	DEMOL'ICTION, the act of demolishing.
DEMOL'ISHMENT, ruin; destruction.	

308. *Mo'llis*, soft.

MOL'LIFY, (152), to soften; to assuage.	EMOL'LIENT, fitted to soften or assuage.
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309. *Mo'neo*, (*mon'itum*), to put in mind; to warn.

MON'ITOR, (Lat.), one who warns of duty.	ADMON'ITION, warning; reproof.
MON'UMENT, a memorial.	PREMON'ITORY, giving warning beforehand.
MON'ITORY, calculated to give warning.	SUMMON, (Lat. <i>submo'neo</i>), to call by authority.
ADMON'ISH, to remind of a fault.	

310. *Mons, (mon'tis)*, a mountain.

MOUNT, a hill.	PAR'AMOUNT, superior; chief.
MOUN'TAIN, a large hill.	PROM'ONTORY, a high land projecting into the sea.
MOUND, a heap or bank of earth.	SURMOUNT', to rise above.
AMOUNT', the sum.	TANT'AMOUNT, (Lat. <i>tan'tus</i> , equivalent), of the same amount or force.
DISMOUNT', to alight from a horse.	

311. *Monstro, (monstra'tum)*, to point out; to show.

MON'STER, something deformed or horrible.	DEMON'STRATIVE, proving by irresistible argument; pointing out.
MON'STROUS, unnatural; huge.	
DEMON'STRATE, to prove rigorously.	REMON'STRATE, to present strong reasons against any measure.

312. *Mor'bus*, disease.

MOR'BID, diseased; not sound or healthful.	CHOLERA-MOR'BUS, (Gr. 50), the name of a disease.
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313. *Mor'deo, (mor'sum)*, to bite.

MOR'SEL, a piece bitten off.	REMORSE'LESS, unpitying; cruel.
REMORSE', sense of guilt.	REMORSE'LESSLY, without remorse.

314. *Mors, (mor'tis)*, death.

MOR'TAL, subject to death; deadly.	IMMOR'TALIZE, to render immortal.
MORTAL'ITY, death; human nature.	MOR'TIFY, (152), to lose vitality; to abase.
IMMOR'TAL, exempt from death.	MORTIFICA'TION, vexation; loss of vitality.

315. *Mos, (mo'ris)*, custom; practice.

MOR'AL, relating to the practice or conduct of men; conformed to law and rectitude.	MOR'ALIZE, to apply to moral subjects.
MOR'ALIST, one who teaches the duties of life; one who practises moral duties.	MORAL'ITY, correctness of life.
	IMMOR'AL, not virtuous.
	DEMOR'ALIZE, to render corrupt in morals.

316. *Mo'veo, (mo'tum)*, to move.

MOVE, to put out of one place into another.	MO'TION, the act of moving.
MOVE'MENT, change of place.	COMMOT'IION, tumult; disturbance.
Mov'ABLES, goods; furniture.	EMO'TION, disturbance of mind.
MOBIL'ITY, capacity of being moved.	PROMOT'IION, advancement to higher rank.
MOB, a disorderly multitude.	PROMOTE', to advance; to exalt.
MOMEN'TUM, (Lat.), force of motion.	PROMOT'IIVE, tending to promote.
Mo'TIVE, moving power; inducement.	REMOVE', to put from its place.
	REMOTE', at a distance.

317. *Mul'tus*, much.

MULTIFA'RIOUS, (Lat. <i>va'rius</i> , different), having great variety.	MUL'TIPLY, to increase in numbers.
MUL'TIFORM, (187), having many forms.	MULTIPLICA'TION, increase in number.
MUL'TIPLE, (392), a number which exactly contains another several times.	MULTPLICAND', the number to be multiplied.
	MUL'TITUDE, a great number.

318. *Mun'dus*, the earth; the world.

MUN'DANE, belonging to the world; earthly.	EXTRAMUN'DANE, beyond the material world.
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319. *Mu'nio*, to fortify.

AMMUNI'TION, materials used in war.	MUNI'TION, a strong hold; a fortress; support; defence.
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320. *Mu'nus*, (*mu'neris*), an office; a gift.

MUNIC'IPAL, (47), pertaining to a corporation.	COMMU'NATIVE, liberal in imparting knowledge.
MUNIF'ICENCE, (152), liberality.	COMMU'NITY, common possession or enjoyment; society.
COMMUNE', (Lat. <i>con</i>), to converse together.	COMMUN'IION, fellowship; intercourse.
COMMU'NICATE, to impart.	

COM'MON, shared by all; general.*	IMMU'NITY, exemption from duty.
EXCOMMU'NICATE, to cut off from church membership.	REMUNERA'TION, recompense.

* A *common* inheritance is one which all the inheritors own and enjoy alike. A characteristic is said to be *common* to our race, which every human being possesses.

321. *Mu'rūs*, a wall.

MU'RAL, pertaining to a wall.*	IMMURE', to enclose within walls; to imprison.
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* Among the ancient Romans, a golden crown was bestowed on him who first mounted the wall of a besieged place; this was called *coro'na mura'lis*, a mural crown.

322. *Mu'sa*, a Muse.

MUSE, <i>s.</i> a heathen deity presiding over poetry, &c.	MUSE'UM, (Lat.), a repository of curiosities.
MUSE, <i>v.</i> to ponder.	MU'SIC, melody or harmony.
AMUSE', to divert.	MUSIC'IAN, one skilled in music.

323. *Mu'tō*, (*muta'tum*), to change.

MU'TABLE, changeable.	IMMU'TABLE, unchangeable.
MUTA'TION, change.	TRANSMUTE', to change to a different nature.
MU'TUAL, reciprocal; interchanged.	TRANSMUTA'TION, change of substance; alteration.
COMMUTE', to exchange.	

324. *Nas'cor*, (*na'tus*), to be born.

NA'TAL, relating to one's birth.	NAT'URALIST, a student of nature.
NA'TIVE, conferred by birth; original.	NAT'URAL, produced by nature; unaffected.
NATIV'ITY, birth.	INNATE', born with us; constitutional.
NA'TION, a distinct people.	PRETERNAT'URAL, extraordinary, but not miraculous.
NA'TURE, original quality; the established course of things in creation; the visible creation.	SUPERNAT'URAL, above nature.

325. *Na'tō*, to swim.

NATA'TION, the act of swimming.	SUPERNA'TANT, floating above.
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326. *Nau'vis*, a ship or vessel.

NA'VY, the national establishment of war vessels.	NAU'TICAL, (Lat. <i>nau'ta</i> , a sailor), pertaining to seamen or navigation.
NA'VAL, relating to vessels.	
NAVIGA'TION, (3), travelling by ships; the art of navigating.	CIRCUMNAV'IGATE to sail round. [round.
NAV'IGABLE, passable by ships.	CIRCUMNAVIGA'TION, sailing

327. *Nec'to*, (*nex'um*), to tie or bind.

CONNECT', to tie or join together.	DISCONNECT', to sever.
CONNEC'TION, a joining; relation.	ANNEX', to unite at the end. ANNEXA'TION, the act of joining or annexing.

328. *Ne'go*, (*nega'tum*), to deny.

NEGA'TION, denial.	DENY', (Fr. <i>denier</i> ; Lat. <i>de'ne-go</i>), to contradict; to refuse.
NEG'A'TIVE, implying denial.	

329. *Nego'tium*,* business.

NEGO'TIATE, to transact business.	NEGO'TIABLE, that may be transferred in business.
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* Compounded of *nec*, not, and *o'tium*, leisure, ease.

330. *Neu'ter*, neither of the two.

NEU'TER, of neither gender.	NEU'TRALIZE, to render neutral; to destroy the peculiar properties.
NEU'TRAL, not engaged on either side.	

331. *Ni'hil*, nothing.

NIHIL'ITY, nothingness.	ANNIHILA'TION, reducing to nothing or non-existence.
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332. *No'ceo*, to hurt; to harm.

NOX'IOUS, hurtful.	IN'NOCENCE, simplicity, purity.
INNOX'IOUS, harmless.	NUI'SANCE, that which does injury.
IN'NOCENT, not chargeable with mischief.	OBNOX'IOUS, liable; exposed to penalty.

333. *Nor'ma*, a rule.

NOR'MAL, according to a rule or precept; elementary.	ENOR'MITY, a wrong or irregular act; atrociousness.
ENOR'MOUS, beyond the usual measure; huge; excessive.	ENOR'MOUSLY, excessively; beyond measure.

334. *Nos'co*, (*no'tum*), to know. *No'men*, a name.

NOTE, a mark; a hint.	REC'OGNISE, to remember a thing as one previously known.
NOTA'TION, (Lat. <i>no'ta</i> , a mark), mode of marking.	RECONNOI'TRE, (Fr.), to survey.
NO'TED, NOTO'RIOUS, well known; remarkable.	NOM'INAL, in name only.
NO'TICE, observation.	NO'MENCLATURE, (Lat. <i>ca'lo</i> , to call), a system of names; the terms or words of an art or science.
NO'TIFY, (152), to make known.	NOM'INATE, to name for appointment.
NO'TION, idea; opinion.	NAME, the term by which we distinguish things.
ANNOTA'TION, a comment.	NOUN, a part of speech.
COG'NISANCE, notice; perception.	PRO'NOUN, a word used instead of a noun.
COGNI'TION, certain knowledge.	DENOMINA'TION, a class of things or persons called by the same name.
DENO'TE, to point out.	IG'NOMINY, disgrace, dishonor.
NO'BLE, (Lat. <i>no'bilis</i>), generous; famous.	MISNO'MER, a misnaming.
NOBIL'ITY, dignity; high rank.	
ENNO'BLE, to dignify; to elevate.	
IGNO'BLE, mean; worthless.	

335. *No'vus*, new.

NOV'EL, <i>a.</i> new; <i>s.</i> a tale.	IN'NOVATE, to introduce something new.
NOV'ELIST, a writer of novels.	INNOVA'TION, introduction of something new.
NOV'ELTY, newness.	
NOV'ICE, one new in the business.	REN'OVATE, to renew.

336. *Nox*, (*noc'tis*), night.

NOCTUR'NAL, nightly.	EQUINOC'TIAL, pertaining to the equinox.
E'QUINOX, (See 144).	

337. *Nu'bo*, (*nup'tum*), to marry.

CONNUBIAL, pertaining to marriage.	NUP'TIALS, marriage ceremonies.
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338. *Nudus*, naked.

NUDITY, nakedness. | DENUDE', to make bare or naked.

339. *Nullus*, no one.

NUL'IFY, (152), to render of | ANNUL', to make void.
no force. | DISANNUL, to annul.

NUL'LITY, nothingness.

340. *Numerus*, a number.

NUM'BER, multitude; more than | ENUM'MERATE, to reckon up
one thing. singly.

NU'MEROUS, containing many. | INNU'MERABLE, too many to be
counted.

NUMERA'TION, the art of num-

bering. | SUPERNU'MERARY, a person or
thing beyond the usual num-
ber.

341. *Nuncio*, to announce.

ANNOUNCE', to proclaim; to give | NUNCIO, an ambassador from
notice. the Pope.

DENOUC'E, to declare against. | PRONUNCIA'TION, mode of utter-
ance.

DENUNCIA'TION, public menace.

ENUN'CIA'TE, to declare; to pro- | RENOUNCE', to disown; to re-
claim; to utter. ject.

342. *Oculus*, the eye.

Ocular, perceived by the eye. | INOC'ULATE, to transfer an eye

Oculist, one skilled in diseases | or bud of a tree to another
of the eye; an eye-doctor. stock.

343. *Odi*, to hate.

O'DIOUS, hateful; causing hatred. | O'DIUM, dislike; offensiveness.

344. *Oleo*, to emit odor.

OLFAC'TORY, (152), pertaining | RED'OENT, diffusing a sweet
to the sense of smelling. | scent.

345. *Omnis*, every; all.

OMNIP'OTENT, (403), having all | OMNIS'CIENT, (467), having in-
power. [where present. | finite knowledge.

OMNIPRES'ENT, (520), every- | OM'NIBUS, (Latin), for all.

346. *O'nus*, (*on'eris*), a burden.

EXON'ERATE, to disburden. | **ON'EROUS**, burdensome.

347. *Opi'nor*, to be of opinion; to think.

OPINE' , to think.	OPIN'IONATED , obstinate in
OPIN'ION , belief; judgment.	opinion.

348. *Op'to*, (*opta'tum*), to wish.

OP'TION , the power of choosing;	ADOPT' , to assume; to choose
choice; preference.	or take to one's self.

349. *O'pus*, (*op'eris*), a work.

OP'ERATE , to act; to produce effects.	OP'ERATIVE , active.
CO-OP'ERATE , to labor jointly with others.	OPERA'TION , action; effect.
CO-OPE'RATION , joint effort; aid.	OP'ERATOR , one who operates.
INOP'ERATIVE , inefficient.	OP'ERA , (Lat.), a dramatic composition set to music; a musical drama.
MANEU'VRE ,* (282), a skilful movement.	

* *Œuvre* is a French word, signifying a work, action, or performance.

350. *Or'bis*, a circle; a circular body.

ORB , a spherical body.	ORBIC'ULAR , circular.
OR'BIT , the circular path of a planet.	EXORB'ITANT ,† extravagant; excessive.

† *Literally*, departing from an orbit or usual track.

351. *Or'do*, (*or'dinis*), order.

OR'DER , regularity.	INOR'DINATE , excessive.
OR'DINANCE , a public command or law.	EXTRAOR'DINARY , beyond the usual course.
OR'DINARY , in the usual order or manner.	SUBOR'DINATE , in a lower rank.
	SUBORDINA'TION , subjection.

352. *O'rion*, to rise or spring from.

O'RIENT , rising, as the sun; eastern.	ORIENT'AL , eastern; belonging to the east.
OR'IGIN , beginning; source.	[ence.] ORIG'INATE , to bring into exist-

ORIG'INAL, primitive, first; hav-	ABOR'TIVE, produced in an im-
ing new ideas.	perfect state; ineffectual.
ORIGINAL'ITY, the state of being original.	EXOR'DIUM, (Lat. <i>or'dior</i> , to begin), a formal preface.

353. *Or'no*, (*orna'tum*), to embellish.

OR'NAMENT, an embellishment.	SUBORN',* to induce a person to swear falsely.
OR'NATE, decorated; beautiful.	ADORN', to beautify.

* The Latin word *subor'no*, signifies *to fit out privately*.

354. *O'ro*, (*ora'tum*), to pray; to ask.

ORA'TION, a formal speech.	O'RAL, (Lat. <i>os</i> , (<i>o'ris</i>), the mouth), pertaining to speech.
OR'ATOR, a public speaker.	ADORE', to worship.
OR'ATORY, eloquence.	ADORA'TION, worship.
OR'ISON, a prayer.	EX'ORABLE, to be moved by entreaty.
OR'ACLE, a place where heathen deities or priests were consulted.	INEX'ORABLE, not to be moved.
ORAC'ULAR, positive; having an affected air of wisdom.	PERORA'TION,† the conclusion of an oration.

† Literally, the going over the oration; the peroration recapitulates the main points, and presents the argument in a small compass.

355. *Os*, (*os'sis*), a bone.

OS'SIFY, (152), to change into a bony substance.	OS'SIFRAGE, (191). the bone breaker or sea eagle; a kind of sea eagle.
OSSIFICA'TION, change into bony substance.	OS'SEOUS, bony.

356. *O'rūm*, an egg.

O'VAL, egg-shaped.	OVIP'AROUS, (363), producing eggs.
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357. *Pagus*, a village.

PA'GAN,‡ a heathen; an idolater.	PA'GANISM, the worship of false gods.
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‡ When the Roman Emperor Constantine and his successors forbade the worship of the heathen deities in the cities, its adherents retired to the villages, where they could practise their rites unmolested. Hence they obtained the appellation *paga'ni*, pagans. The word is now applied to all nations which are neither Christian, Jewish, nor Mohammedan.

358. *Pan'do*, (*pan'sum*), to lay open.

EXPAND', to open; to spread. | **EXPANSE'**, a wide extent.

EXPAN'SION, the act of expand- | **EXPANS'IVE**, capable of being
ing; enlargement. expanded.

359. *Pun'go*, (*pac'tum*), to drive in; to fix.

COMPACT', close; dense; firmly united. | **COM'PACTLY**, closely.

COM'PACT, an agreement. | **COM'PACTED**, closely united;

joined together.

360. *Pall'ium*, a cloak.

PALL, a covering for the dead. | **PALLIA'TION**, mitigation.

PAL'LIMATE, to cloak; to cover | **PAL'LATIVE**, tending to mitigate with excuse; to extenuate; | gate or relieve.
to mitigate

361. *Par*, equal; like.

PAIR, two things like each other; a couple. | **DISPAR'AGE**, (3), to cause disgrace.

PAR'ITY, equality; resemblance | **DISPAR'AGEMENT**, an under-
DISPAR'ITY, inequality. valuing; detraction.

COMPARE', to examine things with reference to their like-ness or unlikeness. | **PEER**, an equal; a nobleman. | **PEER'LESS**, unequalled; match-less.

| **PEER'AGE**, the rank of a peer.

362. *Pa'reo*, (*par'itum*), to be present.

APPA'RENT, visible; evident. | **DISAPPEAR'**, to vanish; to withdraw.

APPEAR', to become visible; to seem.

APPARI'TION, a spectre, a ghost. | **TRANSPA'RENT**, capable of being seen through.

363. *Pa'rio*, (*par'tum*), to bring forth.

PA'RENT, a father or mother; | **PA'RENTAGE**, (3), birth, descent. that which produces. | **PAREN'TALLY**, in a parental

PAREN'TAL, relating to parents; manner; affectionately. tender.

364. *Pa'ro*, (*para'tum*), to prepare.

APPARA'TUS, furniture or utensils prepared for a particular business. | **SEV'ER**,* to separate.

business. | **PREPARE'**, to make ready. | **REPAIR'**, to mend.

* This word was probably derived indirectly from the Latin word *separa*.

REPARA'TION, making good IMPAIR', to injure.
what was injured or lost. SEP'ARATE, to disunite, to part:

365. *Pars*, (*par'tis*), a part.

PART, a share.	PAR'CEL, a number of things taken together; a small package.
PAR'TICLE, a little part.	PARSE, to analyze grammatically.
PARTIC'ULAR, having reference to individual things; attentive to minute matters.	APART'MENT, a room or separate enclosure.
PARTIC'IATE, (47), to have part or share.	COMPART'MENT, a portion of any surface marked off.
PARTI'TION, division.	DEPART', to go away.
PART'Y, a set of persons engaged in one design.	DEPART'MENT, a separate class of duties or of topics.
PARTISAN, one devoted to the interests of a party.	IMPART', to communicate; to give a share.
POR'TION, a part; a share.	IMPAR'TIAL, not partial.
PART'IAL, inclined to favor one party or side.	BIP'ARTITE, (37), having two parts.
PART'NER, a sharer.	

366. *Pas'co*, (*pas'tum*), to feed.

PAS'TOR, (Lat. <i>pas'tor</i> , a shepherd), a minister of the gospel having the care of a congregation.	PAS'TORAL, relating to shepherds; rural; relating to a pastor.
REPAST', a meal.	PAS'TURE, a field or ground where cattle may graze.

367. *Pa'ter*, (*pa'tris*), a father

PATER'NAL, pertaining to a father.	PA'TRON, a protector; one who affords support.
PAT'RIMONY, an inherited estate.	PA'TRONAGE, (3), special support.
PA'TRIOT, (Lat. <i>pa'trius</i> , one's country), a lover of his country.	PATRIC'IAN, a Roman nobleman.
PA'TRIARCH, (G. 18), the father and ruler of a family; (applied particularly to the heads of families in the early history of the human race, and especially to the ancestors of the people of Israel).	COMPA'TRIOT, one of the same country.
	EXPA'TRIATE, to banish from one's country.
	JU'PITER, the father and king of the heathen gods.
	PA'TER-NOS'TER, (Lat. <i>nos'ter</i> , our), the Lord's prayer.

368. *Pa'tior*, (*pas'sus*), to suffer; to endure.

PA'TIENCE, endurance.	PAS'SIONATE, influenced by passion.
PA'TIENT, <i>a.</i> enduring without complaint.	COMPAS'SION, pity; sympathy.
PA'TIENT, <i>s.</i> a sick person.	COMPAS'SIONATE, to pity; to have compassion for.
IMPA'TIENT, unable to bear pain.	DISPAS'SIONATE, calm.
PAS'SIVE, suffering; unresisting.	IMPAS'SIONED, characterized by
PAS'SION, emotion; the suffering of our Saviour on the cross.	strong feeling.

369. *Pax*, (*pa'cis*), peace.

PEACE, quiet; rest.	PAC'IFY, APPEASE', to quiet.
PACIF'IC, (152), peacemaking; gentle.	PACIFICA'TION, an appeasing.

370. *Pec'co*, (*pecca'tum*), to err; to sin.*

PEC'CANCY, a bad quality; an offence.	PECCADIL'LO, (Sp.), a slight transgression or offence.
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* *Pecca'vi*, is the perfect of the same verb, and signifies—I have sinned.

371. *Pec'tus*, (*pec'toris*), the breast.

PEC'TORAL, pertaining to the breast.	EXPEC'TORATE, to discharge from the trachea or the lungs.
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372. *Pe'cus*, a herd or flock; cattle.

PEC'ULATE,† (167), to steal or embezzle public property.	PECUL'IAR,‡ belonging to; appropriate; special. PECUN'IARY,§ relating to money.
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† In early times, herds and flocks constituted the sole wealth; and hence words derived from *pe'cus*, &c., came to represent property in general.

‡ *Pecul'ium*, in Latin, signifies a treasure or stock of money laid up by an individual; every portion of this stock would therefore be *peculia'ris*, peculiar, i. e., his own.

§ Money was first coined at Rome under the reign of Servius Tullius; and the figure stamped upon the coin was that of the ox. Hence, money came to be called *pecun'ia* in the Latin language.

373. *Pell'o*, (*pul'sum*), to drive.

PULSE, the throbbing of the arteries.	PULSA'TION, a beating or throbbing.
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COMPEL', to force; to constrain.	IM'PULSE, force given or communicated instantaneously.
COMPUL'SION, act of compelling; force.	IMPULS'IVE, having power to impel.
COMPUL'SORY, driving by violence.	PROPEL', to drive onward.
DISPEL', to drive away.	REPEL', to drive back.
EXPEL', to drive out.	REPUL'SION, the act or power of driving back.
EXPUL'SION, a driving out.	REPULS'IVE, fitted to repel; forbidding.
IMPEL', to urge forward; to excite to any action.	

374. *Pen'deo*, to hang; *Pen'do*, (*pen'sum*), to weigh; to pay out.

PEN'DENT, hanging.	EXPEND', to lay out.
PEN'DULUM, (Lat.), a vibrating body suspended from a fixed point.	EXPENSE', cost; charges.
PEN'SION, a stated allowance.	IMPEND', to hang over.
APPEND', to hang to another thing; to annex.	INDISPENS'ABLE, that cannot be omitted or spared.
APPEND'IX, something added at the end.	PEND'ING, remaining undecided.
COMPEND'IUM, an abridgment.	PERPENDIC'ULAR, directly downwards.
COMPEND'IOUS, brief; comprehensive.	PEN'DENT, hanging, projecting.
COMPEN'SATE, to reward.	PROPEN'SITY, inclination; tendency.
COMPENSA'TION, remuneration.	REC'OMPENSE, reward.
DEPEND', to hang from; to trust to.	STI'PEND, (Lat. <i>stips</i> , a piece of money), wages; stated pay.
DISPENSE', to distribute; <i>to dispense with</i> , to do without.	SUSPEND', to hang; to delay.
	SUSPEN'SION, a hanging; an interruption.
	SUSPENSE', uncertainty; a stop.

375. *Pe'ne*, almost.

PENIN'SULA, (233), a portion of land almost surrounded by water.	PENIN'SULAR, relating to a peninsula.
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376. *Pæ'na*, punishment.

PE'NAL, enacting punishment.	PEN'ANCE, suffering voluntarily endured for the sake of obtaining pardon.
PEN'ALTY, suffering or loss in consequence of crime.	

PEN'ITENCE, (Lat. <i>pœnit'eo</i> , to repent), repentance.	REPENT', to feel sorrow or regret for what one has done.
PENITEN'TIARY, a prison.	SUBPENA,* a writ commanding one to appear in court.
IMPEN'ITENT, not contrite.	

* The word signifies *under penalty*; i. e., penalty to be suffered if the command is disobeyed.

377 *Pen'itus*, inwardly; deeply.

PEN'ETRATE, to pierce; to enter.	PEN'ETRATING, piercing; sharp; discerning.
PENETRA'TION, the act of piering; acuteness.	IMPEN'ETRABLE, that cannot be pierced.

378. *Pen'na*, a feather; a wing.

PEN, a writing instrument.	PEN'NATE, winged.
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379. *Perso'na*, the mask worn by players.†

PER'SON, an individual human being.	PERSON'IFY, (152), to represent an inanimate thing as having intelligence.
PER'SONATE, to represent by action or appearance.	PER'SONALLY, in person.

† *Perso'na* also signifies character, person, &c.

380. *Pes*, (*pe'dis*), a foot.

PED'AL, a key designed to be moved by the foot.	EXPEDI'TION, haste; an enterprise on which one undertakes a journey.
PED'ESTAL, the base on which a pillar or statue is placed.	EXPE'DIENT, tending to promote the object; advisable.
PEDES'TRIAN, going on foot.	EXPE'DIENCY, fitness of measures to secure a desirable end.
BI'PED, (37), a two-footed animal.	IMPEDE', to hinder; to obstruct.
QUAD'RUPED, (426), a four-footed animal.	IMPED'IMENT, hindrance.
PED'LER, a travelling foot trader.	EX'PEDITE, to hasten.
PED'DLE, to travel as a pedler.	
PED'IGREE, genealogy.	

381. *Pet'o*, (*pet'i'tum*), to seek.

PET'ULANT, peevish; fretful in respect to what is wished for from others.	AP'PETITE, hunger; longing.
	CENTRIP'ETAL, (Gr. 44), tending towards the centre.

COMPETE', to rival.	IM'PETUS,(Lat.),force of motion.
COM'PETENCE, a sufficiency.	REPEAT', to try again; to re- cite.
COMPETI'TION, rivalry; contest.	
IMPET'UOUS, headstrong; forcible.	REPETI'TION, the act of doing or uttering a second time.

382. *Pilo*, to pillage; to rob.

COMPILE', to select and put together. | **PIL'AGE**, (3), to plunder; to rob.

383. *Pin'go*, (*pic'tum*), to paint.

PICT'URE, a painting; a representation.	PIG'MENT, paint; color. DEPICT', to paint; to describe.
PICTURESQUE', like a picture.	

384. *Pi'o*, (*pia'tum*), to appease by sacrifice.

EXPIATE, to atone for.
EXPIATION, atonement.

385. *Pis'cis*, a fish.

PIS'CATORY, relating to fishes. | PIS'CINE, of the fish kind.

386. *Pla'ceo*, to please.

PLAC'ID, quiet; mild.	PLEAS'URE, (Fr. <i>plaisir</i>), satisfaction; enjoyment.
COMPLA'CENCE, satisfaction.	COM'PLAISANCE, civility.
IMPLA'CABLE, (Lat. <i>pla'co</i> , to appease), not to be appeased.	DISPLEASE', to offend.

387. *Plan'ta*, a plant.

PLANT, a vegetable.	SUPPLANT', to displace by taking the place of the person ejected.
PLANTATION, a place planted.	
PLAN'TAIN, an herb; a tree.	
IMPLANT', to set; to insert.	TRANSPLANT', to remove and plant in another place.
IMPLANT'ED, deeply fixed.	

388. *Pla'nus*, even; level; evident.

PLANE, to make smooth. EXPLAIN', to make plain or intelligible. [planation.]
PLAIN, a level region; manifest. EXPLAN'ATORY, containing ex-

389. *Plau'do*, (*plau'sum*), to clap; to applaud.

PLAUD'IT, applause.	[ance.]	EXPLODE', to drive out in disgrace; to burst with a loud report.
PLAUS'IBLE, right in appearance.		EXPLO'SION, violent bursting.
APPLAUD', to join in applause.		EXPLO'SIVE, liable to cause explosion.
APPLAUSE', expression of approbation by clapping the hands, &c.		

390. *Plebs*, (*ple'bis*), the common people.

PLEBE'IAN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the common people.	PLEBE'IAN, <i>s.</i> one of the common people.
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391. *Ple'o*, (*ple'tum*), to fill; *Ple'nus*, full.

PLE'NARY, full; complete.	COMPLETE', full; perfect.
PLENIPOTEN'TIARY, (403), invested with full powers.	COM'PLEMENT, full quantity.
PLEN'ITUDE, fulness.	DEPLE'TION, an emptying.
PLEN'TEOUS, abundant.	EX'PLETIVE, something added to fill up. -
PLE'ONASM, a redundancy of words.	IM'PLEMENT, a utensil; a tool.
PLEN'TY, abundance; exuberance.	REPLEN'ISH, to fill again.
ACCOM'PLISH, (Fr. <i>accomplir</i>), to finish entirely.	REPLETE', filled.
	SUPPLY', to fill up; to furnish.
	SUP'PLEMENT, an addition to supply defects.

392. *Pli'co*, (*plica'tum*), to fold. *Plec'to*, (*plex'um*), to twine or weave.

ACCOM'PLICE, one united with another in a plot.	DUPLIC'ITY, (134), doubleness of heart or speech.
APPLY', to put one thing to another.	DUPLICATE, a second thing of the sort.
APPLICA'TION, the act of applying; the thing applied.	EXPLIC'IT, plain; clear.
COM'PLICATED, entangled; interwoven with other things.	INEX'PLICABLE, that cannot be explained or interpreted.
COMPLEX'ION, the hue of the skin and features; general appearance of a thing.	IM'PLICATE, to involve; to show a connection.
COMPLY', to yield.	IMPLIC'IT, relying upon; trusting without reserve.
DISPLAY', to unfold; to show; to exhibit.	IMPLY', to express some opinion, although not in direct language.

INEX'PLICABLE, not to be explained.	SIM'PLE, (Lat. <i>si'ne</i> , without), plain; artless; single.
MULTIPLICA'TION, (317), increase; repeated addition of a quantity to itself.	SIMPLIC'ITY, innocence; plainness.
PERPLEX', to entangle; to involve.	SIM'PLIFY, (152), to render less complex; to make easier.
PLI'ANT, easily bent.	SUP'PLICATE,* to entreat.
REDUPLICA'TION, (134), doubling.	TRIP'LE, (549), three-fold.
	TRIP'LET, three verses rhyming together.

* Lat. *sup'plex*, for *subplex*; literally, bending beneath; kneeling before one.

393. *Plo'ro*, (*ploru'tum*), to cry; to bewail.

DEPLORE', to regret; to bewail.	EXPLORE', to search; to examine.
DEPLOR'ABLE, lamentable; wretched.	IMPIORE', to call upon; to beseech.

394. *Plum'bum*, lead.

PLUMB, PLUM'MET, a leaden weight at the end of a line.	PLUMB'ER, one who works lead.
PLUMB, <i>ad.</i> perpendicularly.	PLUMBA'GO, black lead; graphite.

395. *Plus*, (*plu'ris*), more.

PLU'RAL, containing more than one.	SUR'PLUS, what remains beyond the necessary quantity.
PLURAL'ITY, † greater number.	NON'PLUS, † to bring to a stand.

† A candidate is said to have a plurality of votes, when he has more than any other single candidate.

‡ Literally, no more.

396. *Po'lio*, (*poli'tum*), to polish. §

POL'ISH, to smooth; to brighten.	POLITE', elegant in manners; well-bred.
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‡ See Gr. 187.

397. *Po'mum*, an apple.

POM'ACE, the substance of apples or of similar fruit crushed by grinding.	POMEGRAN'ATE, (209), a kind of fruit.
	POM'MEL, a knob or ball.

|| Literally, an apple having many grains or seeds.

398. *Pon'dus*, (*pon'deris*), a weight.

POUND, a weight.

PON'DEROUS, heavy.

PON'DER, to weigh mentally.

PREPON'DERATE, to outweigh.

IMPON'DERABLE, not having perceptible weight.

399. *Po'no*, (*pos'itum*), to put or place.

POSI'TION, placee; situation.

POS'ITIVE, distinctly laid down.

POST, station.

POS'TURE, situation; attitude.

POSTPONE', to put off; to delay.

AP'POSITE, proper; fit.

COMPO'NENT, forming part of a composition.

COMPOSE', to put together.

COMPOS'ITOR, a setter of types.

COMPO'SURE, calmness; tranquillity.

DECOMPOSE', to separate into the constituent parts.

DEPÔT', (Fr.), a place of deposit.

DEPOSI'TION, that which is laid or thrown down; written testimony.

DEPOSE', to put down.

DEPOS'ITORY, the place where anything is lodged.

DISCOMPOSE', to disorder; to disturb.

DISPOSE', to place in order.

EXPOSE', to lay open.

EXPOS'ITOR, an explainer.

EXPOS'I'TION, explanation.

IMPOSE', to put upon; to cheat.

IMPOSI'TION, a cheat.

IM'POST, a tax laid on imported merchandise.

IMPOS'TURE, fraud; imposition.

INTERPOSE', to put between.

OPPOSE', to resist.

OP'POSITE, situated in front or over against.

PREPOS'I'TION, a word placed before another.

PROPOSE', to offer to consideration.

PUR'POSE, intention; design.

REPOSE', to rest; to rely.

REPOS'ITORY, a place for storing anything.

SUPPOSE', to imagine or state something possible, but not known to be true.

TRANSPOSE', to put each into the place of the other.

400. *Pop'ulus*, the people; *Pub'llico*, to publish.

PEO'PLE, persons; a nation.

POPULA'TION, the whole number of people in a country or district.

POP'ULACE, the common people.

POP'ULAR, suitable to people in general.

POP'ULOUS, full of people.

DEPOP'ULATE, to deprive of inhabitants.

PUB'LIC, general; national.

PUBLIC'ITY, general notoriety.

PUB'LISH, to make known; to send out to the public.

PUBLICA'TION, a publishing; a book.

401. *Por'ta*, a gate.

POR'TAL, a gate; an entrance.	POR'THOLE, a gun hole in a ship's side.
POR'TICO, a covered walk; an entrance.	PORT, a harbor; a place where vessels may enter.
POR'TER, a doorkeeper.	

402. *Por'to*, to carry.

POR'TER, a carrier.	OPPORTU'NITY, fit time; occasion.
PORT'ABLE, easily carried.	OPPORTUNE', well timed.
PORTMAN'TEAU, (282), a kind of valise.	INOPPORTUNE', unseasonable.
COMPORT', to agree; to suit.	PORTFO'LIO, (186), a case for carrying loose papers.
DEPORT'MENT, conduct.	PUR'PORT, meaning.
EXPORT', to send abroad.	PORT'LY, corpulent.
IMPORT', to bring into a country.	REPORT', rumor; an account.
IMPORT'ANT, weighty; momentous.	SUPPORT', to bear up; to prop.
IMPORTUNE', to tease; to molest.	TRANSPORT', to carry from place to place.
IMPORTU'NITY, urgent solicitation.	

403. *Pos'sum*, (*pot'ui*), to be able.

POS'SIBLE, that can be done.	PLENIPOTEN'TIARY, (391), having full power.
PO'TENT, powerful.	PO'TENTATE, one having kingly power.
IM'POTENT, powerless.	
OMNIP'OTENT, (345), having infinite power.	POTEN'TIAL, relating to power.

404. *Post'erus*, following; coming after.

POSTE'RIOR, later; coming after.	POS'TERN, <i>primarily</i> , a back door or gate; hence, any small door or gate.
POSTER'ITY, succeeding generations.	PREPOS'TEROUS,* absurd.

* Literally, having that first which ought to be last; inverted in order.

Webster.

405. *Pos'tulo*, (*postula'tum*), to demand.

EXPOS'TULATE, to reason earnestly with a view to dissuade.	EXPOSTULA'TION, discussion without anger; remonstrance.
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406. *Po'to*, (*pota'tum* or *po'tum*), to drink.

Po'TION, a draught; a dose. | COMPOTA'TION, a drinking to-
 POTA'TION, a drinking; a gether. [with another.
 draught. | COMPOTA'TOR, one who drinks

407. *Pre'cor*, (*preca'tus*), to entreat.

DEP'RECATE, to pray for deliver- | IM'PRECATE, to invoke calamity
 ance from any evil; to dread to rest upon any one.
 or regret. | PRECA'RIOUS,* uncertain; not
 sure to be retained.

* Original signification, asked for, and therefore dependent on the will of another.

408. *Præ'da*, prey; booty.

PREY, plunder. | DEPREDA'TION, a robbing; a
 PRED'ATORY, plundering. | spoiling.
 | DEP'REDATOR, a robber.

409. *Prehen'do*, (*prehensum*), to seize.

APPREHEND', to lay hold on; to suspect with fear.	INCOMPREHEN'SIBLE, not to be understood.
APPREN'TICE, (Fr. <i>apprenti</i>), a learner of an art or trade.	PRIS'ON, (Fr.), a place of confinement.
APPRISE', to inform, to give notice.	PRIZE, that which is taken in contest.
COMPREHEND', to include.	REPRI'SAL, seizure of property in war.
EN'TERPRISE, that which is undertaken.	REPREHEND', to blame; to chide.
IMPREG'NABLE, (Fr. <i>imprenable</i>), not to be stormed or taken.	REPREHEN'SIBLE, blame-worthy.
	SURPRISE', astonishment at something unexpected.

410. *Pre'mo*, (*pres'sum*), to press.

PRESS, to squeeze; to urge.	EXPRESS', to squeeze out; to declare.
IMPRESS', to imprint; to stamp.	OPPRES'SION, cruelty; severity.
IMPRES'SION, a print; a mark made by pressure.	PRINT, (Fr. <i>imprimer</i>), to stamp with letters or figures.
COMPRESS', to force together.	REPRESS', to force back.
COMPRESS'IBLE, yielding to pressure.	SUPPRESS', to subdue; to conceal.
DEPRESS', to bear down.	

411. *Pre'tium*, price, reward.

PRICE, value; rate; reward.	APPRE'CIATE, to estimate justly.
PRE'CIOUS, valuable; costly.	DEPRE'CIATE, to undervalue.

412. *Pri'mus*, first.

PRIME, <i>a.</i> first rate.	PRIM'ROSE, (Lat. <i>rosa</i> , a rose), a rose which opens very early in the spring.
PRIME, <i>v.</i> to put on the first coat in painting.	PRIN'CIPLE, (47), element; original cause; ground of action.
PRIM'ER, a child's first book.	PRIN'CIPAL, chief; capital.
PRIME'VAL, (147), original; ancient.	PRI'OR, (Lat.), former; antecedent.
PRINCE, (Lat. <i>prin'ceps</i>), a sovereign or his kinsman.	PRIOR'ITY, precedence.
PRI'MARY, first; original.	PRIMOGEN'ITURE, (204), state of being first born.
PREM'IER, (Fr.), the first minister of state.	
PRIM, nice; formal.	

413. *Pri'vus*, single; one's own.

PRI'VATE, secret; particular.	PRIV'Y, secret; sharing in a secret.
PRI'VACY, secrecy; retirement.	PRIV'ILY, in a secret manner.
PRIV'ILEGЕ, (256), peculiar advantage.	PRIVATEER', a vessel fitted out by private owners, to plunder the vessels of a hostile nation.
PRIVA'TION, a taking away; absence of what is necessary for comfort.	DEPRIVE', to take away from.

414. *Pro'bo*, (*proba'tum*,) to approve; to try. *Pro'bus*, honest.

PROB'ITY, honesty; integrity.	APPROBA'TION, the act of approving.
PROBE, to search into.	DISPROVE', to confute.
PROB'ABLE, likely.	IMPROVE', to make better.
PROBA'TION, trial.	REPROVE', to blame; to censure.
PROVE, to try, to test. [with.]	REP'ROBATE, lost to virtue.
APPROVE', to like; to be pleased	

415. *Pro'pe*, near. *Prox'imus*, nearest; next.

PROPIN'QUITY, (Lat. <i>propin'-quitas</i>), nearness.	APPROX'IMATE, APPROACH', (Fr. <i>approcher</i>), to come near.
PROX'IMATE, nearest; next.	REPROACH', (Fr. <i>reprocher</i>), to censure.
PROXIM'ITY, immediate nearness.	

416. *Pro'prius*, belonging to; peculiar.

APPRO'PRIATE, <i>v.</i> to take for one's own use.	PROP'ERTY, that which belongs to a person or thing.
APPRO'PRIATE, <i>a.</i> suitable, fit.	PROPRI'ETOR, an owner of property.

PROPER, fit; suitable: *also*, belonging to; peculiar. [ownership.]

PROPERTY, suitableness: *also*,

417. *Pu'er*, a boy.

PU'ERILE, boyish.	PUERIL'ITY, boyishness.
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418. *Pug'nus*, the fist.

PUGNA'CIOUS, (Lat. <i>pug'na</i> , a battle), quarrelsome; disposed to fight.	IMPUGN', to attack; to reproach.
	REPUG'NANCE, aversion; dislike.

PUGNANT, a fighter with the fists.

REPUG'NANT, adverse; antagonistic.

419. *Pul'vis*, (*pul'veris*), dust.

PUL'VERIZE, to reduce to powder.	PULVERIZA'TION, the act of pulverizing.
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420. *Pun'go*, (*punc'tum*), to sting.

PUN'GENT, stinging; acute.	PUNCTUAL'ITY, scrupulous exactness in regard to time.
PUNCT'URE, a hole pierced.	COMPUNCTION, the sting of conscience.
PUNCTUA'TION, (Lat. <i>punct'um</i> , a point or dot), the art of pointing written language.	EXPUNGE', to cross out or efface.
PUNCTIL'IOUS, exact in behavior.	

421. *Pu'nio*, (*puni'tum*), to punish.

PUN'ISH, to inflict pain for evil conduct.	IMPU'NITY, freedom from punishment; freedom or exemption from evil consequences.
PUN'ITIVE, awarding or inflicting punishment.	

422. *Pu'to*, (*puta'tum*), to think.

ACCOUNT, (Fr. <i>compte</i>), a reckoning; a narrative.	AM'PUTATE, to cut off.*
	COMPUTE', to count or reckon.

* The primary signification of the Latin word *puto* is *to lop off* or *prune*; it also signifies secondarily, *to adjust accounts*; *to reckon*.

COUNT, to enumerate.	DISPUTE', to contend in argument.
DEPUTE', to send as a substitute.	IMPUT', to set to the account of; to ascribe.
DEP'UTY, one appointed to act for another.	REPUTA'TION, character; public estimation.
DEPUTA'TION, the person or persons deputed.	

423. *Qua'lis*, such as; of what kind.

QUAL'ITY, character; nature; degree of excellence.	QUALIFICA'TION, fitness; modification.
QUAL'IFY, (152), to render fit.	DISQUAL'IFY, to render unfit.

424. *Quan'tus*, how great; as great as.

QUAN'TIVITY, that property of anything which may be increased or diminished.	QUANTUM SUFFI'CIT, (Lat.), a sufficient quantity or amount.
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425. *Qua'tio*, (*quas'sum*), to shake.

QUASH, to crush; to annul.	DISCUSS', † to examine; to debate.
CONCUS'SION,* a violent agitation; a shock.	PERCUS'SION, a striking; a stroke.

* From *concu'tio*, which is compounded of *con* and *qua'tio*.

† From *discu'tio*, signifying to shake apart or in pieces.

426. *Quat'uor*, four; *Quad'rā*, a square.

QUAD'RANT, a quarter of a circle; an instrument.	QUAR'ANTINE, † the term during which a vessel suspected of infection is kept at a distance from the port or city.
QUADRAT'IC, pertaining to the square or second power of a quantity.	QUART, the fourth part of a gallon.
QUADRAN'GULAR, (12), having four angles.	QUART'AN, coming every fourth day (as, a <i>quartan</i> fever).
QUAD'RATE, to suit; to correspond (followed by <i>with</i>).	QUART'ER, to divide into four equal parts or quarters.
QUADRILAT'ERAL, (250), four-sided.	QUAR'TO, (Lat.), a book in which every sheet makes four leaves.
QUAD'RUPED, (380), a four-footed animal.	QUAR'TERLY, every quarter.
QUAD'RUPLE, (392), fourfold.	

† Literally, the space of forty days.

SQUAD'RON,* a division of a fleet; a detachment of ships of war. | SQUARE, (Fr. *quarré*), having four equal sides and four right angles.

* Primary signification, a square or square form.

427. *Que'ror*, (*ques'tus*), to complain.

QUAR'REL, (Fr. *querelle*), to contend angrily; to find fault; to cavil. | QUER'ULOUS, disposed to murmur or complain.

428. *Quæ'ro*, (*quaesi'tum*), to seek; to ask.

QUEST, search; inquiry.

QUE'RY, QUES'TION, an asking; a doubt.

ACQUIRE', to obtain.

ACQUISI'TION, the thing acquired; the act of acquiring.

CON'QUER, (Fr. *conquérir*), to subdue; to gain by force.

CON'QUEST, the act of conquering.

DISQUISI'TION, a systematic examination of a subject.

EX'QUISITE,† nice; excellent.

INQUIRE', to ask a question.

INQUIS'ITIVE, apt to ask questions; curious.

INQUISI'TION, an investigation or trial.

INQUISITO'RIAL, pertaining to the Catholic court of inquisition.

PER'QUISITE, a fee; an allowance beyond the stated wages.

REQUEST', to solicit; to entreat.

REQUIRE', to demand.

REQUISI'TION, a demand.

REQ'UISITE, required; necessary.

† Literally, sought out from among others; whence, choice; select.

429. *Qui'es*, (*quie'tis*), rest.

QUIET, tranquil; at rest.

QUIES'CENCE, a state of repose; quietude.

ACQUIESCE', to assent; to rest satisfied.

DISQUI'ET, to disturb.

RE'QUIEM,‡ (in the Romish church), a hymn or mass sung for the dead, for the rest of the soul.

‡ So called from the first word of the form used.

430. *Quin'que*, five.

QUINTES'SENCE, (520), the fifth essence; the essence highly refined.

QUINT'UPLE, (392), five-fold.

QUINTIL'LION, a million four times multiplied by a million.

431. *Quot*, how many; as many.

QUO'TA, (Lat.), a just part or share.	QUO'TIENT, the number which shows how often the divisor is contained in the dividend.
QUOTID'IAN, (118), daily; (as, a <i>quotidian</i> fever).	

432. *Ru'bies*, madness.

RAB'ID, mad; (as, a dog).	RAVE, to be delirious or furious.
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433. *Ra'dius*, a rod; a spoke.

RA'DIUS, the semi-diameter of a circle.	RA'DIATE, to emit rays.
RAY, a line of light.	RA'DIANCE, effulgence.

434. *Ra'dix*, (*rad'icis*), a root.

RAD'ICAL, pertaining to the root,* deep seated.	ERAD'ICATE, to root out.
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* The word *radical*, when used in a political sense, denotes a disposition to *go to the root* in respect to the constitution of society, and to set out anew with first principles, rejecting artificial arrangements.

435. *Ra'do*, (*ra'sum*), to shave.

ABRADE', to rub or wear off.	RAZE, to demolish; to destroy utterly.
ABRA'SION, the act of rubbing off.	RA'ZOR, an instrument for shaving.
ERASE', to rub out; to obliterate.	RAZEE', to cut down or reduce to a lower class; (as, a ship).
ERA'SURE, the act of erasing.	

436. *Ru'mus*, a bough or branch.

RAM'IFY, (152), to branch out; to be divided and subdivided.	RAMIFICA'TION, division into branches.
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437. *Ra'pio*, (*rap'tum*), to snatch.

RAP'INE, plunder.	ENRAPT'URE, to put into ecstasy; to delight.
RAPA'CIOUS, plundering; greedy.	RAP'ID, swift.
RAPT, carried away by feeling or enthusiasm.	RAV'AGE, (3), to lay waste.
RAPT'URE, ecstasy; transport.	RAV'ISH, to bear away with joy or transport. [stealth.]
RAP'TUROUS, ecstatic.	SURREPTI'TIOUS, done by

438. *Re'go*, (*rec'tum*), to direct; to rule. *Rec'tus*, straight.

RE'GAL, (Lat. <i>rex</i> , (<i>re'gis</i>), a king), kingly.	RE'GENT, a governor.
CORRECT', to make right.	REC'TOR, a director; a pastor.
CORREC'TION, a making right; taking away faults.	RECTILIN'EARM, (265), consisting of right lines.
DIRECT', <i>v.</i> to guide; to order.	REC'TITUDE, virtue; uprightness.
DIRECT', <i>a.</i> straight; not winding.	REG'ICIDE, (41), the murderer of a king.
DIRECT'LY, immediately.	REG'IMEN, a system of regulations; a course of diet.
ERECT', upright; perpendicular.	REG'ULAR, agreeable to rule.
INCOR'RIGIBLE, bad beyond correction.	REG'ULATE, to adjust methodically.
INTERREG'NUM, (Lat. <i>reg'num</i> , a reign), the time in which a throne is vacant between two reigns.	REIGN, to exercise royal authority.
REC'TIFY, (152), to set right.	RIGHT, fit; just; true.

439. *Re'or*, (*ra'tus*), to think; to judge.

RATE, <i>v.</i> to determine value according to a standard.	RATIONA'LE, (Lat.), a series of reasons assigned.
RATE, <i>s.</i> mode of estimating.	RA'TIONAL, agreeable to reason.
RAT'IFY, (152), to sanction; to confirm.	IRRA'TIONAL, not rational.
RATIFICA'TION, the act of ratifying; confirmation; agreement.	REAS'ON, (Fr. <i>raison</i>), the faculty of judging, which man possesses.
	RA'TION, a fixed allowance.

440. *Re'po*, (*rep'tum*), to creep.

REP'TILE, a creeping animal.	RE'PENT, creeping; (as, a reptile or plant).
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441. *Res*, a thing.

RE'AL, actually existing.	RE'ALIZE, to bring into actual existence; to consider as real.
REAL'ITY, actual existence.	

442. *Ri'deo*, (*ri'sum*), to laugh.

RID'ICULE, <i>s.</i> a laughable representation.	RID'ICULE, <i>v.</i> to make sport of.
	RIDIC'ULOUS, worthy of ridicule.

DERIDE', to laugh at in a con-	RIS'IBLE, pertaining to laughter;
temptuous manner.	exciting laughter.
DERI'SION, contempt.	

443. *Ri'geo*, to be stiff, as with cold.

RIG'ID, stiff; strict; exact.	RIG'OR, austerity; severity.
RIGI'LITY, stiffness; harshness.	RIG'OROUS, severe; exact.

444. *Ri'go*, (*riga'tum*), to water.

IR'RIGATE, to water, as a garden.	IRRIG'UOUS, watered; watery.
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445. *Rivus*, a stream.

RIV'ULET, a little stream.	DERIVE', † to deduce or draw
RIV'ER, a large stream.	from some source.
ARRIV'L, * to come to or reach.	RIV'AL, † a competitor.

* Literally, to come to the shore or bank. Webster.

† This word signifies, primarily, to draw a rivulet from the main stream or reservoir.

‡ Among the Romans, those whose lands were separated by a brook were called *riva'les*; the word *rival* seems to have originated in the idea of contention as occurring between such proprietors.

446. *Ro'bur*, (*rob'oris*), an oak; strength.

CORROB'ORATE, to confirm; to make more certain.	CORROB'ORATIVE, tending to confirm.
	ROBUST', strong; vigorous.

447. *Ro'go*, (*roga'tum*), to ask.

AB'ROGATE, § to repeal; to annul.	INTERROGA'TION, the act of questioning; a question.
AR'OGATE, to claim.	INTERROG'ATIVE, containing a question.
AR'OGANCE, claiming much for one's self; pride; conceitedness.	PREROG'ATIVE, an exclusive privilege.
AR'OGANT, haughty; conceited.	PROROGUE', ¶ to put off; to appoint at a future time.
DER'OGATE, to detract; to disparage.	REINTER'ROGATE, to interrogate or question again.
DEROG'ATORY, tending to detract from the estimation in which anything is held.	SUR'ROGATE, a deputy.

§ Literally, to propose or seek freedom from.

¶ A privilege sought or asked which places the person before others, or gives superiority.

|| To ask or propose with respect to future time.

448. *Ro'ta*, a wheel.

RO'TARY, turning; (as, a wheel on its axis).	ROTUND'ITY, roundness; sphericity.
ROTA'TION, rotary motion.	ROTUND'O, (Lat.), a round building.
ROTE, a round of words; repetition of mere words.	ROUTINE', (Fr.), a round of business.
ROTUND', round; spherical.	

449. *Ru'dis*, unpolished; uncultivated.

RUDE, rough; coarse; un-finished.	RU'DIMENT, an elementary truth or principle.
ER'UDITE,* learned.	RUDIMENT'AL, initial; primary.

* Compounded of *e*, from, and *rudis*, and signifying, literally, brought out from ignorance or rudeness.

450. *Ru'ga*, a wrinkle.

COR'RUGATE, to wrinkle.	RU'GOSE, wrinkled.
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451. *Rum'po*, (*rup'tum*), to break.

RUP'TURE, a breaking.	CORRUPT'IBLE, capable of becoming corrupt.
ABRUPT', broken off short; having a sudden termination; unconnected.	DISRUP'TION, the act of breaking asunder.
BANK'RUPT, (It. <i>banc'o</i> , a bench), a trader who cannot pay his debts.	ERUP'TION, a bursting out.
CORRUPT', decomposed; debased; impure.	INTERRUPT', to break in upon the progress of anything.

452. *Rus*, (*ru'ris*), the country.

RU'RAL, belonging to the country.	RUSTIC'ITY, the qualities of a countryman.
RUS'TIC, plain; unpolished.	RUS'TICATE, to reside for a time in the country.

453. *Sa'cer*, consecrated.

SA'CRED, holy; inviolable.	EX'ECRATE, (Lat. <i>ex'secror</i> , to utter imprecations), to detest.
CON'SECRATE, to devote to sacred purposes.	SACERDO'TAL, (Lat. <i>sacer'dos</i> , a priest), belonging to the priesthood.
DES'ECRATE, to abuse or pervert a sacred thing.	

SAC'RAMENT, a religious ceremony.	SAC'RIFICE, (152), a religious offering; a surrender of some good for the sake of an ulterior object.
SAC'RILEGE, (253), a violation of what is sacred.	

454. *Sa'gus*, wise; discerning.

SAGE, wise; prudent.	SAGA'CIOUS, discerning.
SAGACI'TY, discernment; acuteness.	PRE'SAGE, to forbode; to fore-show.

455. *Sal*, (*sa'lis*), salt.

SAL'AD, (Fr. <i>salade</i>), raw herbs dressed with salt, &c.	SALINE', partaking of the qualities of salt.
SAL'ARY,* a fixed annual compensation for services.	SALT. a substance used for seasoning; the chloride of sodium.

* The Latin word *sala'rium*, signifies, properly, *money for salt*; hence, *allowance for expenses*. Leverett.

456. *Sa'lio*, (*sal'tum*), to leap; to spring.

ASSAIL', to attack.	IN'SULT, an affront.
ASSAIL'ANT, one who makes an attack.	RESULT', to fly back or rebound; to follow as an effect.
DES'ULTORY, leaping; passing immethodically from one subject to another.	SAL'LY, to rush out suddenly.
EXULT', to rejoice greatly.	SA'LIENT, leaping; shooting out.
INSULT', to treat with contempt or abuse.	SAL'MON, a leaping fish.
	SAL'TATORY, adapted to leaping; skipping; dancing.

457. *Sa'lus*, (*salu'tis*), health; safety.

SAL'UTARY, healthful; advantageous.	SALU'TATORY, containing salutations; greeting; (applied to an oration which introduces the exercises of commencement in colleges).
SAFE, free from danger.	SALVE, an ointment
SALU'BRY, tendency to promote health. [or success.]	SAVE, to preserve; to rescue.
SALUTE', to greet; to wish health.	SAV'IOUR, one who rescues.
SALUTA'TION, a greeting.	
SALVA'TION, preservation from destruction.	

458. *San'cio, (sanc'tum)*, to consecrate; to ordain or establish.

SAINT, a person sanctified.	SANC'TION, confirmation; approval.
SANC'TIFY, (152), to make holy.	SANC'TITY, (Lat. <i>sanc'tus</i> , holy), sacredness; holiness.
SANCTIMO'NIous, having the appearance of sanctity; saintly; seeming holy.	SANC'TUARY, a sacred place.

459. *San'guis, (san'guinis)*, blood.

SAN'GUINARY, bloody.	CONSANGUIN'ITY, relationship by blood.
SAN'GUINE, ardent in feeling; confident.	

460. *Sa'nus*, sound; healthy.

SANE, sound; having reason.	INSAN'ITY, derangement; madness.
SAN'ITY, soundness; reason.	
INSANE', disordered in mind.	SAN'ATIVE, tending to heal.

461. *Sa'pio*, to have flavor or taste; to be wise.

SA'PIENT, wise; discerning.	INSIP'ID, tasteless.
SA'PIENCE, wisdom.	SA'VOR, taste or odor.
SAPORIF'IC, (152), producing taste.	SA'VORY, pleasing to the organs of taste or smell.

462. *Sapo, (sapo'nis)*, soap.

SAPONA'CEOUS, soapy.	SAPON'IFY, (152), to convert into soap.
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463. *Sa'tis*, enough.

SA'TIATE, to feed to the full; to fill beyond natural desire.	SAT'URATE, to add an ingredient until no more can be absorbed.
SATI'ETY, an excess of gratification; fulness producing disgust.	SAT'ISFY, (152), to gratify wants or demands to the full extent.

INSA'TIABLE, not to be satisfied.

464. *Sca'la*, a ladder.

SCALE, to climb; (as, by a ladder).	SCAL'ABLE, that may be scaled.
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465. *Scan'do, (scān'sum)*, to climb; to mount.

ASCEND', to climb or go up.	CONDESCEN'SION, voluntary descent from rank, &c.
ASCENT', the way by which one ascends.	TRANSCEND', to rise beyond; to surmount.
DESCEND', to go down.	SCAN, to examine with critical care; to examine a verse by counting the feet.
CONDESCEND', to stoop; to descend from the dignity of rank or character.	

466. *Scin'do, (scis'sum)*, to cut; to divide.

SCIS'SORS, small shears.	RESCIND', to abrogate; to revoke.
EXSCIND', to cut off.	

467. *Sci'o, to know; Scien'tia, knowledge.*

SCI'ENCE, knowledge.	CON'SCIOUSNESS, the knowledge of what passes in one's own mind.
SCIENTIF'IC, (152), pertaining to science.	CONSCIEN'TIOUS, obedient to the dictates of conscience.
SCR'OLIST, a smatterer; one who knows many things superficially.	OMNIS'CIENCE, (345), knowledge of all things.
CON'SCIENCE, the knowledge of right and wrong.	PRE'SCIENCE, foreknowledge.

468. *Scri'bo, (scrip'tum)*, to write.

SCRIBE, a writer; a secretary.	PREScribe', to give a written direction; to give a rule of conduct.
SCRIB'BLE, to write carelessly.	PROSCRIBE', † to censure and condemn as unworthy of reception.
SCRIPT'URE, a writing.*	TRANSCRIBE', to write a copy of anything.
SCRIVE'NER, one who draws contracts or other writings.	CIRCUMSCRIBE', to limit; to enclose by a boundary.
SCRIP, a small writing or certificate.	INSCRIBE', to write upon; to dedicate in a short written address.
SUBSCRIBE', to write underneath; to sign with one's own hand.	
DESCRIBE', † to give an account of.	
ASCRIBE', to attribute to.	

* Used only in reference to the Sacred Writings contained in the Bible.

† Literally, to write concerning.

† Primitive signification, to write the name of a person on the list of those who are placed out of the protection of the law.

CONSCRIP'TION, a compulsory enrolment of men for military or naval service.

SUPERSCRIPT'ION, that which is written on the outside.

MAN'USCRIPT, (282), that which is written with the hand.

POST'SCRIPT, something written after a letter has been concluded and signed.

469. *Scrū'tor*, (*scruta'tus*), to examine.

SCRU'TINY, close examination.

INSCRU'TABLE, unsearchable; not to be understood.

470. *Se'co*, (*sec'tum*), to cut.

SE'CANT, *in geometry*, a line which cuts another or divides it into two parts. [tion.]

SEC'TION, a part; a distinct por-

SECT, a party holding peculiar sentiments in philosophy or religion.

SEG'MENT, a part cut off.

BISECT', (37), to separate into two equal parts.

DISSECT', to cut in pieces in such a manner as to show the several constituent parts.

IN'SECT, a small animal.

INSEC'TION, a cutting in.

INTERSEC'TION, the point where lines cut each other.

VENESEC'TION, (Lat. *re'na*, a vein), the act of opening a vein.

471. *Sec'ulum*, an age.

SEC'ULAR, pertaining to the present world.

SEC'ULARIZE, to make worldly.

472. *Se'deo*, (*ses'sum*), to sit.

SED'ENTARY, accustomed to sitting.

SES'SION, a sitting.

SEDATE', settled; calm; sober.

SEDIMENT, that which settles.

ASSID'UOUS, diligent in application.*

INSID'IOUS, [*properly*, lying in wait], deceitful; treacherous.

ASSESS', to fix the value of property for the purpose of taxation.

ASSESS'OR, one who assesses.

Possess', (403), to hold; to own.

PRESIDE', to be set over; to di-

RESIDE', to dwell. [rect.

RES'IDUE, the remaining part.

SUBSID'E, to sink away.

SUBSID'IARY, aiding; furnishing supplies.

SUB'SIDIZE, to purchase the assistance of another.

SUPERSEDE', † to take the place of; to set aside by having superior influence.

* Literally, sitting close to work.

† Literally, to sit above.

473. *Se'men*, (*sem'inis*), seed.

SEM'INARY, a place of education.* DISSEM'INATE, to scatter abroad; (as, seed).

* Because the *seeds* of knowledge are there planted.

474. *Sem'i*, (an inseparable particle), half.

SEM'I-AN'NUAL, (14), half SEM'I-DIAM'ETER, (Gr. 137), yearly. half the diameter.

SEM'I-CIRCLE, (71), half of a SEM'I-TONE, (Gr. 218), half a circle. tone.

475. *Se'nex*, aged—*Se'nior*, older.

SE'NIOR, one more advanced in years or in the course of appointment or station. SEN'ATOR, a member of a senate.†

SE'NILE, pertaining to old age. SEIGN'IOR, a nobleman; a title of honor.

† The Romans called their highest legislative body the Senate, from its having been composed at first of the older men.

476. *Sen'tio*, (*sen'sum*), to perceive; to think.

SEN'TIMENT, thought; opinion; notion. SENS'ITIVE, easily affected.

SENTIMENT'AL, reflective. SENS'IBLE, able to perceive; intelligent; perceptible by the senses.

SEN'TIENT, having the faculty ASSENT', to agree to.

SEN'TENCE, a judgment pronounced upon a criminal; a complete expression in words. CONSENT', to yield.

SENSE, the faculty of perceiving by the senses or by the intellect; meaning. DISSENT', to differ in opinion; to refuse assent.

SENS'UAL, pertaining to the PRESENT'IMENT, apprehension of something future.

senses. RESENT', to manifest anger in consequence of a supposed injury.

477. *Sepe'llo*, (*sepul'tum*), to bury.

SEP'ULCHRE, a tomb or place of burial. SEP'ULTURE, burial; the act of interring.

478. *Sep'tem*, seven.

SEPTEM'BER, the seventh month.*

SEPTEN'NIAL, (14), of seven years.

SEPTUAGINT,† (Lat. *septuaginta*, seventy), a Greek version or translation of the Old Testament.

* Reckoning from March, which was once accounted the first month in the year.

† So called because it was made by *seventy* (or more exactly *seventy-two*) interpreters. The date of its execution was about 280 B. C.

479. *Se'quor*, (*secu'tus*), to follow.

SE'QUEL, the succeeding part.

SE'QUENCE, a following; succession.

CONSEQUENCE, that which follows from any act or event.

CONSEC'UTIVE, following in regular order.

EX'ECUTE, (Lat. *ex'sequor*), to carry into effect.

OBSE'QUIOUS, complying in a servile manner.

PER'SECUTE, to pursue with injuries and vexation.

PROS'ECUTE, to follow with a view to accomplish; to bring to trial.

OB'SEQUIES, funeral solemnities.

ENSUE', to follow as a consequence.

PURSUE', to follow; to chase.

SUBSEQUENT, occurring at a later period.

480. *Ser'ro*, (*ser'tum*), to knit together; to connect.

SE'RRIES, (Lat.), a succession of things.

SER'MON, (Lat. *ser'mo*, speech), a discourse.

ASSERT', to declare; to affirm.

ASSERT'OR, a vindicator.

DESERT', to forsake.

DISSERTA'TION, a treatise.

EXERT', to put forth; to put into action.

INSERT', to set in or among.

481. *Ser'po*, to creep.

SER'PENT, a creeping animal. | SER'PENTINE, winding; spiral.

482. *Ser'ra*, a saw.

SER'RATED, notched like a saw; having the margin cut into

teeth pointing forwards; (as, a leaf).

483. *Ser'vo*, (*serva'tum*), to watch; to preserve. Ser'vus, a slave or servant.

SERVE, to attend at command; to wait on.

SERV'ANT, one who serves. SERF, a kind of slave.

SERV'ICE, labor performed for another.	PRESERVE', to save.
SER'VILE, slavish.	RESERVE', to keep back; to keep in store.
SER'VITUDE, slavery.	SUBSER'VIENT, useful as an instrument in promoting some end.
SERVIL'ITY, mean dependence.	
CONSERV'ATORY, a place where anything is preserved.	RES'ERVOIR, (Fr.), a place for containing what is kept in store; particularly a cavity for holding a fluid.
DESERVE', to merit.	
OBSERVE', to watch; to have regard to.	

484. *Seve'rus*, severe.

SEVERE', sharp; strict; exact.	PERSEVERE', to persist in an attempt.
SEVER'ITY, sharpness; strictness.	ASSEVERA'TION, a solemn affirmation.
PERSEVE'RANCE, constancy in a [pursuit.]	

485. *Sex*, six.

SEXAGENA'RIAN, (Lat. <i>sexa-gin'ta</i> , sixty), one at the age of sixty years.	SEX'TANT, the sixth part of a circle; an instrument for measuring angles.
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486. *Si'dus*, (*sid'eris*), a star.

SIDE'REAL, pertaining to stars.

487. *Sig'num*, a sign; a seal.

SIGN, <i>s.</i> a token; a mark.	CONSIGN', to deliver over; to commit.
SIGN, <i>v.</i> to write one's name under any form or document.	DESIGN', to purpose; to plan.
SIG'NAL, that which gives notice.	DES'IGNATE, to point out.
SIG'NIFY, (152), to express; to mean.	DESIGNA'TION, a name.
IN SIGNIF'ICANT, wanting meaning; unimportant.	EN'SIGN, a standard; a badge.
ASSIGN', to allot; to appoint.	RESIGN', to yield; to give up.
	SIG'NET, a seal.

488. *Sim'ilis*, like.

SIM'ILAR, like; resembling.	SEM'BLANCE, RESEM'BLANCE, likeness; comparison.
SIM'ILE, an illustrative comparison.	ASSIM'ILATE, to make like; to cause to resemble.
SIMILAR'ITY, SIMIL'ITUDE,	

DISSEM'BLE, to hide under a false appearance.	RESEM'BLE, (Fr. <i>ressembler</i>), to be like.
DISSIMULA'TION, hypocrisy.	SIMULTA'NEOUS, (Lat. <i>si'mul</i> , together), at the same time.
DISSIM'ILAR, unlike.	
FAC-SIM'ILE, (152), an exact imitation.	SIMULA'TION, pretence; disguise.

489. *Sinister*, left.

SIN'ISTER, left handed; dishonest.	SIN'ISTRously, wrongly; perversely.
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490. *Si'nus*, a fold; a bosom.

SINUOS'ITY, a bending or curving in and out.	INSIN'UATE, to introduce by slow, gentle, or artful means.
	INSINUATION, a hint.

491. *Sis'to*, or *sto*, (*sta'tum*), to stand; to place; to set up.

STATE, condition.	CON'STABLE, † an officer of the peace.
STA'TION, a standing place.	DESIST', to stand off; to stop.
STA'TIONARY, fixed; settled.	DES'TITUTE, not possessing; needy.
STAT'URE, the height of a person.	DIS'TANT, remote; far off.
STAT'UE, an image set up.	DIS'TANCE, space between two objects.
STA'BLE, a house for beasts to stand in.	ESTAB'LISH, to settle firmly.
STABIL'ITY, steadiness.	EXIST', to be.
AR'MISTICE, (25), a cessation from hostilities; a truce.	EX'TANT, now in being.
ARREST', to stop.	INSIST', to stand upon; to urge.
ASSIST', to stand by; to help.	IN'STANT, pressing; present; a point of time.
CIR'CUMSTANCE,* something attending a fact or case.	IN'STANCE, urgency; example.
CONSIST', to stand together; to be composed of.	INSTATE', to set or place.
CONSIST'ENT, compatible; con-gruous. [tinual.	IN'TERSTICE, a narrow space between things. [the way.
CON'STANT, unchanged; con-	OB'STACLE, that which stands in
CON'STITUTE, to form or com-pose.	PERSIST', to persevere.
CONSTITU'TION, established sys-tem.	PROS'TITUTE, to devote to a base purpose.
	RESIST', to withstand.

* Literally, that which stands around or near.

† Lat. *eo'mes stab'uli*, overseer of the stable; an office which existed under the Roman emperors.

- RESTITU'TION, giving back.
 SOL'STICE, (493), the tropical point.
 STAT'ICS, that branch of *mechanics*, which treats of bodies at rest.
 STA'MEN, (Lat.), the fixed, firm part of a body which gives it strength.
 STAND, to be erect; to remain fixed.

- SUB'STITUTE, that which is put in the place of something else.
 SUBSIST', to be; to continue.
 SUBSIST'ENCE, being; support.
 SUB'STANCE, being; body.
 SUBSTAN'TIAL, not imaginary; solid.
 SUPERSTI'TION, false religion; belief in omens and prognostics.

492. *So'cius*, a companion.

- SO'CIABLE, agreeable as a companion; familiar.
 SOCI'ETY, a union of persons for any particular purpose.
 SO'CIAL, pertaining to society.

- ASSO'CIALE, CONSO'CIALE, to unite.
 ASSOCIA'TION, CONSOCIA'TION, union; alliance.
 DISSO'CIALE, to disjoin.

493. *Sol*, (*sol'lis*), the sun.

- SO'LAR, pertaining to the sun.

- IN'SOLATE, to expose to the heat of the sun.

494. *Sol'idus*, solid.

- SOL'ID, not fluid; strong; compact.
 SOLID'ITY, firmness; hardness.
 SOLID'IFY, (152), to make solid.
 CONSOL'IDATE,* to form into a compact mass.

- SOL'DER, to unite by a metallic cement.
 SOLDIER,† a man engaged in military service.
 SOLDIERY, the body of military men.

* *Con'sols*, in England, are stocks formed by the *consolidation* of different annuities.

† The Romans had a gold coin called the *Sol'idus* or *Sol'dus*; it is supposed that the word *soldier* was derived from the mode of military payment.

495. *So'lor*, (*sola'tus*), to comfort; to soothe.

- CONSOLE', to comfort; to cheer.
 DISCON'SOLATE, destitute of consolation; dejected; not expecting comfort.

- INCONSOL'ABLE, not to be consoled.
 SOL'ACE, alleviation; comfort.

496. *So'lus*, alone; only.

SOLE, single; only.	DESOLA'TION, destitution; ruin.
SOL'ITARY, living alone.	SOLIL'OQUY, (270), a speech to one's self alone.
SOL'ITUDE, a state of being alone; a lonely place.	So'LO,(It.),a passage of music for a single instrument or voice.
DES'OLATE, laid waste; cheer-	

497. *Sol'vo*, (*solu'tum*), to loose.

SOLVE, to explain.	ABSOLVE', to clear; to acquit of a crime.
SOLU'TION, the process of dissolving; explanation.	AB'SOLUTE, complete; unconditional. [sion.
SOL'UBLE, capable of being dissolved.	ABSOLU'TION, acquittal; remission.
SOL'VENCY, ability to pay.	DIS'SOLUTE, loose in morals.
SOL'VENT, a fluid which dissolves a substance.	DISSOLVE', to melt; to break up.
	RESOLVE', to determine.

498. *Som'nus*, sleep.

SOMNAM'BULIST, (8), one who walks in sleep	SOMNIF'IC, (152), causing sleep.
	SOM'NOLENCY, drowsiness.

499. *So'nus*, a sound.

SOUND, a noise.	CON'SONANT, a. consistent.
SONO'ROUS, giving sound.	RESOUND', to send back sound.
CON'SONANT, s. a letter that can be sounded only in connection with a vowel	RES'ONANT, resounding.
	U'NISON, (563), agreement of sound.

500. *So'por*, drowsiness; lethargy.

SOPORIF'IC,(152), causing sleep.	SOPORIF'EROUS,(167), inducing sleep.
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501. *Sors*, (*sor'tis*), a lot; chance; a share.

ASSORT', to separate into classes.	RESORT', to betake; to repair.
CON'SORT, s. a companion; a wife or husband.	SORT, a kind; a species.
CONSORT', v. to associate.	SORTI'TION, selection, choice, or determination by lot.

502. *Spar'go, (spar'sum)*, to strew; to scatter.

SPARSE, thinly scattered.	DISPERSE', to scatter; to dissipate.
ASPERSE', to bespatter with calumny.	INTERSPERSE', to scatter between.
ASPER'SION, calumny.	

503. *Spa'tium, space.*

SPACE, room; extension.	EXPA'TIATE, to move at large;
SPA'CIOUS, roomy; extensive.	to enlarge in discourse.

504. *Spe'cio, (spec'tum)*, to look; to see.

AS'PECT, appearance; view.	RESPECT'IVE, particular.
CIR'CUMSPECT, watchful; cautious.	RE'TROSPECT, a looking back on things past.
CONSPIC'UOUS, easily seen; prominent.	SPE'ICIAL, ESPE'ICIAL, particular; uncommon.
DESPISE', to look down upon; to abhor.	SPE'CIES, a sort or kind.
DES'PICABLE, worthy of contempt.	SPE'CIE, coin.
EXPECT', to look or wait for.	SPECIFIC, (152), designating the peculiar properties.
INSPECT', to look on or into; to examine.	SPEC'IFY, to mention particulars.
PERSPECT'IVE,* appearance represented on a plane surface.	SPEC'IMEN, a sample.
PERSPICAC'ITY, acuteness of discernment.	SPE'CIOS, apparently right; having a fair or plausible appearance.
PERSPICU'ITY, clearness; freedom from obscurity.	SPEC'TACLE, a sight; a show.
PROS'PECT, view of objects within the reach of the eye.	SPEC'TACLES, glasses to assist the sight.
PROSPECT'IVE, regarding the future.	SPECTA'TOR, one who looks on.
RESPECT', regard.	SPEC'TRE, an apparition.
RESPECT'ABLE, worthy of regard.	SPEC'ULATE, to contemplate; to theorize.
	SUSPECT', to mistrust.

* Primary signification, a glass through which objects are viewed.

505. *Spe'ro, to hope.*

DESPAIR', hopelessness.	PROS'PER, to be successful.
DES'PERATE, without hope; reckless.	PROSPER'ITY, successful progress.
DESPERA'DO, a desperate fellow.	[ful. PROSPEROUS, thriving; success-

506. *Spi'ro*, to breathe.

SPIR'IT, an immaterial, intelligent being; courage.	INSPIRE', to breathe into; to infuse into the mind.
SPIR'ITUAL, immaterial; mental.	INSPIRA'TION, a drawing in of the breath; a supernatural infusion of ideas into the mind.
SPIR'ACLE, a breathing hole.	INSPIR'IT, to animate; to enliven.
ASPIRE', to aim at something elevated.	PERSPIRE', to send out moisture from the skin.
ASPIRA'TION, a breathing after.	RESPIRE', to breathe; to catch breath.
ASPI'RANT, one who aspires or aims at something elevated; an ambitious candidate.	TRANSPIRE', to pass out in vapor; to escape from secrecy.
CONSPIRE', to agree together.	SUSPIRA'TION, a sigh; a deep breath.
CONSPIR'ACY, a plot; treason.	
EXPIRE', to breathe out; to die.	

507. *Splen'deo*, to shine.

SPLEN'DID, shining; magnificent; showy.	SPLEN'DOR, brilliancy; elegance.
	RESPLEN'DENT, very bright.

508. *Spon'deo*, (*spon'sum*), to promise.

SPON'SOR, one who promises for another.	DESPOND', to be cast down; to lose courage.
SPON'SAL, relating to marriage.	RESPOND', to answer.
SPOUSE, a husband or wife.	RESPONSE', a reply.
ESPOUSE', to marry; to take to one's self.	RESPONS'IBLE, accountable; answerable.
CORRESPOND', to answer; to be congruous; to communicate by letters.	IRRESPONS'IBLE, not liable or able to answer for consequences.

509. *Stel'la*, a star.

CONSTELLA'TION, a cluster of fixed stars.	STEL'LAR, starry; pertaining to stars.
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510. *Ster'no*, (*stra'tum*), to spread; to strew.

STRA'TUM, (Lat.), (<i>pl. stra'ta</i>), a layer, as of earth.	CONSTERNA'TION, great surprise and terror.
STRAT'IFIED, (152), placed in strata.	PROSTRATE, lying flat.
SUBSTRA'TUM. (Lat.). a lower	[layer.] PROSTRA'TION, loss of vigor.

511. *Stil'la*, a drop.

INSTIL', to pour in gradually; DISTILLA'TION, the act of distilling.
to teach slowly.

DISTIL', to fall by drops; to extract by heat and evaporation. DISTILL'ERY, a place where distilling is carried on.
STILL, a vessel for distillation.

512. *Sti'po*, (*stipa'tum*), to fill up; to stuff.

CON'STIPATE, to stop, by filling a passage. CONSTIPA'TION, a crowding together; condensation.

513. *Stirps*, (*stir'pis*), a root or stock.

EXTIR'PATE, to root out; to destroy totally. EXTRIP'A'TION, eradication; total destruction.

514. *Strin'go*, (*stric'tum*), to bind.

STRICK, rigorously nice; exact; severe. DIS'TRICT, circuit of authority. RESTRAIN', to withhold; to repress.

STRICK'URE, a contraction; critical censure. RESTRICT', to limit; to confine.

ASTRIN'GENT, binding; contracting. RESTRICTION, limitation. STRAIGHT, not crooked.

CONSTRAIN', to compel. STRAIT, narrow; compressed.

CONSTRAINT', confinement. STRAIN, to extend with force.

515. *Stru'o*, (*struc'tum*), to build; to construct.

STRUCT'URE, an edifice; a building. OBSTRUCT', to hinder; to block up.

CONSTRUCT', to form; to build. DESTROY', to lay waste; to put

CONSTRU'C'TION, structure; conformation. DESTRUCT'IVE, that destroys, ruinous; mischievous.

CON'STRUE, to interpret; to explain. [by precept. DESTRU'C'TION, waste; ruin.

INSTRUCT', to teach; to inform. SUPERSTRUC'TURE, an erection

IN'STRUMENT, a tool; means, employed. upon something else.

516. *Sua'deo, (sua'sum)*, to advise.

PERSUADE', to bring over to an opinion.	DISSUA'SIVE, tending to dissuade.
DISSUADE', to exhort or advise against any proposed course.	SUA'SION, the act of persuading.

517. *Sua'vis*, sweet; pleasant.

SUAV'ITY, softness; agreeableness.	INSUAV'ITY, unpleasantness.
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518. *Su'do, (suda'tum)*, to sweat.

EXUDE', to flow out in the manner of sweat.	SUDORIF'IC, (152), exciting perspiration.
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519. *Su'i*, of one's self.

SU'ICIDE, (41), self-murder.	SUICI'DAL, destructive to one's self.
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520. *Sum*, I am; *Es'se*,* to be; *Ens*, (*en'tis*), being; *Futu'rus*, about to be.

NONEN'TITY, anything not existing; nothing.	FU'TURE, to be hereafter.
ES'SENCE, the peculiar nature or quality of anything.	FUTU'RITY, time to come.
ESSEN'TIAL, necessary to the existence of a thing; pertaining to elementary or constituent principles.	AB'SENT, not present.
	PRES'ENT, at hand; near; before the face.
	REPRESENT', to exhibit; to describe.
	IN'TEREST, concern; advantage.

* *Es'se*, is the present infinitive of the verb *Sum*, *Ens* the present participle, and *Futu'rus* the future participle.

521. *Su'mo, (sump'tum)*, to take.

ASSUME', to take; to claim.	PRESUMP'TION, confidence; arrogance; strong probability.
ASSUMP'TION, a taking; a supposition.	RESUME', to take back; to begin again.
CONSUME', to waste; to destroy.	SUMP'TUOUS, expensive.
CONSUMP'TION, waste; a disease.	SUMP'TUOUSLY, expensively; splendidly.
PRESUME' to suppose; to venture.	

522. *Su'per*, above; over.

SUPE'RIOR, higher in place or excellence.	INSU'PERABLE, not to be overcome or surmounted.
SUPER'LATIVE, (167), highest in degree; most eminent.	SUPERCIL'IOUS, (Lat. <i>supercilium</i> , the brow), haughty; overbearing.
SUPERB', (Lat. <i>super'bus</i>), grand; splendid.	SUPREME', highest in authority; greatest.
SUPERABUN'DANCE, (Lat. <i>abun'-do</i> , to abound), more than enough; excessive quantity.	SUPREM'ACY, highest power.

523. *Sur'go*, (*surrec'tum*), to rise.

INSUR'GENT, rising in opposition to the government.	RESURREC'TION, a rising again.
INSURREC'TION, a rising in rebellion.	SURGE, a billow; a rolling swell of water.

524. *Taber'na*, a shed; a shop.

TAB'ERNACLE, a temporary habi- tation.	TAV'ERN, (Fr. <i>taverne</i>), an inn; a drinking place.
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525. *Tu'ceo*, (*tac'itum*), to be silent.

TAC'IT, silent; implied but not expressed.	TAC'ITURN, habitually silent; not free to converse.
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526. *Tan'go*, (*tac'tum*), to touch.

TAN'GENT, a line touching a curve.	CONTA'GION, communication of disease from body to body.
TAN'GIBLE, that can be touched or taken hold of.	CON'TACT, touch; close union.
TACT, peculiar skill, faculty or aptness.	CONTIG'OUS, touching; having no intervening space.
INTACT', (Lat. <i>intac'tus</i> , untouched), uninjured.	CONTIGU'ITY, contact.
	CONTIN'GENT, accidental; depending on an uncertainty.

527. *Te'go*, (*tec'tum*), to cover.

INTEG'UMENT, that which naturally invests or covers another thing.	DETECT', to discover in spite of concealment.
PROTECT', to cover; to defend.	DETEC'TION, discovery.

528. *Tem'pus*, (*tem'poris*), time.

TIME, measure of duration.	TEM'PER, <i>v.</i> to moderate.†
TEM'PORAL, relating to time; not eternal.	TEM'PER, <i>s.</i> disposition.
TEM'PORARY, lasting only a time.	TEM'PEST, storm; commotion.
CONTEM'PORARY,* living at the same time.	TEM'PORIZE, to comply with the time or occasion; to delay; to procrastinate.
TENSE, (Fr. <i>temps</i>), an inflection of verbs by which time is denoted.	TEM'PERANCE, moderation.
EXTEMPORA'NEOUS, produced at the time; not premeditated.	INTEM'PERANCE, excess.
	DISTEM'PER, disease.
	TEM'PERAMENT, native constitution.

* For the sake of easier pronunciation, this word is often changed to *cotemporary*, which Dr. Webster considers the preferable word.

† The primary signification seems to be, *to appoint a time or limit*.

529. *Ten'do*, (*ten'sum* or *ten'tum*), to stretch; to go towards; to aim at.

TEND, to move towards; to watch.	INTENS'ITY, vehemence.
TEND'ENCY, direction towards any result; inclination.	OSTENS'IBLE, (Lat. <i>osten'do</i> , to show), seeming.
ATTEND', to listen; to have regard to.	OSTENTA'TION, ambitious display.
ATTEN'TION, regard.	PORTEND', to forbode; to fore-token.
CONTEND', to strive; to contest.	PORTENT'OUS, ominous.
DISTEND', to fill out; to expand.	PRETEND', to hold out, as a false appearance.
DISTEN'TION, expansion by filling.	PRETENCE', a feigning or pretending.
EXTEND', to spread; to enlarge.	PRETEN'SION, a claim.
EXTENT', compass; size.	SUBTEND', to extend under.
EXTENS'IVE, large; widespread.	SUPERINTEND', to have the direction of.
INTEND', to purpose.	TEN'DON, a cord.
INTEN'TION, <i>s.</i> design.	TENSE, stretched to stiffness.
INTENT', <i>a.</i> fixed on; eager in pursuing.	TEN'SION, tightness.
INTENSE', strained; vehement; ardent.	TENT, a covering stretched on poles.

530. *Tē'neō, (ten'tum)*, to hold; to keep.

TEN'URE, a holding.	LIEUTEN'ANT, (Fr. <i>lieu</i> , place), an officer who supplies the place of a superior in his absence.
TEN'ABLE, that can be held or maintained.	MAINTAIN, (282), to uphold.
TENA'CIOUS, holding fast.	OBTAİN, to gain; to get.
TEN'ET, an opinion held.	PERTAIN', to belong to.
ABSTAIN', to refrain from.	PERTINENT, applicable.
AB'STINENCE, the act of refraining.	IMPER'TINENT, inapplicable; ill-mannered.
CONTAIN', to hold; to comprehend.	PERTINA'CIOUS, adhering resolutely; obstinate. [stinaey.]
CON'TENTS, s. that which is contained within any limits or boundaries.	PERTINAC'ITY, inflexibility; ob-
CONTENT',* <i>a.</i> satisfied.	RETAIN', to hold; to keep.
CONTIN'UE, to remain.	REten'TIVE, having the power to retain.
CONTIN'UAL, uninterrupted.	SUSTAIN', to hold up; to support.
CONTINU'ITY, unbroken connection.	SUS'TENANCE, support.
COUN'TENANCE,† the visage or look.	TEN'ANT, one who holds or occupies a house and lands.
DETAIN', to keep back.	TEN'DRIL, the clasper of a vine.
DETEN'TION, restraint; confinement.	TEN'EMENT, a dwelling or habitation.
ENTERTAIN', to receive with hospitality; to cherish.	TEN'ON, the end of a stick of timber fitted to a mortise.
	TEN'OR, (Lat.), continued course.

* Literally, held, restrained.

† Primary sig., the contents of a body.

531. *Ten'to, (tenta'tum)*, to try.

ATTEMPT', <i>v.</i> to endeavor.	TEMPT, to solicit or incite.
ATTEMPT', <i>s.</i> an endeavor.	TEMPT'ING, attractive.

532. *Ten'uīs, slender.*

ATTEN'UATE, to make slender.	EXTEN'UATE, to lessen; to palliate.
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533. *Ter'go, (ter'sum)*, to scour; to make clean.

TERSE, elegant in style without pomposness.	TERSE'NESS, neatness of style; elegance and conciseness.
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534. *Terminus*, a bound or limit.

TERM, a limit; a limited time; a word or expression.	DETERM'INATE, limited; definite.
TERM'INATE, to bring to an end.	EXTERM'INATE, to drive away; to destroy utterly.
CONTERM'INOUS, having a common boundary.	INDETER'MINATE, not definite.
DETERM'INE, to fix; to decide.	INTERM'INABLE, boundless.

535. *Te'ro*, (*tri'tum*), to wear by rubbing.

TRITE, worn out.	DET'RIMENT, damage; injury.
CON'TRITE, broken-hearted for sin.	DETRIMENT'AL, causing detriment; injurious; hurtful.

536. *Terra*, the earth.

INTER', to bury in the earth.	TERRA'QUEOUS, (19), consisting of land and water.
MEDITERRA'NEAN, (287), the sea between Europe and Africa.	TERRES'TRIAL, pertaining to the earth.
SUBTERRA'NEAN, beneath the surface of the earth.	TER'RIER, a dog that hunts under ground.
TER'RACE, a raised bank of earth; a flat roof.	TER'RITORY, a district; a tract of land.

537. *Ter'reo*, (*ter'ritum*), to affright.

DETER', to stop by fear.	TER'RIFY, (152), to frighten.
TER'ROR, fear; dread.	TERRIF'IC, causing terror.
TER'RIBLE, frightful; dreadful.	

538. *Tes'tis*, a witness.

ATTEST', to bear witness; to certify.	PROTEST', to make a formal declaration.
ATTESTA'TION, solemn declaration.	PROT'E STANT,† one who joins in a protest.
CONTEST', to strive; to litigate.	TEST'A MENT, a will.
DETEST', to abhor.	TESTA'TOR, one who makes a will.
INTEST'ATE,* not having made a	

* A will was called by the Latins *testamen'tum*.

† Martin Luther protested against a decree of Charles V., and the diet of Spires; his followers are therefore called Protestants.

TRI'DENT, (111), an instrument having three prongs. **TRI'o**, a passage in music for three performers. [stool.]
TRIN'ITY, (563), a union of three in one. **TRI'POD**, (380), a three legged TRIV'IAL, (584), unimportant.

550. *Trib'u'o, (tribu'tum)*, to render or give.

TRIB'UTE , a tax paid to a conqueror.	DISTRIB'UTE , to divide; to dispense.
TRIB'UTARY , paying tribute.	RETRIBU'TION , reward or punishment.
ATTRIB'UTE , to ascribe.	
CONTRIB'UTE , to give in common with others.	RETRIBU'TIVE , repaying; bringing reward or punishment.

551. *Tru'do, (tru'sum)*, to thrust; to push.

ABSTRUSE' , difficult to be comprehended or understood.	INTRU'SIVE , entering without right.
ABSTRUSE'NESS , quality of being abstruse.	OBTRUDE' , to thrust in or on.
INTRUDE' , to thrust one's self in; to encroach.	OBTRU'SIVE , bold; coming uninvited. PROTRUDE' , to thrust forward.

552. *Tu'ber*, a swelling; an exerescence.

PROTU'BERANCE, a prominence; **TU'BERCLE**, a small tumor. : a swelling.

553. *Tu'eor, (tui'tus)*, to view; to guard.

INTUI'TION , immediate perception of truth.	TU'TELAR , protecting.
TUI'TION , instruction; guardianship.	TU'TOR , an instructor or guardian.

554. *Tu'meo*, to swell.

TU'MID , swollen; pompous.	TOMB , (Lat. <i>tu'mulus</i> , a mound), a grave; a place of burial.
TU'MOR , a swelling.	
CON'TUMACY , stubbornness; contempt of authority.	ENTOMB' , to put into a tomb; to bury.
CON'TUMELY , insolence; contemptuous language.	ENTOMB'MENT , burial; sepulture.
CONTUMA'CIOUS , obstinate; perverse.	TU'MULT , a commotion.

555. *Tun'do*, (*tu'sum*), to beat; to bruise.

CONTU'SION, a bruise. | OBTUSE', blunted; dull.

556. *Tur'ba*, a crowd; a bustle.

DISTURB', to disquiet.	TROUBLE, perplexity.
DISTURB'ANCE, confusion.	TUR'BID, muddy; not clean.
PERTURBA'TION, disquiet or agita-	TUR'BULENCE, insubordination;
tion of mind.	violence.

IMPERTURB'ABLE, not to be dis- | TUR'BULENT, tumultuous.
quieted.

557. *Tur'geo*, to be inflated.

TUR'GID, bloated; tumid; pomp- | TURGID'ITY, bombast; inflated
ous. | style.

558. *Tur'ris*, a tower.

TUR'RET, a little tower. | TUR'RETED, furnished with tur-
rets.

559. *Ul'timus*, last.

UL'TIMATE, furthest; final; ULTIMA'TUM, a final proposi-
last. | tion.

UL'TIMATELY, finally; in the | ULTE'RIOR, (Latin comparative),
end. | further.

560. *Um'bra*, a shade.

UMBRA'GEOUS, shady. | UMBREL'LA, a shade or screen
UM'BRAGE, suspicion of injury; | carried in the hand.
offence.

561. *Un'da*, a wave.

UN'DULATE, to have a motion like that of waves.	ABUND'ANCE, plenty.
UN'DULATING, rising and falling.	INUN'DATE, to flow upon; to overflow.
ABOUND', (Lat. <i>abun'do</i>), to be in great plenty.	REDUND'ANT, literally, flowing back; superfluous.

562. *Un'guo*, (*unc'tum*), to anoint.

UN'GUENT,	ointment.	UNC'TUOUS,	oily; having an oily
UNC'TION,	an anointing.		consistency.

563. *U'nus*, one.

U'NITY,	oneness.	UNIQUE',	(Fr.), sole; without another of the kind.
UNITE',	to make one; to join.	U'NISON,	(499), concord of sounds; perfect harmony.
DISUNITE',	to separate.	U'NIT,	a single thing.
REUNITE',	to unite again.	U'NIVERSE,*	(579), the whole system of created things.
UNANIM'ITY,	(13), agreement in opinion.	UNIVERS'AL,	all; whole; comprehending the whole.
UNIFORM'ITY,	(187), sameness; regularity.		
U'NION,	conjunction; agreement.		

* The Latin word *univer'sus* signifies literally—turned into one, collected into one whole.

564. *U'tor*, (*u'sus*), to use.

UTIL'ITY,	profitableness; advan-	USE'FUL,	beneficial; profitable.
USE,	to employ. [tage.	U'SUAL,	customary; ordinary.
ABUSE',	to use improperly.	U'SURY,	illegal or exorbitant interest.
DISUSE',	cessation of use or practice.	USURP',	(Lat. <i>usur'po</i>), to seize without right.
MISUSE',	to treat ill.	UTEN'SIL,	that which is used; an instrument.
PERUSE',	to read.		
U'SAGE,	custom; treatment.		

565. *Va'do*, (*va'sum*), to go.

EVADE',	to escape; to elude.	PERVADE',	to pass through; to permeate.
EVA'SION,	an artifice to elude.		
INVADE',	to enter as an enemy.	WADE,	to walk in water.

566. *Va'gus*, wandering.

EXTRAV'AGANT,	going beyond proper limits.	VAGA'RY,	a wandering of the thoughts.
EXTRAV'AGANCE,	excess.	VA'GRANT,	wandering; having no home.
VAG'ABOND,	(Lat. <i>vagabun'-dus</i>), a wanderer; an outcast.	VAGUE,	unsettled; indefinite.

567. *Va'leo*, to be strong; to have force or value.

AVAIL', to be of use; to have effect.	PREV'ALEMENT, victorious; having influence extensively.
AVAIL'ABLE, that may be used with success or advantage.	VALEDIC'TORY,* (117), a farewell address.
CONVALES'CENT, recovering health and strength.	VALETUDINA'RIAN, a person seeking health.
EQUIV'ALEMENT, (144), of equal force or value.	VAL'IANT, brave; strong.
INVAL'ID, <i>a.</i> of no force.	VAL'ID, effectual; having force.
IN'VALID, <i>s.</i> an infirm person.	VAL'OR, bravery; prowess.
INVAL'IDATE, to lessen the force of. [influence.]	VAL'UE, worth; importance.
PREVAIL', to overcome; to gain	VALUA'TION, apprizedement.
	INVAL'UABLE, precious above estimation.

* From *va'le*, farewell, and *di'eo*, to speak.

568. *Ve'ho*, (*vec'tum*), to carry.

VE'HICLE, a carriage.	INVEIGH', to rail against; to reproach.
CON'VEX, swelling; spherical.	
CONVEY', to carry.	INVEC'TIVE, censure; reproach.

569. *Vel'lo*, (*vul'sum*), to pluck; to tear.

AVUL'SION, a rending; separation of parts from each other.	CONVUL'SION, violent muscular contraction.
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570. *Ve'lo*, to cover; to conceal.

VEIL, a curtain; a covering.	REVEAL', to disclose; to make known.
DEVEL'OP, to unfold; to disclose.	
ENVEL'OP, to wrap up.	REVELA'TION, a disclosing what was before hidden.

571. *Ven'do*, to sell.

VEND, to sell.	VE'NAL, (Lat. <i>ve'neo</i> , to be sold), mercenary; that may be obtained for money.
VEND'ER, a seller.	
VENDUE', an auction.	

572. *Ve'nio*, (*ven'tum*), to come.

AD'VENT, a coming; <i>appropriately</i> , the coming of our Saviour.	ADVENT'URE, an enterprise of hazard.
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AV'ENUE, a passage.	EVENT', that which happens or takes place.
CIRCUMVENT', to come round; to deceive by stratagem.	EVENT'UALLY, in the event or issue.
CONTRAVENE', to hinder; to oppose; to baffle.	INTERVENE', to come between.
CONVENE', to assemble.	INVENT', <i>literally</i> , to come upon; to devise.
CONVEN'TION, a coming together.	PREVENT',* to hinder, to obstruct.
CON'VENT, a household of monks or nuns.	REV'ENUE, the income of the government.
CONVEN'IENT, fit; suitable; commodious.	SUPERVENE', to come in addition.
CONVEN'TIONAL, agreed upon.	VEN'TURE, to run a hazard; to dare.
COV'ENANT, a mutual agreement or stipulation.	

* *Literally*, to come before; it is used in this sense in the New Testament, 1 Thess. iv. 15.

573. *Ven'ter*, (*ven'tris*), the belly.

VENTRIL'OQUIST, (270), <i>literally</i> , one who speaks from the stomach or belly.	VENTRIL'OQUISM, a modifying of the voice so that it seems to come from different directions.
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574. *Ven'tus*, the wind.

VENT, <i>s.</i> an air-hole.	VEN'TILATE, to afford free circulation of air.
VENT, <i>v.</i> to let out; to pour out.	

575. *Ver'bum*, a word.

VERB'AL, spoken; expressed in words.	AD'VERB,* a part of speech.
VERB, a part of speech.	PROV'ERB, a maxim; a brief saying.
VERBOSE', full of words.	VERBA'TIM, (Latin), word for word.
VERBIAGE, superabundance of words.	

* *Literally*, a word joined to another word.

576. *Ver'reor*, to fear.

REVERE', to regard with fear and respect.	REVEREN'TIAL, feeling or expressing reverence.
REV'ERENT, impressed with reverence.	REV'EREND, worthy of reverence; a clerical title.

577. *Ver'go*, to turn or tend towards.

VERGE , to tend ; to incline.	DIVERGE' , to separate or recede
CONVERGE' , to tend to one point.	more and more.

578. *Ver'mis*, a worm.

VERMIC'ULAR, pertaining to or resembling a worm or the motion of a worm.

VER'MIFORM, (187), having the shape or form of a worm.

VER'MIFUGE, (197), a medicine which destroys worms in animal bodies.

VERM'IN, noxious animals, insects, &c.

579. *Ver'to*, (*ver'sum*), to turn.

ADVERT', to turn the attention to.
INADVERT'ENCE, heedlessness.

AD'VERSE, opposed ; hostile.

ADVERS'ITY, calamity; affliction.

AD'VERSARY, an enemy.

ADVERTISE', to publish a notice.

ANIMADVER'SION, (13), a criticism ; a censure.

AVERT', to turn away.

AVER'SION, disinclination ; dislike.

CON'TROVERT, to oppose in argument.

CON'TROVERSY, disputation.

CONVERT', to change from one state to another.

CONVERSE', to discourse or associate with.

CON'VERSE, familiar intercourse ; an opposite proposition.

DIVERT', to turn off ; to amuse.

DIVER'SION, amusement.

DI'VERSE, different ; various.

DIVERS'ITY, difference.

DIVERS'IFY, (152), to vary.

DIVORCE', a legal dissolution of the bonds of matrimony.

IRREVER'SIBLE, that cannot be revoked or changed.

INVERT', to turn into the contrary position.

INVERSE'LY, in an inverted order.

INVER'SION, change of order ; change of place.

PERVERT', to turn to a wrong use.

PERVERSE', obstinately wrong.

PERVER'SION, a wrong use or interpretation.

REVERT', to turn back.

REVERSE', to change to an opposite direction.

SUBVERT', to overthrow from the foundation.

SUBVERS'IVE, tending to overthrow.

TRANSVERSE', lying across.

TRAV'ERSE, to cross ; to pass over.

VERS'ATILE, easily turned from one employment to another.

VERSE,* a line of poetry ; a short division of any composition.

* A furrow was anciently called *ver'sus*, because at the end of it the plough was turned round ; hence, a line in writing, from its resemblance to a furrow, received the same name.

VER'SION,* a translation.	VER'TEX,† (Lat.), the top.
VERT'EBRA, (Lat. plural <i>vert'-ebrae</i>), a joint of the spine.	VERT'ICAL, over head.
	VERT'IGO, (Lat.), giddiness.
	VOR'TEX, (Lat.), a whirlpool.

* Literally, a turning from one language into another.

† The turning point.

580. *Ver'rus*, true.

VER'ITY, truth.	VER'IFY, (152), to prove to be true.
VERAC'ITY, habitual observance of truth.	VER'ITABLE, true; genuine.
VERA'CIOUS, observant of truth.	VER'ILY, truly.
VER'DICT, (117), the report of a jury.	

581. *Vestig'ium*, a foot-step.

VESTIGE, a track; a trace.	INVESTIGATE, to search into.
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582. *Ves'tis*, a garment.

INVEST', to clothe.	VEST'URE, a robe.
VEST, to put in possession of; to furnish with.	VEST'RY, a room in which the sacerdotal vestments are kept.

583. *Vet'us*, (*vet'eris*), old; ancient.

VET'ERAN, an old soldier.	INVEST'ERATE, fixed by long continuance.
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584. *Vi'a*, a way.

DE'VIATE, to turn aside from the path.	IMPER'VIOUS, not to be penetrated or passed through.
DE'VIOUS, wandering.	PRE'VIOUS, antecedent.
OB'VIATE,‡ to remove.	TRIV'IAL,¶ (549), unimportant.
OB'VIOUS,§ evident.	VI'ADUCT, (133), a structure supporting a carriageway or railway.
PER'VIOUS, penetrable.	

‡ Properly, to meet in the way and oppose or conquer; hence to put out of the way an obstacle.

§ Meeting one in the way.

|| Admitting a way or passage through.

¶ The Romans worshipped some of their minor deities at places where three roads met; which deities were thence called *Di'i Triv'ii*. Thus the word *trivial* derived the signification *secondary, unimportant*.

585. *Vi'cis*, change; succession.

VIC'AR, a substitute.	VICE-PRES'IDENT, (472), one who takes the place of the president.
VICA'RIOUS, acting for another.	
VICEGE'RENT, (203), a deputy.	

586. *Vid'eo*, (*vi'sum*), to see.

VIS'ION, sight.	PROVIDE',* to prepare.
VIS'IBLE, that can be seen.	PROVIDENCE, forethought; prudence.
VIS'IONARY, imaginary.	PROVIS'ION, that which is procured or prepared beforehand.
VIS'IT, to go to see.	PROVI'sO, (Lat.), an exception provided for.
VIS'UAL, pertaining to sight.	PRU'DENT, cautious; wise.
VI'SOR, a mask.	PURVEY'OR, a provider.
VIS'AGE, the countenance.	REVISE', to examine again.
VIS'TA, (Lat.), a view or prospect	SUPERVIS'ION, oversight.
VIEW, (Fr. <i>vue</i>), to look at.	SURVEY', to look over carefully.
VI'DE, (Latin), see.	
EV'IDENT, apparent; clear.	
INVIS'IBLE, not to be seen.	

* Literally, to look out beforehand.

587. *Vi'geo*, to flourish; to thrive.

VIG'OR, strength; energy.	INVIG'ORATE, to strengthen.
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588. *Vin'co*, (*vic'tum*), to conquer.

CONVINCE', to persuade.	PROV'INCE, a country subject to
CONVIC'TION, the state of being convineed; belief.	a foreign power; a district or division of a country.
CONVICT', to prove one to be guilty.	VAN'QUISH, to conquer.
CON'VICT, a person found guilty.	VIC'TOR, a conqueror.
EVINCE', to make evident.	VIC'TORY, success over an enemy.
INVIN'CIBLE, unconquerable.	VIC'TIM, a living being sacrificed.

589. *Vindex*, (*vin'dicis*), a defender or avenger.

VIN'DICATE, to defend; to sustain.	REVENGE', to return an injury.
VINDIC'TIVE, revengeful.	VEN'GEANCE, (Fr.), recompense of evil.

590. *Vi'num*, wine.

VINE, the plant which produces grapes.	VI'NOUS, having the qualities of wine.
VIN'EGAR, vegetable acid.	VINT'AGE, the gathering of the crop of grapes.
VINE'YARD, a plantation of grape-vines.	

591. *Vir*, a man.

VIR'ILE, masculine. [man.]	VIR'TUE, (Lat. <i>vir'tus</i>), efficiency;
VIRAGO, (Lat.), (3), a bold woman.	excellence.

592. *Vi'rūs*, poison; venom.

VIR'ULENCE, malignancy.	VIR'ULENT, malignant; venomous.
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593. *Vi'to*, to shun; to avoid.

INEV'ITABLE, unavoidable.	INEV'ITABLY, certainly.
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594. *Vi'trum*, glass.

VIT'REOUS, resembling glass.	VIT'RIFY, (152), to convert into [glass.
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595. *Vi'vo*, (*vic'tum*), to live.

CONVIV'IAL, festal; social.	VI'TAL, (Lat. <i>vi'ta</i> , life), pertaining to life.
REVIVE', to live again; to arouse.	
SURVIVE', to outlive. [of food.	VIVAC'ITY, liveliness.
VI'AND, (Fr. <i>viande</i>), an article	VIV'ID, lively; bright. [life.
VICT'UALS, food; provisions.	VIV'IFY, (152), to endue with

596. *Vo'co*, (*voca'tum*), to call.

AD'VOCATE, a pleader.	PROVOCATION, a calling out; an incitement.
AVOCA'TION, a calling or employment.	REVOKE', to call back; to repeal.
CONVOCA'TION, an assembly.	IRREV'OCABLE, that cannot be repealed.
EQUIV'OCALE, (144), ambiguous.	VOCAL, (Lat. <i>vox</i> , (<i>vo'cis</i>), the voice), pertaining to the voice; uttered by the voice.
EQUIV'OCATE, to use ambiguous expressions.	VOCAB'ULARY, (Fr. <i>vocabulaire</i>), a list of words.
INVOKE', to pray to.	VOCAB'ULIST, the writer of a vocabulary; a lexicographer.
INVOCATION, a solemn address or prayer.	

VOC'A'TION, a business or profession.	VOICE, (Fr. <i>voix</i>), sound uttered by the mouth.
VOCIF'ERATE, (167), to cry out loudly.	VOUCH, to attest; to affirm. VOW'EL, a simple sound.

597. *Vo'lo*, (*vola'tum*), to fly.

VOL'ATILE, easily evaporated; gay; fickle.	VOL'LEY, a flight of shot; a burst or emission of many things at once.
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598. *Volo*, to will; to wish.

BENEV'OLENCE, (38), good will.	VOL'UNTARY, acting from choice.
MALEV'OLENCE, (279), ill will.	VOLUNTEER', s. a voluntary soldier.

599. *Volup'tus*, pleasure.

VOLUP'TUOUS, given to luxury and pleasure.	VOLUP'TUARY, a person devoted to pleasure.
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600. *Vol'vo*, (*volu'tum*), to roll.

DEVOLVE', literally, to roll down; to deliver over; to pass from one to another.	REVOLVE', to roll in a circle.
EVOLVE', to unroll; to unfold.	REVOLU'TION, rotation; an entire change.
INVOLVE', to envelop; to infold.	VOL'UBLE, rolling; fluent.
REVOLT', to renounce allegiance.	VOLUME, primarily, a roll; a book.

601. *Vo'ro*, to devour.

DEVOUR', to eat up greedily.	VORA'CIOUS, ravenous.
VORAC'ITY, greediness of appetite.	CARNIV'OROUS, (50), feeding on flesh.

602. *Vo'veo*, (*vo'tum*), to vow.

AVOW', to declare openly.	VO'TARY, one devoted or dedicated.
DEVOTE', to dedicate; to set apart.	VOTE, suffrage; a ballot.
DEVOTEE', one who is wholly devoted.	VOT'IVE, given by vow.
DEVOUT', earnest in worship.	

603. *Vul'gus*, the common people.

VUL'GAR, common; unrefined.
VULGAR'ITY, grossness or clownishness.

VUL'GARISM, a vulgar phrase or expression.
DIVULGE', to make public.

604. *Vul'nus*, (*vul'neris*), a wound.

VUL'NERABLE, that may be wounded.

INVUL'NERABLE, that cannot be wounded.

CHAPTER III.

WORDS DERIVED FROM THE GREEK.

Greek Alphabet.

Letter.	Sound.	Name.
A α	a	Alpha.
B β β	b	Beta.
Γ γ	g	Gamma.
Δ δ	d	Delta.
E ε	e as in <i>met</i> . . .	Epsilon.
Z ζ	z	Zeta.
H η	e as in <i>me</i> . . .	Eta.
Θ θ θ	th	Theta.
I ι	i	Iota.
K κ	k	Kappa.
Λ λ	l	Lambda.
M μ	m	Mu.
N ν	n	Nu.
Ξ ξ	x	Xi.
O ο	o as in <i>not</i> . . .	Omicron.
Π π π	p	Pi.
P ρ	r	Rho.
Σ σ, ξ final	s	Sigma.
T τ	t	Tau.
Υ υ	u or y	Upsilon.
Φ φ	ph	Phi.
X χ	ch	Chi.
Ψ ψ	ps	Psi.
Ω ω	o as in <i>no</i>	Omega.

Gamma has always the hard sound of *g*, as in *give*.

Kappa is represented by *c* in English words, although in Greek it has but one sound, that of our *k*.

Upsilon is represented by *y* in English words; in Greek it has always the sound of *u* in *mute*.

Chi is represented in English by *ch* having the sound of *k*; as in *chronic*.

In Greek words, as in Latin, there are always as many syllables as there are vowels and diphthongs.

The accents placed over the Greek letters need not be regarded in pronunciation.

An inverted comma placed over a letter denotes that the sound of our *h* preceedes that letter. Thus, the word *ξ* is pronounced *hex*. A comma not inverted does not affect the sound of the vowel over which it is placed. For information respecting accentual marks, &c., see the Greek grammars.

1. *Acade'mia*, (*ἀκαδημία*), a place near Athens, where Plato taught philosophy.

ACAD'EMY, a high school. | ACADEM'IC, belonging to a school or college.

2. *Ach'os*, (*ἄχος*), pain.

ACHE, to suffer pain. | ACH'ING, painful.

3. *Ak'me*, (*ἀκμή*), the summit.

4. *Akou'o*, (*ἀκούω*), to hear.

ACOUS'TICS, the science of sounds. | OTACOUS'TIC, (Gr. *ώτα*, the ears), fitted to aid the hearing.

5. *Ak'ron*, (*ἄκρον*), the extremity.

ACROP'OLIS, (187), the height or citadel. | ACROS'TIC, (208), a kind of poetical composition.

6. *Adel'phos*, (*ἀδελφός*), a brother.

This word is used in forming botanical terms.

7. *A'er*, (*ἀέρ*), the air.

AE'RIAL, consisting of air. | AEROSTA'TION, (204), aerial A'EROLITE, (127), a meteoric stone. | navigation.

A'ERONAUT, (145), one who sails in the air. | AEROL'OGY, that branch of philosophy which treats of the air.

8. *A'go*, (*ἀγω*), to lead.

DEM'AGOGUE, (67), a leader of the people.	PED'AGOGUE, (163), a school- master.
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9. *A'gon*, (*ἀγών*), a contest.

AG'ONY, anguish.	AG'ONIZE, to writhe with pain.
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10. *Al'gos*, (*ἄλγος*), pain.

CEPH'ALALGY, (45), the head- ache.	ODONTAL'GIA, (153), the tooth- ache.
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11. *Allax'is*, (*ἀλλαξίς*), a change.

PAR'ALLAX, an astronomical term.	PARALLAC'TIC, pertaining to the parallax.
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12. *Al'pha*, (*ἀλφά*), the first letter in the Greek alphabet.

AL'PHABET, (34), a list of the letters of a language.	ALPHABET'ICAL, pertaining to the alphabet.
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13. *An'emos*, (*ἀνέμος*), the wind.

ANEMOM'ETER, (137), a wind- gauge.	ANEM'ONE, the wind-flower.
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14. *An'er*, (*ἀνήρ*, *ἄνδρος*), a man.

AN'DROID, (122), a machine in human form.	ANDROPH'AGUS, (170), a man- eater.
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15. *Anggel'lo*, (*ἄγγελλω**), to bring tidings.

AN'GEL, a spirit; a spiritual messenger.	EVAN'GELIST, (89), a preacher of the gospel.
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* The first *gamma* has the sound of *ng* when the letter is doubled.

16. *An'thos*, (*ἄνθος*), a flower.

ANTHOL'OGY, (128), a discourse on flowers.	HELIAN'THUS, (105), the sun- flower.
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17. *Anthro'pos*, (*ἀνθρώπος*), man:

MIS'ANTHROPE, (139), a hater of mankind.	PHILAN'THROPIST, (175), a friend of the human race.
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18. *Ar'che*, (*ἀρχή*), the beginning; government.

AN'ARCHY, want of government.	AR'CHITECT, (Gr. <i>τέκτων</i> , a builder), one skilled in building.
AR'CHAISM, an ancient phrase.	AR'CHIVES, records.
ARCHAN'GEL, the highest angel.	PA'TRIARCH, (Gr. <i>πατρίς</i> , a fa- ther), the father and ruler of a family.
ARCHEOL'OGY, (128), a dis- course on antiquity.	
AR'CHETYPE, (222), the original or model.	

19. *Ark'tos*, (*ἄρκτος*), a bear.

Arc'tic,* northern.	ANTARC'TIC,† southern.
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* Literally, pertaining to the constellation called the Bear.

† Opposite to the north or north pole.

20. *Ar'gos*, (*ἀργός*), inactive.

LETH'ARGY, (125), drowsiness; stupidity.	LETHAR'GIC, inactive.
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21. *Aris'tos*, (*ἀριστός*), best.

ARISTOC'RACY, (60), the rule or government of the nobility.	AR'ISTOCRAT, one who favors an aristocracy.
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22. *Arith'mos*, (*ἀριθμός*), number.

ARITH'METIC, the science of numbers.	LOG'ARITHM, a mathematical term.
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23. *Aro'ma*, (*ἀρώμα*), spicy flavor.

AROMAT'IC, fragrant; spicy.	AR'OMATIZE, to give a spicy taste.
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24. *As'keo*, (*ἀσκεῖω*), to exercise; to train.

ASCET'IC, a. self mortifying; austere; retired from the world.	ASCET'IC, s. one who retires from the world and devotes himself to religious discipline.
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25. *As'tron*, (*ἀστρον*), a star.

AS'TERISK, a mark like a star.

ASTROL'OGY, divination by the stars.

AS'TRAL, star-like.

ASTRON'OMY, (149), the science of the stars.

26. *Ath'los*, (*ἀθλος*), a combat.

ATHLET'IC, pertaining to active sports; vigorous.

ATHLETE, a contender for victory.

27. *At'mos*, (*ἀτμὸς*), vapor; steam.AT'MOSPHERE, (Gr. *ἀτμῆρα*, a sphere), the air, &c., above us.

ATMOSPERH'IC, pertaining to the atmosphere.

28. *Au'lōs*, (*ἀὐλός*), a pipe.

HYDRAU'LIC, (119), transmitting water through pipes.

HYDRAU'LICS, the science of the motion and force of fluids.

29. *Au'tos*, (*ἀὐτός*), one's self.

AU'TOCRAT, (60), a despotic ruler.

AUTOM'ATON, a self moving machine.

AU'TOGRAPH, (99), one's hand writing.

AUTON'OMY, (149), the right of self-government.

30. *Bal'lō*, (*βάλλω*), to cast or throw.

EM'BLEM,* a representation.

PROB'LEM,† a question proposed.

HYPER'BOLE,† an exaggeration.

PAR'ABLE, a similitude.

SYM'BOL, a sign.

* The Greek word *ἔμβλημα* signifies *anything inserted*; hence, *mosaic work*, or *a picture*.

† A casting over or beyond.

‡ Something cast or placed before one.

31. *Bapt'zo*, (*βαπτίζω*), to baptize.

BAP'TISM, a Christian sacrament.

PE'DOBAPTIST, (Gr. *παις*, a child), one who holds to infant

BAPTIS'MAL, pertaining to baptism.

baptism.

32. *Ba'sis*, (*βάσις*), a foundation.BASE, *s.* the foundation; *a.* mean.

DEBASE', to render mean or vile.

33. *Ba'ros*, ($\beta\acute{a}ρος$), weight.

BAROM'ETER, (137), an instrument for measuring the pressure of the atmosphere. | BAR'YTONE, having a grave deep sound.

34. *Be'ta*, ($\beta\acute{e}\tau\alpha$), the second letter of the Greek alphabet.
(see 12.)

35. *Bib'lōs*, ($\beta\acute{i}\beta\lambdaος$), a book.

BI'BLE, the Holy Scriptures. | BIBLIOG'RAPHY, (99), a history
BIB'LICAL, pertaining to the | or description of books.
Bible.

36. *Bi'os*, ($\beta\acute{io}s$), life.

AMPHIB'IOUS,* having the power of living in two elements. | BIOG'RAPHY, (99), the history of a person's life.

* Literally, having double life.

37. *Bot'ane*, ($\beta\acute{o}\tau\acute{a}\nu\eta$), an herb or plant.

BOT'ANY, the science of vegetables. | BOT'ANIST, one skilled in botany.

38. *Bou'colos*, ($\beta\acute{o}υχόλος$), a herdsman.

BUCOL'IC, *a.* pastoral. | BUCOL'IC, *s.* a pastoral poem.

39. *Ka'kos*, ($\chiαx\delta\varsigma$), bad.

CACHEX'Y, (Gr. $\xi\xi\iota\varsigma$, condition), | CACOPH'ONY, (176), harshness
a deranged state of the body. | of sound.

40. *Kalup'to*, ($\chiαλύπτω$), to cover; to veil.

APOC'ALYPSE, a revelation. | APOCALYP'TIC, pertaining to a revelation.

41. *Kan'on*, ($\chiαν\omegaν$), a rule.

CAN'ON, a rule or law; a catalogue of saints. | CAN'ONIZE, to declare one a saint.

42. *Kai'o*, ($\chiαι\omega$, $\chiαν\sigma\omega$), to burn.

CAUS'TIC, burning; corroding. | CAU'TERY, a burning or searing.

43. *Kar'dia*, (*καρδία*), the heart.

CAR'DIAC, pertaining to the heart. | PERICAR'DIUM, a membrane enclosing the heart.

44. *Ken'tron*, (*κέντρον*), a central point.

CEN'TRE, the middle point.	CENTRIF'UGAL, (197), tending from the centre.
CONCEN'TRATE, to bring together; to bring into a smaller compass.	ECCEN'TRIC, deviating from the centre; irregular; anomalous.

45. *Keph'ale*, (*κεφαλή*), the head.

CEPHAL'IC, pertaining to the head.	HYDROCEPH'ALUS, (119), drop-sy of the head.
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46. *Ke'ras*, (*κέρας*), a horn.

MONOC'EROS, (141), an animal having but one horn.	RHINOC'EROS, (Gr. <i>ρίνη</i> , the nose), an animal having a horn upon the nose.
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47. *Chaos*, (*χάος*), a chasm or abyss.

CHA'OS, confusion; disorder.	CHAOT'IC, without order.
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48. *Charis*, (*χάρις*, *χάριτος*), favor; grace.

CHAR'ITY, kindness; good will.	EU'CHARIST, (89), the Lord's supper.
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49. *Cheir*, (*χεὶρ*), the hand.

CHIROG'RAPHY, (99), hand-writing.	CHIRUR'GEON, (83), a surgeon.
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50 *Chole*, (*χολή*), bile; anger.

CHOL'ERA, a disease.	COL'IC, pain in the bowels.
CHOL'ER, anger; wrath.	MEL'ANCHOLY,* gloom; dejection.
CHOL'ERIC, irascible.	

* Gr. *μέλας*, black; *literally*, black bile.

51. *Choreo*, ($\chiωρέω$), to go.

AN'CHORET, or AN'CHORITE, a | society to avoid the tempta-
hermit; one who retires from | tions of the world.

52. *Chris'tos*, ($Xριστός$), the Anointed.

CHRIST, the Messiah.	CHRIST'MAS, a Christian festi-
CHRISTIAN'ITY, the religion of	val.
Christ.	CHRISM, consecrated oil.

53. *Chroma*, ($\chiρώμα$) color.

CHROMAT'ICS, the science of	ACHROMAT'IC, destitute of color.
colors.	

54. *Chron'os*, ($\chiρώνος$), time.

CHRON'IC, of long duration.	CHRONOM'ETER, (137), a time-
CHRON'ICLE, a record or his-	piece.
tory.	ANACH'RONISM, an error in dates.
CHRONOL'OGY, (128), the science	ISOCH'RONOUS, (123), performed
of time or eras.	in equal times.

55. *Chru'sos*, ($\chiρυσός$), gold.

CHRYS'ALIS, the caterpillar in	CHRYS'OLITE, a mineral of a
its dormant state.*	yellowish color.

* The name is derived from the golden color.

56. *Konche*, ($\chiογχη$), † a shell.

CONCHI, a marine shell.	CONCHOL'OGY, (158), the sci-
CONCHOID'AL, (122), shaped	ence of shells.
like a shell.	

† *Gamma* here has the sound of *ng*.

57. *Kop'to*, ($\chiόπτω$), to cut.

APOC'OPATE, to cut off from the	SYN'COPATE, to remove letters
end of a word.	from the middle of a word.

58. *Kos'mos*, ($\chiόσμος$), the world.

COSMOG'ONY, (94), an account	COSMOP'OLITE, (187), a citizen
of the origin or creation of	of the world.
the world.	

MIC'ROCOSM, (138), a little world. signed to beautify the complexion.*
COSMET'IC, a preparation de-

* A primary signification of the word *κόσμος*, is—*order; beautiful arrangement*.

59. *Kra'nion*, (*κρανίον*), the skull.

CRA'NIUM, the skull.	CRANIOL'OGY, the science of
PERICRA'NIUM, (Gr. περι, around), the membrane which covers the skull.	skulls.
	CRANIOS'COPY, (197), the examination of the skull.

60. *Kra'tos*, (*κράτος*), might; power.

The terminations *crary*, *cratic*, &c., are from this word. See 21.

61. *Kri'tes*, (*κριτής*), a judge.

CRIT'IC, a judge in literature or art.	HYPERCRI'TICAL, critical beyond [ing.] reason.
CRITE'RION, a standard of judgment.	CRIS'SIS, the deciding point.

62. *Krup'to*, (*κρύπτω*), to conceal.

APOCRYPHAL, of doubtful origin.	CRYPTOG'AMY, (91), concealed union.
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63. *Kuk'los*, (*κύκλος*), a circle. .

CY'CLE, a period of time.	CYCLOPE'DIA, ENCYCLOPE'DIA,
CY'CLOUD, (122), a curve.	(163), the circle of sciences.

64. *Ku'on*, (*κύων*), a dog.

CYN'ICAL, † surly; austere.	CYN'OSURE, † a constellation.
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† The Cynics were philosophers who valued themselves on their contempt of riches and amusements, and laughed at the errors and follies of mankind.

‡ Literally, the dog's tail. That which attracts general notice, is sometimes called, figuratively, a *cynosure*.

65. *Kus'tis*, (*κύστις*), a bladder; a bag.

CYST, a bag; a vesicle.	ENCYST'ED, enclosed in a bag.
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66. *Dek'a*, (*δέκα*), ten.

DEC'ALOGUE, (128), the ten commandments.	DEC'AGON, (98), a figure having ten angles.
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67. *De'mos*, ($\delta\hat{\eta}\muo\varsigma$), the people.

DEM'AGOGUE, (8), a popular leader. **DEM'OCRAT**, one who favors democracy.

DEMOC'RACY, (60), a popular government. **EPIDEM'IC**, ($\dot{\epsilon}\pi\lambda$, upon), a prevailing disease.

68. *Despo'tes*, ($\delta\varepsilon\sigma\pi\acute{o}\tau\eta\varsigma$), a master or lord.

DES'POT, a monarch; a tyrant; | **DES'POTISM**, unlimited monarchy. an absolute ruler.

69. *Dulas'ko*, ($\delta:\delta\acute{a}\sigma\chi\omega$), to teach.

DIDAC'TIC, adapted to teach; | **DIDAC'TICALLY**, in a didactic preceptive. manner.

70. *Dox'a*, ($\delta\acute{o}\xi\alpha$), an opinion.

HET'ERODOX, (111), holding erroneous opinions. **PAR'ADOX**, a proposition seemingly absurd.

OR'THODOX, (160), correct in opinion. **DOXOL'OGY**,* (128), an ascription of praise.

* The word $\delta\acute{o}\xi\alpha$ signifies also, *glory*; *renown*.

71. *Dra'ma*, ($\delta\rho\acute{a}\mu\alpha\ddagger$), an action; a drama.

DRAMAT'IC, pertaining to the drama. **DRAM'ATIST**, a writer of plays.

† From $\delta\rho\acute{a}\omega$, to do or perform.

72. *Drom'os*, ($\delta\rho\acute{o}\mu\varsigma$), a race.

DROM'EDARY, a species of camel. **OR'THODROMY**, sailing in a straight course.

73. *Du'namis*, ($\delta\acute{u}vap\acute{u}\varsigma$), power.

DYNAM'ICS, the science of forces. | **DY'NASTY**, a race of kings.

74. *Dus*, ($\delta\upsilon\varsigma$), an inseparable particle, denoting *difficulty*, *pain*, &c.

DYS'ENTERY, (Gr. $\ddot{\epsilon}\nu\tau\epsilon\rho\alpha$, the bowels), a disease of the bowels. **DYSPEP'SY**, (Gr. $\pi\acute{e}\psi\iota\varsigma$, digestion), difficulty of digestion.

[speaking.] **DYSPNÆ'A**, (Gr. $\pi\nu\acute{e}\omega$, to breathe), difficult breathing.

DYS'PHONY, (176), difficulty of

75. *Oikos*, (*οἶκος*), a house.

DI'OCESI,* the jurisdiction of a **PAR'ISH†** an ecclesiastical district.
bishop.

ECON'OMY, † a system of management; frugality. PARO'CHIAL, pertaining in the parish.

* From *διοίκησις*, which signifies, primarily, *the management* of the English v. The
† Sometimes written *economy*. The Greeks.

[†] Sometimes written *economy*. The Greeks.

presented in English by α or e . Οὐκονομία is a regulation or rule; and therefore γάλαξις), milk.

family. Economy is the corresp^d From ~~participate~~ which is a splendid assemblage.

[‡] From *παροίκησις*, which ^{had} a splendid assemblage.

hood.

Ga'meo, (*γαμέω*), to marry.

CATHE' DR, ^{37), the crime of} POLYG'AMY, (188), the having ^{two wives at once.} a plurality of wives.

sec 92. *Gas'ter* (the TERRIBLE LION,* nearest approach
right of the sun or passing of a planet to the sun.
into it.

* The word *ηλιος* enters into various astronomical terms.

106. *Hellen*, ("Ελλην), a Greek.

HELLEN'IC, pertaining to Greece. **HEL'LENIST**, one skilled in the Greek language.

107. *Ha'īma*, (*aīμa*), blood.

HEM'ORRHAGE, (195), a flow of blood.

108. *He'mera*, ($\hat{\imath}\mu\epsilon\rho\alpha$), a day.

EPHEM'ERAL, lasting but a day. | **EPHEM'ERIS**, a kind of almanac.

100 *He'mi*, (*χμι*), a prefix signifying *half*

ENTOMOL'OGY, (128), the science which treats of insects. § **ENTOMOL'OGIST**, one versed in the science of insects.

¶ The words *insec'tum* in Latin and *ἐντοπον* in Greek correspond to each other precisely. The former is compounded of *in*, into, and *se'co*, to cut; and the latter of *ἐν* and *τέμνω*, which have the same significations as the Latin words above mentioned. The names were undoubtedly suggested by the form which many insects have, i. e., the appearance of being almost cut in two.

81. *Ep'os*, ($\varepsilon\pi\upsilon\varsigma$), a speech; a poem.

EP'IC, containing narration of an elevated character. **DEMOC'RACY**, government.

$\varepsilon\rho\eta\mu\sigma$, ($\varepsilon\rho\eta\mu\sigma$), lonely.

68. *Despo'tes*, ($\delta\varepsilon$) DES'POT, a monarch; a tyrant; an absolute ruler.

$\alpha\eta\mu\sigma$, HER'MIT, a.

69. *Didas'ko*, ($\delta\delta\alpha\sigma\chi\omega$), tōrk.

DIDAC'TIC, adapted to teach; preceptive. **DIDAC'TICAL**, (Gr. $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\tau\alpha\lambda\lambda\omega$, a manner of working them)

70. *Dox'a*, ($\delta\delta\xi\alpha$), an opinion.

HET'ERODOX, (111), holding erroneous opinions.

PAR'ADOX, a proposition seemingly absurd.

OR'THODOX, (160), correct in opinion.

DOXOL'OGY,* (128), an ascription of praise.

* The word $\delta\delta\xi\alpha$ signifies also, *glory; renown*.

71. *Dra'ma*, ($\delta\rho\hat{\alpha}\mu\alpha\ddot{\tau}$), an action; a drama.

DRAMAT'IC, pertaining to the drama. **DRAM'ATIST**, a writer of plays.

† From $\delta\pi\alpha\omega$, to do or perform.

72. *Drom'os*, ($\delta\rho\acute{\omega}\mu\sigma$), a race.

DROM'EDARY, a species of camel. **OR'THODROMY**, sailing in a straight course.

73. *Du'namis*, ($\delta\acute{\nu}\alpha\mu\iota\zeta$), power.

DY'NAMICS, the science of forces. **DY'NASTY**, a race of kings.

88. *Et'umon*, ($\varepsilon\tau\upsilon\mu\omega\upsilon$),* the true derivation.

ET'YMON, a root or primitive word. **ETYMOL'OGY**, the study of derivation and inflection.

* The adjective $\varepsilon\tau\upsilon\mu\omega\upsilon$ signifies *true, genuine*.

89. *Eu*, (*εὖ*), well; rightly.

EU'LOGY, (128), praise; pane-| **EVAN'GELIST**,* (15), a preacher
gyric.

EU'PHONY, (176), pleasantness | **EVAN'GELIZE**, to instruct in the
of sound. gospel.

* The Greek *v* had, in certain words, the sound of the English *v*. The word *euayyēλιον* signifies, primarily, *good tidings*.

90. *Ga'lax*, (*γάλαξ*), milk.

GAL'AXY, the milky way; a splendid assemblage.

91. *Ga'meo*, (*γαμέω*), to marry.

BIG'AMY, (Lat. 37), the crime | **POLYG'AMY**, (188), the having
of having two wives at once. | a plurality of wives.

92. *Gas'ter*, *γαστήρ*; *ERIHE'LION*,* nearest approach
night or the sun or passing | of a planet to the sun.
into it.

* The word *ἥλιος* enters into various astronomical terms.

106. *Hell'en*, (*Ἑλλῆν*), a Greek.

HELLEN'IC, pertaining to | **HEL'LENIST**, one skilled in the
Greece. | Greek language.

107. *Hai'ma*, (*αιμα*), blood.

HEM'ORRHAGE, (195), a flow of | **HEM'ORRHOIDS**, bleeding tu-
blood. | mors.

108. *He'mera*, (*ἡμέρα*), a day.

EPHEM'ERAL, lasting but a day. | **EPHEM'ERIS**, a kind of almanac.

109. *He'mi*, (*ἡμί*), a prefix signifying half.

HEM'ISPHERE, (Gr. *σφαῖρα*, a ball), a half sphere. | **HEM'ISTICH**, (208), half a line
in poetry.

110. *Hep'ta*, (*επτά*), seven.

HEP'TAGON, (98), a figure hav- | **HEP'TARCHY**, (18), a govern-
ing seven angles. | ment by seven persons.

97. *Gno'me*, (*γνώμη*), reason; judgment. *Gno'sis*, (*γνώσις*), knowledge.

DIAGNO'SIS, judgment respecting the character of a disease.	PHYSIOG'NOMY, (180), the art of discerning the character of the mind from the countenance.
IG'NORANT, destitute of knowledge.	PROGNOS'TIC, a sign by which a future event may be known.
GNOS'TICS, an ancient sect of philosophers.	

98. *Go'nia*, (*γωνία*), an angle or corner.

DIAG'ONAL, passing through the opposite angles.	POL'YGON, (188), a figure having many angles.
GONIOM'ETER, (137), an instrument for measuring angles.	TRIGONOM'ETRY, (137), the measuring of triangles.

Ὠ Graph'o. (<i>γράφω</i>), to write: <i>Gramma</i> , (<i>γράμμα</i>), a writing.	
HET'ERODOX, (111), holding erroneous opinions.	PAR'ADOX, a ^{παράδοξον} absurdly absurd.
OR'THODOX, (160), correct in opinion.	DOXOL'OGY,* (128), an ascription of praise.

* The word *δόξα* signifies also, *glory*; *renown*.

71. *Dra'ma*, (*δρᾶμα†*), an action; a drama.

DRAMAT'IC, pertaining to the drama.	DRAM'ATIST, a writer of plays.
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† From *δράω*, to do or perform.

72. *Drom'os*, (*δρόμος*), a race.

DROM'EDARY, a species of camel.	OR'THODROMY, sailing in a straight course.
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73. *Du'namis*, (*δύναμις*), power.

DYNAM'ICS, the science of forces.	DY'NASTY, a race of kings.
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88. *Et'unon*, (*ετυμον*),* the true derivation.

ET'YMON, a root or primitive word.	ETYMOL'OGY, the study of derivation and inflection.
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* The adjective *ειρυμος* signifies *true*, *genuine*.

102. *Gu'ros*, (*γύρος*), a circle.

GYRA'TION, a whirling round. | **Gy'RAL**, whirling.

103. *Heb'domos*, (*εβδομός*), the seventh.

HEB'DOMAD, (obsolete), a week. | **HEBDOM'ADAL**, weekly.

104. *Hek'aton*, (*εκατόν*), a hundred.

HEC'ATOMB , (Gr. <i>βοῦς</i> , an ox),	of a hundred oxen or other
an ancient heathen sacrifice	animals at once.

105. *He'llos*, (*ἥλιος*), the sun.

APHE'LION , greatest distance from the sun.	HE'LIOTROPE , (221), a plant that turns to the sun.
HELI'ACAL , emerging from the light of the sun or passing into it.	PERIHE'LION ,* nearest approach of a planet to the sun.

* The word *ἥλιος* enters into various astronomical terms.

106. *He'llen*, ("Ελλην"), a Greek.

HELLEN'IC , pertaining to Greece.	HEL'LENIST , one skilled in the Greek language.
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107. *Ha'i'ma*, (*αιμα*), blood.

HEM'ORRHAGE , (195), a flow of blood.	HEM'ORRHOIDS , bleeding tumors.
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108. *He'mera*, (*ἡμέρα*), a day.

EPHEM'ERAL, lasting but a day. | **EPHEM'ERIS**, a kind of almanac.

109. *He'mi*, (*ἡμι*), a prefix signifying half.

HEM'ISPHERE , (Gr. <i>σφαῖρα</i> , a ball), a half sphere.	HEM'ISTICH , (208), half a line in poetry.
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110. *Hep'ta*, (*επτά*), seven.

HEP'TAGON , (98), a figure having seven angles.	HEP'TARCHY , (18), a government by seven persons.
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111. *Het'eros*, ($\varepsilon\tau\varepsilon\rho\sigma$), other; another.

HET'ERODOX, (70), heretical; holding erroneous sentiments. | **HETEROGE'NEOUS**, (94), of different nature or kind.

112. *Hex*, ($\varepsilon\xi$), six.

HEX'AGON, (98), a figure having six angles. | **HEXAM'ETER**, (137), having six metrical feet.

113. *Hip'pos*, ($\iota\pi\pi\o\sigma$), a horse.

HIPPODROME, (71), *anciently*, a circus. | **HIP'POTAMUS**, (189), the river horse.

114. *Hi'eros*, ($\iota\epsilon\rho\delta\zeta$), sacred.

HIERARCHY, (18), ecclesiastical government. | **HIEROGLYPH'IC**, (96), a sacred character or symbol.

115. *Hom'ilos*, ($\delta\mu\iota\lambda\o\sigma$), an assembly or company.

HOM'ILY, a discourse pronounced to an audience. | **HOMILET'IC**, pertaining to pulpit discourse.

116. *Hom'os*, ($\delta\mu\delta\sigma$), united; like.

HOMOGE'NEOUS, (94), of the same kind or nature. | **HOMOL'OGOUS**, (128), proportionate to each other.

117. *Ho'ra*, ($\hat{\omega}\rho\alpha$), an hour.

HO'RAL, relating to an hour. | **HOROL'OGY**, the art of making time-pieces.

118. *Hori'zo* ($\delta\rho\iota\zeta\omega$), to fix a limit.

HORI'ZON, the limit which bounds the sight. | **HORIZON'TAL**, parallel to the horizon.

119. *Hu'dor*, ($\hat{\omega}\delta\omega\rho$), water.

HY'DRA, a water serpent. | **HYDRAUL'IC**, (28), relating to the conveyance of water through pipes.

HY'DRANT, a pipe for discharging water.

HY'DROGEN, (94), one of the elements of water.	HYDROSTAT'IC, (204), relating to the weight and equilibrium of fluids.
HYDROPHO'BIA, (Gr. φόβος, fear), dread of water.	DROP'SY, (Gr. ὕδρωψ), a disease.

120. *Ich'thus*, (*ἰχθύς*), a fish.

ICHTHYOL'OGY, the science of fishes.	ICH'THYOLITE, (127), fossil fish.
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121. *Id'ios*, (*ἴδιος*), belonging to one; peculiar.

ID'IOM, peculiarity of expression or phraseology.	IDIOSYN'CRASY, (Gr. σύγχρασις, constitution), peculiar liability to some form of disease.
ID'IOT,* a fool.	

* The Greek word *ἴδιωτης* signifies a *private individual*; it was used also to signify a *very ignorant person*.

122. *I'dos*, (*εἶδος*), appearance; figure.

CY'CLOID,† (63), a geometrical curve.	SPHEROID', a solid resembling a sphere.
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† Literally, the likeness or resemblance of a circle. The termination *oid* is found in a number of words not here given, and has the same signification, viz.: *resemblance*.

123. *I'sos*, (*ἴσος*), equal.

I SOCH'RONOUS, (54), performed in equal times, (as the vibration of a pendulum).	ISOS'CELES, (Gr. σκέλος, the leg), having two legs or sides which are equal.
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124. *La'os*, (*λαός*), the people.

LA'ITY, the people, as distinguished from the clergy.	LAY, not clerical. [gyman. LAY'MAN, one who is not a cleric.
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125. *Le'the*, (*λύθη*), forgetfulness; oblivion.

LETHE'AN, inducing forgetfulness.	LETHI'ARGY, (20), morbid drowsiness.
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126. *Lex'is*, (*λέξις*), a word or expression.

LEX'ICON, a dictionary, (<i>An-glicè</i> , a word-book).	LEXICOG'RAPHY, (99), the compilation of a dictionary.
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127. *Lithos*, (*λίθος*), a stone.

LITHOG'RAPHY, (99), writing | CHRYS'OLITE,* (55), a precious
or drawing on stone. | stone.

* The termination *lite*, from *λίθος*, is found in many names of minerals.

128. *Log'os*, (*λόγος*), a speech, account, or description.

ANAL'OGY, correspondence.	LOG'IC, the art of reasoning.
APOL'OGY, an excuse; a plea.	LOGOM'ACHY, (130), a war of words.
CAT'ALOGUE, (Gr. <i>κατάλογος</i>), a list.	PHILOL'OGY,† (175), the science of language.
DI'ALOGUE, a conversation.	

† The termination or suffix *logy*, which is found in a large number of words, is from *λόγος*, and denotes *art*, *science*, *description*, *account*, &c.

129. *Lu'sis*, (*λύσις*), a loosing or dissolving.

ANAL'YSIS, the separation of a compound into its constituent parts.	PARAL'YSIS, palsy.
	PARALYT'IC, affected with palsy.

130. *Mach'omai*, (*μάχομαι*), to fight.

MONOM'ACHY, (141), single combat.	NAU'MACHY, (145), a sea-fight.
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131. *Mantel'a*, (*μαντεία*), soothsaying; divination.

The suffix *mancy*, as in *nec'romancy*, is from this word. *Necromancy*, (Gr. *νεκρός*, dead), signifies *the revealing of future events by pretended communication with the dead*.

132. *Mar'tur*, (*μάρτυρ*), a witness; a martyr.

MAR'TYR, one who is put to death for adherence to any cause.	MAR'TYRDOM, the death of a martyr.
	[martyr.]
	PRO'TO-MARTYR, (192), the first

133. *Mathe'ma*, (*μάθημα*), knowledge; that which is learned.

MATHEMAT'ICS, the science of quantity.	CHRESTOM'ATHY, (Gr. <i>χρηστὸς</i> , easily used), a series of easy
[knowledge.]	lessons.
POLYM'ATHY, (188), various	

134. *Mechan'ao*, ($\mu\eta\chi\alpha\gamma\alpha\omega$), to contrive or invent.

MECH'ANISM, the construction of a machine, engine, or instrument. | MECHAN'ICS, the science which treats of forces, the laws of motion, &c.

135. *Mel'os*, ($\mu\varepsilon\lambda\omega\varsigma$), a song.

MEL'ODY, an agreeable succession of sounds. | MELO'DIOUS, musical; agreeable to the ear.

136. *Meteo'ros*, ($\mu\varepsilon\tau\acute{\varepsilon}\omega\rho\sigma\varsigma$), floating in the air.

ME'TEOR, a shooting star. | which treats of the atmosphere METEOROL'OGY, that science and its phenomena.

137. *Met'ron*, ($\mu\varepsilon\tau\rho\sigma\varsigma$), a measure.

ME'TRE, arrangement of poetical feet. | SYM'METRY, due proportion of parts.

MET'RICAL, pertaining to metre. | DIAM'ETER, measure through anything. | THERMOM'ETER, (Gr. $\theta\varepsilon\rho\mu\eta$, heat), an instrument for measuring heat.

NOTE.—The suffixes *meter* and *metry*, in such words as *barometer*, *geometry*, &c., are derived from $\mu\acute{e}rpov$. Many words having these suffixes will be found in this book, and a reference to this paragraph usually accompanies them.

138. *Mik'ros*, ($\mu\acute{e}z\rho\delta\varsigma$), small.

MIC'ROCOSM, (58), a little world; | MIC'ROSCOPE, (200), a glass for (man is often so called). | viewing minute objects.

139. *Mi'sos*, ($\mu\acute{e}\sigma\sigma\varsigma$), hatred.

MISAN'THROPY, (17), hatred of mankind. | MISOG'AMIST, (91), a hater of marriage.

140. *Mne'me*, ($\mu\nu\acute{e}\mu\eta$), memory.

MNEMON'ICS, the art of memory. | AM'NESTY, (Gr. $\grave{\alpha}\mu\gamma\sigma\tau\acute{\varepsilon}\acute{\iota}\alpha$), an act of oblivion; a general pardon.

141. *Mon'os*, ($\mu\acute{o}\gamma\omega\varsigma$), sole; only.

MON'AD, an indivisible thing. | MON'ACHISM, the condition of MONK, (Gr. $\mu\acute{o}\gamma\alpha\chi\dot{\alpha}\varsigma$), a religious recluse. | monks; a monastic life.

MON'ASTERY, a house of religious retirement.	MONOP'OLIZE, (186), to become the only dealer in any commodity; to engross the whole.
MONAS'TIC, pertaining to the life of a monk.	MONOSYLL'ABLE,* a word of one syllable.
MON'ARCH, (18), a sole ruler; a king.	MONOT'ONY, sameness of sound; want of variety.
MON'OGRAM, (99), a character combining several letters.	

* The prefix *mono* or *mon*, which is found in a number of words, is from $\mu\delta\nu\sigma\varsigma$.

142. *Mor'phe*, ($\mu\nu\rho\varphi\eta$), form; shape.

AMORPH'OUS, of irregular shape. | METAMORPH'OSE, to transform.

143. *Mu'thos*, ($\mu\nu\thetao\varsigma$), a fable.

MYTH'IC, fabulous.	of fables respecting heathen
MYTHOL'OGY, (128), the system	deities.

144. *Nar'ke*, ($\nu\alpha\rho\xi\eta$), numbness; stupor.

NARCO'SIS, stupefaction.	NARCOT'IC, causing stupor.
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145. *Naus*, ($\nu\alpha\nu\varsigma$), a ship.

NAU'SEA, <i>properly</i> , sea-sick- ness; disposition to vomit.	NAUT'ICAL, pertaining to navigation.
NAU'SEOUS, sickening; disgusting; loathsome.	NAU'TILUS, the shell-fish which sails.

146. *Ne'os*, ($\nu\varepsilon o\varsigma$), new.

NEOL'OGY, (128), a new system of doctrines.	NE'OPHYTE, (Gr. $\varphi u\tau\delta\gamma$, a plant or shoot), a novice.
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147. *Ne'sos*, ($\nu\tilde{\imath}\sigmao\varsigma$), an island.

PELOPONNE'SUS, the island of Pelops, now called the More'a.	POLYNE'SIA, (188), a part of the Pacific Ocean, containing many islands.
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148. *Neu'ron*, ($\nu\varepsilon\tilde{\imath}\rho\sigma\upsilon$), a cord; a nerve.

NEUROL'OGY, (128), a description of the nerves, (a department of anatomy).	NEURAL'GIA, (10), a diseased state of the nerves.
	EN'ERVATE, to weaken.

149. *No'mos*, (*νόμος*), a law or rule.

ANOM'ALY, a deviation from the general course or law.	DEUTERON'OMY, (Gr. <i>δεύτερος</i> , second), the second book of
ANTINO'MIAN, against law; undervaluing good works.	the law. ECON'OMY,* see 75.

* The suffix *nomy*, which is found in many words, as in *astronomy*, (25), is from *γένος*.

150. *No'sos*, (*νόσος*), disease.

NOSOL'OGY, the description of diseases.	NOSOL'OGIST, one who classifies and describes diseases.
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151. *O'de*, (*ῳδὴ*), an ode; a song.

ODE, a short poem or song.	PROS'ODY, the study of versification.
MEL'ODY, (135), sweetness of sound.	PSAL'MODY,† the singing of sacred songs.
PAL'INODE, (Gr. <i>πάλιν</i> , back again), a recantation.	RHAP'SODY, an unconnected effusion.
PAR'ODY; a humorous imitation.	

† The Greek word *ψάλλω* signifies to play on a stringed instrument.

152. *O'dos*, (*ὁδὸς*), a road or way.

EX'ODUS,‡ a departure.	PE'RIOD, a circuit.
METH'OD,§ arrangement; man-	SYN'OD,¶ an ecclesiastical con- nexion.

‡ Particularly, the departure of the Israelites from Egypt.

§ Compounded of *μέτρα*, according to, and *ὁδός*; signifying, therefore, the following of a way or mode.

|| From *περί*, around, about, and *ὁδός*.

¶ From *σὺν*, together, and *ὁδός*; and signifies a journeying or coming to meet one another.

153. *Od'ous*, (*οδοῦς*, *οδόντος*), a tooth.

ODONTAL'GIA or ODONTAL'GY, (10), toothache.	ODONTAL'GIC, pertaining to the toothache.
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154. For the suffix *oid*, see 122.155. *Ol'igos*, (*ολλύγος*), few; small.

OL'IGARCHY, (18), a govern-	ment in which a few persons hold the supreme power.
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156. *On'oma*, (*ὄνομα*), a name.

ANON'YMOUS, without name.	SYNON'YMOUS, conveying the same idea.
METON'YMY, a change of names.	
PARON'YMOUS, resembling another word.	SYN'ONYM, a word conveying the same idea as another.

157. *Op'tomai*, (*όπτωμαι*), to see.

OP'TICS, the science of light and vision.	OPHTHAL'MIA, (Gr. <i>οφθαλμός</i> , the eye), a disease of the eyes.
OPTICAL, pertaining to sight.	SYNOPSIS, a general view.

158. *Ora'ma*, (*ὤραμα*), a sight; a spectacle.

DIORA'MA, (Gr. <i>διά</i> , through), an optical machine.	PANORA'MA, (164), a complete or entire view.
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159. *Or'nis*, (*Ὥρνις*, *Ὥρνιθος*), a bird.

ORNITHOL'OGY, (128), the science of birds.	ORNITH'OLITE, (127), a petrified bird.
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160. *Or'thos*, (*ὅρθος*), erect; right.

OR'THODOX, (70), correct in opinion or belief.	OR'THOEPIST, one skilled in pronunciation.
OR'THOEPI, (81), correct pronunciation.	ORTHOG'RAPHY, (99), correct spelling.

161. *Os'teon*, (*ὀστέον*), a bone.

OSTEOL'OGY, (128), that part of anatomy which treats of the bones.	PERIOS'TEUM, a vascular membrane investing the bones of animals.
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162. *Ox'us*, (*οξύς*), sharp; acid.

OXAL'IC, (Gr. <i>οξαλίς</i> , sorrel), pertaining to sorrel.	OX'YD, a substance combined with oxygen.
OX'YGEN, (94), the gas which generates acids.	PAR'OXYSM, an exacerbation or temporary violence of disease.

163. *Paidei'a*, ($\piαιδεία$ *), education.

PED'AGOGUE, (8), a teacher of children. | PEDANT'IC, ostentatious of learning.

PED'ANT, one who makes a vain display of learning. | CYCLOPE'DIA, ENCYCLOPE'DIA, see 63.

* From $\piαῖς$, $\piαιδός$, a child.

164. *Pan*, ($\piᾶν$, $\piαντὸς$), every; all.

PANACE'A, a universal medicine. | PANTHE'ON, (216), a temple dedicated to all the gods.

PANEGRY'RIC, † a public eulogy. | PAN'TOMIME, (Gr. $\muιμος$, a mimetic), an imitation of all kinds of action, &c., without speaking.

PANORA'MA, see 158. | PAN'THEISM, (216), the doctrine [instrument.

PAN'THEISM, (216), the doctrine that the universe is God. | PAN'TOGRAPHY, (99), a copying

† Compounded of $\piᾶν$ and $ἀγορά$, an assembly.

165. *Pa'thos*, ($\piάθος$), suffering; affection; emotion.

ANTIP'ATHY, aversion. | PATHOL'OGY, the science of

AP'ATHY, want of feeling. | diseases.

PATHET'IC, exciting emotion. | SYM'PATHY, fellow-feeling.

166. *Pen'te*, ($\piέντε$), five.

PEN'TAGON, (98), a figure having five angles. | PEN'TATEUCH, ($\tauεῦχος$, a book), the five books of Moses.

167. *Pep'to*, ($\piέπτω$), to boil; to concoct.

DYSPEP'SY, (74), difficulty of digestion. | PEP'TIC, promoting digestion.

PE'TAL, a flower-leaf. | MONOPET'ALOUS, (141), having PET'ALLED, having petals. | only one petal.

169. *Pe'tra*, ($\piέτρα$), † a rock.

PET'RIFY, to convert into stone. | PETRO'LEUM, rock oil.

† Peter, ($\Piέτρος$), the name given to one of the apostles, is from $\piέτρα$. See Matt. xvi. 18.

170. *Pha'go*, (*φάγω*), to eat.

ESOPH'AGUS, or **ŒSOPH'AGUS**,* **SARCOPH'AGUS**,† (196), a stone
the gullet. | coffin.

* Compounded of *οἴω*, (*οἴσω*), to carry, and *φίγω*, and signifying, literally,
that which carries or conducts the food to the stomach.

† The word is derived from the name of a calcareous stone anciently used
by the Greeks, (*λιθός σαρκοφάγος*), which rapidly decomposed bodies deposited
in it.

171. *Phai'no*, (*φαίνω*), to appear; to show.

DIAPH'ANOUS , transparent.	PHASE , or PHA'SIS , (<i>pl.</i> EM'PHASIS ,‡ special stress upon some word or sentence.	PHASES), an appearance, as of the moon.
EPIPH'ANY ,§ the manifestation.	PHENOM'ENON , (<i>pl. PHENOM'-</i> PHAN'TASM , PHAN'TOM , a fan- cied appearance.	ENA), an appearance; a change; an event.

‡ Literally, the making anything distinct or manifest.

§ The manifestation of Christ to the Gentiles.

172. *Phar'makon*, (*φάρμακον*), a drug; a medicine.

PHAR'MACY , the art of preparing medicine.	PHARMACOP'EIA , (<i>Gr. ποτέω</i> , to make), a dispensatory; a book describing the preparation of the several kinds of medicine.
PHARMACEUT'IC , pertaining to the art of pharmacy.	

173. *Phe'mi*, (*φημὶ*), to say or tell.

BLASPHEME' , to speak impi- ously.	PROPH'ET , (<i>Gr. προφήτης</i>), one who foretells. [phecy.
PROPH'ESY , to foretell.	PROPHET'IC , containing pro-

174. *Phero*, (*φέρω*), to bear or carry.

DIAPHORET'IC , causing perspi- ration.	PERIPH'ERY ,** circumference.
MET'APHOR ,¶ a short similitude.	PHOSPHORUS ,†† a luminous sub- stance.

|| Literally, carrying through; i. e., causing moisture to pass through the pores of the skin.

¶ From *μεταφέρω*, which signifies to transfer.

** The words *periphery* and *circumference* are formed of corresponding words in the Latin and Greek. The former has a more limited signification than the latter.

†† Compounded of *φῶς*, light, and *φέρω*, and signifying, literally, *light-bearing*.

175. *Philos*, (*φίλος*), a friend or lover.

PHILADEL'PHIA,* (6), the name of a city. PHILOL'OGIST, (128), a student of language.

PHILAN'THROPY, (17), love for mankind. PHILOS'OPHY,† (202), the study of general laws.

* Literally, brotherly love; the Greek word is *φιλαδελφία*.

† Literally, love of wisdom.

176. *Pho'ne*, (*φωνή*), a sound.

PHONOL'OGY, the science which treats of the sounds uttered in human speech. [sound.] SYM'PHONY, *properly*, a harmony of sounds; an instrumental passage in music, designed to relieve the vocalist.

EUPHON'IC, (89), agreeable in

177. *Phos*, (*φῶς*), light.

PHOSPHORES'CENCE, faint lumenousness. See 174. PHOTOM'ETER, an instrument for measuring the intensity of light

PHOS'PHATE, a chemical salt.

178. *Phra'zo*, (*φράζω*), to say or relate.

PHRASE, an expression or short sentence. PAR'APHRASE, a fuller expression of the meaning of an

PER'IPHRASE, (Gr. περὶ, around), circumlocution.

author. PERIPHRAST'IC, circumlocutory.

179. *Phren*, (*φρήν*), the mind.

PHRENOL'OGY, (128), the science of the mind as connected with the brain. PHREN'SY, madness; delirium.

FRAN'TIC or PHRENET'IC, violently delirious.

180. *Phu'sis*, (*φύσις*),‡ nature.

PHYS'ICS,§ the study or science of nature.

PHYSIOL'OGY, the science of the properties and functions of

PHYS'ICAL, pertaining to nature.

animals and plants.

‡ The Latin verb *nas'cor* and the Greek verb *φύω* have nearly the same signification, viz.: *to come into being*. The former gives rise to the substantive *natu'ra*, and the latter to the substantive *φύσις*.

§ *Metaphysics* signifies, literally, *after* or *next to physics*. It is the science which treats of the relations between abstract ideas.

181. *Peira'o*, ($\pi\varepsilon\tau\rho\acute{\alpha}\omega$), to try.

EMPIR'ICAL, derived from ex- | EM'PIRIC, one who makes ex-
periment. | periments; a quack.

182. *Pla'ne*, ($\pi\lambda\acute{a}v\eta$), a wandering.

PLAN'ET, a wandering or mov- | PLAN'ETARY, pertaining to the
ing star. | planets.

183. *Plas'so*, ($\pi\lambda\acute{a}\sigma\sigma\omega$), to mould or shape.

PLAS'TIC, giving shape. | CAT'APLASM,* a poultice.

* The word $\pi\lambda\acute{a}\sigma\sigma\omega$ signifies, primarily, to smear with any soft mixture, as wet clay.

184. *Pne'o*, ($\pi\nu\acute{\epsilon}\omega$), to blow; to breathe: *Pneu'ma*, ($\pi\nu\acute{\epsilon}\tilde{\nu}\mu\alpha$), a breath; a blast.

DYSPNE'A, (74), difficulty of breathing. | PNEUMAT'ICS, the science which treats of the air. [lungs.
PNEUMAT'IC, pertaining to air. | PNEUMON'IC, pertaining to the

185. *Pol'emos*, ($\pi\acute{o}\lambda\varepsilon\mu\omega\varsigma$), war.

POLEM'IC, *a.* controversial. | POLEM'IC, *s.* a disputant.

186. *Po'leo*, ($\pi\omega\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\omega$), to sell.

BIBLIOP'OLIST, (35), a book-seller. | MONOP'OLY, (141), exclusive sale.

187. *Po'lis*, ($\pi\acute{o}\lambda\iota\varsigma$), a city.

METROP'OLIS, (Gr. $\mu\acute{\gamma}\tau\eta\rho$, a mother), the chief city. | POL'ITY,† civil constitution.
POLICE', the government of a city or town. | POL'ITIC, prudent; sagacious.
POL'ITICS, the science of government.

† *Policy* is sometimes used to denote a course of political measures.

188. *Po'lus*, ($\pi o\lambda\dot{\nu}\varsigma$), much; many.

POLYANTH'OS, (16), a plant which produces many flowers. | POL'YGON, (98), a figure having many angles.

POL'YPSUS, (190), an insect having many feet. POL'YTHEISM, (216), the doctrine of a plurality of gods.

NOTE.—The signification of the prefix *poly* will be seen from the above examples, and it is therefore unnecessary to adduce more.

189. *Pol'amos*, ($\pi\sigma\tau\alpha\mu\delta\varsigma$), a river. See 113.

190. *Pous*, ($\pi\sigma\tilde{\nu}\varsigma$, $\pi\sigma\delta\delta\varsigma$), a foot.

AN'TIPODE, one who lives on the opposite side of the globe, and whose feet are directly opposite to ours.

191. *Pras'so*, ($\pi\rho\acute{\alpha}\sigma\sigma\omega$), to do; *Prak'tos*, ($\pi\rho\alpha\pi\tau\delta\varsigma$), done: *Prag'ma*, ($\pi\rho\grave{\alpha}\gamma\mu\alpha$), a deed.

PRACTICE, frequent performance. PRAGMATICAL, officious; meddling.

PRAC'TICABLE, that may be done. PRAX'IS, a form to teach practice.

192. *Pro'tos*, ($\pi\rho\tilde{\omega}\tau\delta\varsigma$), first.

PRO'TOCOL,* a record or registry. PRO'TOTYPE, (222), an original PROTHON'OTARY,† a register or model.

clerk. PROTOX'YD, the first oxyd.

* Compounded of $\pi\rho\tilde{\omega}\tau\delta\varsigma$ and $\kappa\delta\lambda\lambda\alpha$, glue. The word was originally used to denote the upper part of a leaf or writing, and was probably derived from the practice of gluing or pasting pieces of paper or parchment together, as in forming a long sheet for an extended document; the *protocol* was, therefore, *the first of the pasted sheets*.

† Literally, the chief register or clerk.

193. *Psu'che*, ($\psi\omega\chi\dot{\imath}$), the soul.

METEMPSYCHO'SIS, the transmigration of souls. PSYCHOL'OGY, (128), a discourse on the human soul.

194. *Pur*, ($\pi\tilde{\nu}\rho$), fire.

EMPYR'EAL, formed of pure fire or light. PYRE, a funeral pile.

PYROTECH'NICS, (212), the art of making fire-works.

‡ Lat. *lig'num*, wood; *pyroligneous*, produced by wood and fire.

195. *Rhe'o*, ($\rho\acute{\epsilon}\omega$), to flow.

CATARRH', a defluxion of mucus. DIARRHE'A, purging or flux.

HEM'ORRHAGE, (107), a flow of blood. RHEU'MATISM, § a painful disease of the limbs.

‡ So called because the ancients supposed it to arise from a defluxion of humors.

196. *Sarx*, (*σὰρξ*, *σαρξός*), flesh.

SAR'CASM,* a satirical remark;	HYPERSARCO'SIS, the growth of a taunt.
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* Literally, a cutting or tearing of the flesh.

197. *Skep'tomai*, (*σκεπτομαι*), to examine or consider.

SKEP'TIC, one who doubts.	SKEP'TICISM, a state or habit of
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SKEP'TICAL, doubting. | doubt.

SCHISM, division or separation in a church.	SCHISMAT'IC, promoting schism.
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199. *Scho'le*, (*σχολή*), leisure.

SCHOOL, a place of instruction.	SCHOLAS'TIC, pertaining to a
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SCHOL'AR, one who learns; a person of learning.

| SCHOOL, or to the schools.

200. *Sko'peo*, (*σκοπέω*), to observe; to watch.

EPIS'COPAL, governed by bishops.†	STETH'SCOPE, (Gr. <i>στήθος</i> , the breast), a surgical instrument.‡
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EPIS'COPATE, a bishopric.	TEL'ESCOPE, (Gr. <i>τῆλες</i> , afar), a glass for viewing distant objects.
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Scope,‡ design; view; sufficient space.

† The Greek word, corresponding to our word *bishop*, is *ἐπίσκοπος*, which signifies, in general, *an overseer*.

‡ Literally, the object looked at or aimed at; also, space in which to look about.

§ The instrument is pressed against the chest or stomach, and the ear of the surgeon is then applied to it, for the purpose of distinguishing the internal disease by the sounds communicated.

NOTE.—The suffixes *scope*, *scopv*, *scopie*, are found in many terms of science and art.

201. *Si'tos*, (*σῖτος*), food.

PAR'ASITE, a flatterer; a hanger on	PARASIT'ICAL, fawning for bread or favors.
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|| Literally, one who feeds beside, or at the table of another. A parasitic plant is one which grows on the stem or branch of another plant, as the mistletoe.

202. *So'phia*, (*σοφία*), wisdom.

PHILOS'OPHY, (175), <i>literally</i> ,	SOPH'ISTRY, fallacious reasoning.
the love of wisdom.	

SOPH'ISM, a specious but falla-	UNSOHIS'TICATED, not in-
cious argument.	structed in evil; pure.

203. *Spa'o*, (*σπάω*), to draw.

EPISPAS'TIC, drawing, as a blis-	SPASM, an involuntary contrac-
ter.	tion of the muscles; a con-

SPASMOD'IC, consisting in spasm.	vulsion.
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204. *Sta'sis*, (*στάσις*), a standing or position; a placing.

APOS'TASY, a departure from original profession.	HYDROSTAT'IC, (119), pertaining to the pressure of fluids.
Ec'STASY,* excessive joy or delight.	SYS'TEM, (<i>σύστημα</i>),† regular method.

* Literally, a sudden removal from the ordinary condition; a distraction in consequence of joy.

† A *standing together*; *consistency*.

205. *Stell'o*, (*στέλλω*), to send.

APOS'TLE, (<i>ἀπό</i> , from), one sent or commissioned.	EPIS'TLE, a writing or letter sent.
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206. *Sten'os*, (*στενός*), narrow.

STENOG'RAPHY, (99), the art of writing in <i>short-hand</i> , i. e. in a narrow compass.	STENOG'RAPHER, a short-hand writer. [hand.]
	STENOGRAPH'IC, written in short-

207. *Ster'eos*, (*στερεός*), standing firm.

STEREOM'ETRY, (137), the art of measuring solid bodies.	STER'EOTYPE, (222), to make fixed metallic types, or plates of fixed types.
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208. *Sti'chos*, (*στίχος*), a line; a row.

ACROS'TIC,‡ (5), a kind of poem.	DIS'TICH, a couple of poetic lines.
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‡ Compounded of *ἄκρον*, *an extremity*, and *στίχος*, and signifying a poem in which the first letters of the lines form a name, when taken in order.

209. *Stro'phe*, ($\sigma\tau\rho\omega\varphi\eta$), a turning round.

APOS'TROPHE, a turning aside from the course of a speech, to address some absent person, as if present. | CATA'STROPHE, a turn or issue of a course of events; generally used to denote a disastrous issue.

210. *Ta'phos*, ($\tau\acute{a}\varphi\omega\varsigma$), a tomb.

CEN'OTAPH, (Gr. $\kappa\epsilon\nu\delta\varsigma$, empty), a tomb or monument erected to one who is buried elsewhere. | EP'ITAPH, ($\varepsilon\pi\iota$, upon), an inscription on a tomb; a record in honor of the dead.

211. *Tax'is*, ($\tau\acute{a}\xi\iota\varsigma$), arrangement; *Tak'tos*, ($\tau\alpha\chi\tau\delta\varsigma$), arranged.

SYN'TAX, the construction of sentences according to established usage. | TAC'TICS, the art of directing military and naval movements.

212. *Tech'ne*, ($\tau\grave{\epsilon}\chi\gamma\eta$), art; skill.

TECH'NICAL, pertaining to an art or profession. | TECHNOL'OGY, (128), a treatise on the arts.

213. *Tes'sares*, ($\tau\acute{e}\sigma\sigma\alpha\rho\varsigma$, $\tau\acute{e}\tau\rho\alpha$), four.

TET'RACHORD, a series of four sounds. | TES'ELATED, formed in little squares.

214. *Thea'omai*, ($\theta\acute{e}\alpha\omega\mu\iota$), to behold.

THE'ATRE, a place of exhibition; a conspicuous place of action. | THEAT'RICAL, resembling the manner of dramatic performers.

215. *The'sis*, ($\theta\acute{e}\sigma\iota\varsigma$), a putting or placing; *The'ma*, ($\theta\acute{e}\mu\alpha$), something placed.

ANATH'EMA, excommunication with curses. | ANTITH'ESIS, an opposition of words or sentiments.

EP'ITHET,* an adjective. | HYPOTH'ESIS,† a supposition.

* Literally, something placed upon; a descriptive word applied to anything in representing it.

† A placing under; which is the literal signification of the word *supposition*. See Lat. 399. A position assumed as the *basis* of an argument.

PAREN'THESIS,* a clause or sentence within another.	SYNTHET'ICAL, proceeding by THEME, a topic. [synthesis.
SYN'THESIS, a putting together; a combining.	THE'SIS, a position; a proposition advanced.

* Compounded of the prepositions *παρὰ* and *ἐν*, signifying *in* or *beside*, and *θέσις*.

216. *The'os*, (*θεός*), God.

A'THEISM, the disbelief of the existence of a God.	THEOC'RACY, (60), government by the immediate direction of God.
THE'ISM, the belief of the existence of a God. [one God.	THEOLOGY, (128), the science of God and divine things.
MONOTHEISM, the doctrine of	

217. *To'me*, (*τομή*), the act of cutting.

ANAT'OMY,† the art of dissecting.	EPIT'OME,§ a compendium or summary.
AT'OM,‡ an indivisible particle.	TOME, a volume.

† Literally, a cutting up.

‡ The *A* in this word is the *A privative or negative*. Atom therefore signifies, a thing which cannot be cut or divided.

§ The Greek word *ἐπιτροπή* signifies a *lopping or curtailing*.

|| Literally, a section, or part cut off; a portion of a work.

218. *To'nos*, (*τόνος*), tension ; tone.

AT'ONY, relaxation; want of vigor.	TÓNE, tension; vigor; sound; a musical interval.
DET'ONATE, to explode.	TON'IC, increasing tension or vigor; giving tone to the system.
INTONA'TION, manner of sounding.	

219. *To'pos*, (*τόπος*), a place.

TOP'IC, a subject of discourse.	TOPOG'RAPHY, (99), the description of a particular place.
TOP'ICAL, local.	

220. *Treis*, (*τρεῖς*), three. See Lat. (549).

221. *Trop'os*, (*τρόπος*), a turning.

TROPE, a figurative turning of a word from its ordinary signification.	TROP'IC, the point at which the sun appears to turn again towards the equator.
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222. *Tu'pos*, ($\tauύπος$), a shape, figure, or model.

TYPE, an emblem; a model or form of a letter, used in printing.	TYP'IFY, to represent by figure or symbol.
TYPIICAL, symbolical.	TYPOG'RAPHY, (99), the art or operation of printing.

223. *Xu'lōn*, ($\xiύλον$), wood.

XYLOG'RAPHY, (99), the art of engraving on wood.

224. *Zo'on*, ($\ζώον$), an animal.

ZOOL'OGY, (128), the science or description of animals.	ZO'OPHYTE, ($\varphiυτόν$, a plant), a body partaking of the properties both of an animal and a vegetable.
ZOON'OMY, (149), the science which treats of animal life.	

CHAPTER IV.

MISCELLANEOUS TABLES.

I. CORRESPONDING DERIVATIVES.

The first column contains the word derived from the Greek, the second that derived from the Latin, and the third the corresponding word or phrase of English or Saxon origin.

N. B.—This table may be studied with advantage; but the pupil must not suppose that the corresponding words in the three columns are *synonymous*. In a few cases they are nearly so. Some of the words in the third column may be remotely derived from the Latin.

Amnesty,	oblivion,	forgetfulness.
Amorphous,	informal,	shapeless.
Analogy,	correspondence,	likeness.
Anatomy,	dissection,	a cutting up.
Anomalous,	irregular,	lawless.
Apathetic,	insensible,	unfeeling.
Apology,	excuse,	plea.
Apostle,	missionary,	messenger.
Bishop,	supervisor,	overseer.
Catalogue,	inventory,	list.
Cataract,	cascade,	waterfall.
Chronical.	enduring,	lasting.

CEYLONES'E', <i>s.</i> the natives of Ceylon; <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Ceylon.	GAL'LICAN, <i>a.</i> French.
CHIL'IAN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to Chili.	GENEVESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Geneva:— <i>s.</i> the natives of Geneva.
CHINESE', of or pertaining to China; <i>s.</i> the natives of China.	GENOESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Genoa.
CISAL'PINE, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to the countries on that side of the Alps next to France.	GRE'CIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Greece.
COP'TIC, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Copts or ancient Egyptians.	GREEK, <i>s.</i> a native of Greece; <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Greece.
COR'FUTE, or COR'FIOTE, <i>s.</i> a native of Corfu.	HANSE, <i>s.</i> a company of merchants; applied to certain towns in Germany, confederated for the mutual protection of their commerce.
COR'NISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Cornwall.	HANSEAT'IC, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Hanse Towns.
COR'TES, <i>s.</i> the states, or assembly of the states, of Spain and of Portugal.	HES'SIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Hesse in Germany.
CRE'OLE, <i>s.</i> one born in the West Indies of Spanish parents.	HIBER'NIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Ireland:— <i>s.</i> a native of Ireland.
DAMASCE'NE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Damascus.	HINDOO', <i>s.</i> a native of Hindostan.
DANE, <i>s.</i> a native of Denmark.	HINDOSTANEE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Hindostan.
EGYP'TIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Egypt; <i>s.</i> a native of Egypt.	HYD'RIOTE, <i>a.</i> pertaining to Hydra, a small island in the Greecian archipelago:— <i>s.</i> a native of Hydra.
EN'GLISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to England.	ICELAN'DIC, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Iceland.
E'THIOP, <i>s.</i> a native of Ethiopia.	I'RISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Ireland.
EUROPE'AN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Europe:— <i>s.</i> a native of Europe.	ITAL'IAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Italy:— <i>s.</i> a native of Italy.
FIN'NISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Finland.	JAPANESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Japan.
FLEM'ISH, <i>a.</i> pertaining to Flanders.	JA'VAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Java.
FLOR'ENTINE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Florence:— <i>s.</i> a native of Florence.	JA VAN ESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Java.
FRANK, <i>s.</i> any European who is not a Greek, a Jew, or a Turk.	LEVAN'TINE, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Levant, a name given to the eastern part of the Mediterranean Sea and the countries bordering on it.

MADEGAS'SES, <i>s.</i> natives of Madagascar.	SAX'ON, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Saxony.
MAHARAT'TAS, <i>s.</i> natives of Maharatta.	SCOTCH, SCOT'TISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Scotland.
MALTESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Malta :— <i>a.</i> belonging to Malta. [Man.]	SIAMESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Siam.
MANK, <i>s.</i> a native of the Isle of Manx.	SMYR'NIOTE, <i>s.</i> a native of Smyrna.
MANX, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to the Isle of Man.	SPAN'IARD, <i>s.</i> a native of Spain.
MILANESE', <i>s.</i> the natives of Milan. [the Morea.]	SPAN'ISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Spain.
MO'REOTE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to NEPAULESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Nepaul.	SU'LIOTE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Suli :— <i>s.</i> a native of Suli.
NOR'MAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Normandy.	SUMA'TRAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Sumatra.
NORWE'GIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Norway.	SWEDE, <i>s.</i> a native of Sweden.
NORTHUM'BRIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Northumberland.	SWISS, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Switzerland.
OT'TOMAN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Turkish empire.	SYR'IAC, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Syria.
PARIS'IAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Paris.	TAR'TAR, <i>s.</i> a native of Tartary.
PARSEE', <i>s.</i> a fire-worshipper of the East Indies.	THIBE'TIAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Tibet.
PERU'VIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Peru.	TRANSAL'PINE, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to the countries on that side of the Alps furthest from France.
PIEDMONTES'E, <i>s.</i> the natives of Piedmont.	TRANSATLAN'TIC, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to the countries beyond the Atlantic Ocean.
POLE, <i>s.</i> a native of Poland.	TRIPOL'ITAN, <i>s.</i> a native of Tripoli :— <i>a.</i> pertaining to Tripoli.
Po'LISH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Poland.	TUNIS'IAN, TUNIS'INE, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Tunis.
POLONESE', <i>a.</i> Polish.	TURK, a native of Turkey.
PORTUGUESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Portugal.	TYROLESE', <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to the Tyrol.
PYRENE'AN, <i>a.</i> pertaining to the Pyrenees, mountains separating France and Spain.	VENE'TIAN, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Veniee.
RHÆ'TIAN, <i>a.</i> an epithet applied to a portion of the Alps, situated between the Grisons country and Milan.	WALDEN'SES, <i>s.</i> the natives of Vaudois in Piedmont..
SAVOY'ARD, <i>s.</i> a native of Savoy.	WELSH, <i>a.</i> of or pertaining to Wales. [koutsk.]
	YAKOUTE', <i>s.</i> a native of Y-
	ZAN'TIOTE, <i>s.</i> a native of Zante.

PART III.

ENGLISH SYONYMS.

WORDS which are strictly *synonymous*, i. e., which are used to convey precisely the same idea, and might be substituted for each other in any possible connection, are almost, if not entirely unknown. But the term *synonymous* is applied, in common usage, to words which represent a given idea under different limitations or modifications, while the words belong to the same part of speech. As the degree of resemblance between the signification of such words may vary indefinitely, a larger or smaller number of words would, on different occasions, be classed together as synonyms, according to the different purposes for which the classification should be made.

In attempting to express ideas, either orally or in writing, it is often difficult to recall the word which most nearly meets the case. Young writers, especially, are much embarrassed in this way; and without some aid, they will not rapidly improve in pertinency and variety of expression. It is the object of the following collection of synonyms to furnish the aid which the difficulty above mentioned renders necessary.* When the student is in doubt respecting the distinction between the significations of words here classed together, he will of course resort, either to a large English dictionary, or to a proper dictionary of synonyms, like that of Crabbe. In consulting the following pages, he may not only have the appropriate word suggested, when the memory alone is at fault, but may become acquainted with new words, and be led to investigate their meaning.

In arranging the words in paragraphs in this Part, the aim has been to place those of a more general or comprehensive signification first, and those more limited afterwards; a transition to words of a distinct class is marked by a semicolon. Words are occasionally introduced which may seem too remote; but if it is borne in mind by the pupil that the words classed together are not to be considered as defining each other, no error will be occasioned by thus extending the classification.

This Part may be used, with great advantage, as the basis of exercises in which the pupil shall be required to discriminate carefully between the significations of words more or less nearly synonymous. These exercises may, of course, be much varied. They will be found admirably adapted to cultivate habits of accuracy in thought and expression.

* This collection did not form a part of Butter's Expositor, but is derived from a work by William Carpenter.

ENGLISH SYONYMS.

ABO

To **ABASE**, depress, degrade, bring low, humble, disgrace, cast down.
To **ABBREVIATE**, contract, curtail, shorten, abridge, compress, condense, reduce, epitomize.
To **ABET**, aid, assist.
ABETTOR, assistant, accessory, ally, accomplice.
To **ABANDON**, forsake, desert, renounce, relinquish, resign, give up, abdicate, quit, forego.
ABANDONED, profligate, corrupt, vitiated, depraved, reprobate, vicious, wicked.
To **ABASH**, confuse, confound, disconcert, shame.
To **ABATE**, diminish, reduce, decrease, lessen, liquidate, lower, subside.
To **ABDICATE**, abandon, relinquish, forsake, resign, renounce, give up, quit.
To **ABHOR**, detest, abominate, loathe.
To **ABIDE**, stay, remain, tarry.
ABILITY, capacity, faculty, talent, capability, aptness, aptitude, skill, efficiency.
ABLE, competent, capable, efficient, clever, skilful, fitted, qualified; strong, powerful, effective.
ABJECT, low, mean, base, despicable, worthless, servile, vile.
To **ABJURE**, forswear, recant, recall, revoke, retract.
ABODE, residence, dwelling, habitation, domicile.
ABOLISH, abrogate, annul, repeal, cancel, revoke; destroy, annihilate.

ACC

ABNEGATION, denial, renunciation.
To **ABRIDGE**, abbreviate, curtail, shorten, reduce, compress, contract, condense, epitomize.
ABNEGATE. See **ABNEGATION** and **ABOLISH**.
To **ABOMINATE**, abhor, detest, loathe.
ABRUPT, rugged, rough; sudden, unexpected.
ABSOLUTE, positive, peremptory; arbitrary, despotic.
ABSOLUTELY, completely, unrestrictedly, unconditionally.
To **ABSOLVE**, clear, acquit, set free; remit; pardon, forgive.
To **ABSORB**, swallow up, imbibe, engulf, engross, consume.
To **ABSTAIN**, refrain, forbear, withhold.
ABSTEMIOUS, abstinent, temperate, sober.
ABSTERGENT, cleansing, purgative, abstersive.
ABSTINENT, abstemious, temperate, sober.
ABSURD, foolish, irrational, ridiculous, preposterous.
ABUNDANT, ample, copious, exuberant, plentiful, plenteous.
To **ABUSE**, reproach, vilify, revile, deceive.
ABUSIVE, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.
To **ACCEDE**, assent, consent, comply, agree, acquiesce.
To **ACCELERATE**, hasten, quicken, expedite.
To **ACCEPT**, take, receive.
ACCEPTABLE, agreeable, grateful, welcome.

- ACCESS, approach, admittance, admission.
- ACCESSORY, accomplice, assistant, abettor, ally.
- ACCESSION, addition, augmentation, increase.
- ACCIDENT, casualty, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence.
- ACCIDENTAL, casual, fortuitous, contingent, incident.
- ACCLAMATION, applause, plaudit, exultation, shouting.
- To ACCOMMODATE, adapt, adjust, suit, fit, serve.
- ACCOMPLICE, abettor, accessory, assistant, ally.
- To ACCOMPLISH, fulfil, realize, effect, achieve, complete, execute.
- ACCOMPLISHMENT, achievement, feat, deed; acquirement, qualification.
- ACCORDANCE, agreement, harmony, unison, melody.
- ACCORDANT, consonant, consistent.
- ACCOUNT, narrative, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation, narration.
- ACCOUNTABLE, amenable, answerable, responsible.
- To ACCUMULATE, amass, collect, gather, heap up.
- ACCURATE, correct, exact, precise, nice.
- To ACCUSE, charge, impeach, censure: arraign.
- To ACCUSE falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.
- To ACHIEVE, accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, complete, execute.
- ACHIEVEMENT, feat, exploit, deed, accomplishment, acquirement.
- ACID, sour, tart, sharp, acrimonious, acetous, acetose.
- To ACKNOWLEDGE, avow, confess, own, recognise.
- To ACQUAINT, apprise, inform, make known; disclose, communicate.
- ACQUAINTANCE, familiarity, intimacy; fellowship.
- To ACQUIESCE, accede, assent, consent, comply, agree, yield.
- To ACQUIRE, obtain, attain, gain, procure; win, earn.
- ACQUIREMENT, acquisition; qualification.
- To ACQUIT, set free, clear, absolve; pardon, forgive.
- ACRIMONY, asperity, harshness, smartness, tartness.
- ACTIVE, agile, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly; prompt; industrious, laborious.
- ACTUAL, real, positive, certain, genuine.
- To ACTUATE, move, impel, induce, instigate.
- ACUTE, keen, shrewd, penetrating, piercing; sharp, pointed.
- ADAGE, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, saying.
- To ADAPT, accommodate, adjust, suit, fit.
- ADEQUATE, equal, proportionate, commensurate.
- ADDICTED, devoted, attached.
- ADDITION, accession, augmentation, increase.
- ADDRESS, ability, dexterity.
- To ADDUCE, bring forward, advance, allege, assign, cite, quote.
- To ADHERE, attach, stick, hold, cleave, fix.
- ADHERENCE, adhesion, attachment.
- ADHERENT, follower, disciple, partisan.
- ADHESION, adherence, attachment.
- ADJACENT, near to, adjoining, contiguous, approximating.
- ADJOINING, adjacent, contiguous, approximating.
- To ADJOURN, prorogue; postpone, delay, defer.

To ADJUST, accommodate, adapt, set right, suit, fit.	To AFFECT, influence, act upon, concern; assume, pretend to arrogate.
To ADMINISTER, minister, contribute, supply; serve, manage.	AFFECTING, pathetic, touching, moving.
ADMIRATION, amazement, astonishment, wonder, surprise.	AFFECTION, attachment, kindness, fondness, love.
ADMISSION, admittance, access, approach.	AFFINITY, alliance; kindred, relationship.
To ADMIT, allow, concede, permit, suffer, tolerate, grant.	To AFFIRM, assert, declare, assure, asseverate, aver, protest, pronounce.
ADMITTANCE, admission, access, approach.	To AFFIX, attach, subjoin, connect, annex.
To ADORN, decorate, embellish, beautify.	To AFFLICT, distress, trouble, pain.
ADROIT, clever, skilful, dextrous, expert.	AFFLUENCE, wealth, riches, opulence.
To ADULATE, flatter, compliment.	To AFFORD, give, impart, yield, produce; spare.
To ADULTERATE, corrupt, contaminate, defile, vitiate, sophisticate.	AFFRAY, fray, quarrel, brawl, feud, altercation.
To ADVANCE, bring forward, assign, adduce, allege; proceed, go forward.	To AFFRIGHT, frighten, terrify, appall, dismay, shock.
ADVANCEMENT, progress, progression; improvement, proficiency.	AFFRONT, insult, offence, outrage.
ADVANTAGE, good, benefit, profit.	AFAID, fearful, timid, timorous.
ADVENTURE, occurrence, incident, contingency, casualty, event, accident.	AGE, time, period, generation, date, era, epoch, century.
ADVENTUROUS, enterprising; rash, foolhardy.	AGED, elderly, old, senile.
ADVERSARY, antagonist, opponent, enemy, foe.	AGENCY, action, operation; management.
ADVERSE, averse, contrary, opposite; inimical, repugnant, hostile.	To AGGRAVATE, provoke, irritate, exasperate, tantalize; heighten, raise, make worse.
To ADVERTISE, announce, proclaim, publish, promulgate.	AGGRESSION, assault, injury, offence.
ADVICE, counsel, instruction, information; notice, intelligence; deliberation, consultation.	AGILE, active, assiduous, alert, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt; industrious, laborious.
To ADVISE with, seek counsel, deliberate, consult.	To AGITATE, shake, disturb, toss, move.
AFFABILITY, courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, complaisance.	AGITATION, disturbance, emotion, trepidation, tremor.
AFFABLE, courteous, conciliating, gentle, urbane.	AGONY, anguish, pain, distress, pang, suffering.
AFFAIR, business, concern, matter,	To AGREE, aecede, assent, consent, comply, acquiesce, concur.
	AGREEABLE, pleasant, pleasing,

grateful, welcome, conformable, suitable, acceptable.	ALWAYS, constantly, continually, incessantly, perpetually, ever.
AGREEMENT, concurrence, compact, contract, bargain, covenant; accordance, harmony, unison; melody.	To AMASS, accumulate, collect, gather, pile up, heap up.
To AID, assist, help, relieve, succor.	AMAZEMENT, wonder, surprise, astonishment, admiration.
To AIM, point, level; endeavor, aspire.	AMBIGUOUS, equivocal, indistinct, doubtful.
AIM, end, object, purpose, drift, scope, design, tendency.	AMENABLE, accountable, answerable, responsible.
AIR, look, manner, mien, aspect, appearance.	To AMEND, correct, emend, better, mend, improve, reform, rectify.
ALARM, terror, fright, affright, consternation, disquietude.	AMENDS, restoration, restitution, reparation.
ALERT, active, agile, assiduous, brisk, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, prompt, sprightly; industrious, laborious.	AMIABLE, lovely, charming, delightful.
ALIEN, stranger, foreigner.	AMOROUS, loving, fond.
To ALIENATE, estrange, withdraw, transfer.	AMPLE, spacious, capacious; abundant, copious, plenteous.
To ALLAY, appease, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquilize.	AMUSE, entertain, divert; beguile.
To ALLEGE, adduce, advance, assign.	AMUSEMENT, diversion, entertainment, sport, recreation, pastime.
To ALLEViate, mitigate, relieve, abate, diminish.	ANCESTOR, progenitor, forefather, predecessor.
ALLIANCE, affinity, connection: confederacy, league, combination, coalition.	ANCIENT, old, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.
To ALLOT, assign, apportion, appoint, distribute.	ANECDOTE, story, tale, memoir, incident.
To ALLOW, admit, concede; permit, suffer, tolerate; grant, give.	To ANGER, irritate, increase, aggravate, enrage, incite, stimulate, exasperate, inflame.
ALLOWANCE, grant, stipend, pay, wages, salary; permission, concession.	ANGRY, irascible, passionate, hasty, hot.
To ALLUDE, hint, refer, glance at, suggest, intimate.	ANGUISH, pain, agony, distress, suffering.
To ALLURE, attract, decoy, entice, tempt, seduce.	ANIMADVERSION, criticism, stricture, censure.
ALLY, associate, accomplice, accessory, assistant.	To ANIMATE, inspire, exhilarate, enliven, incite, impel, instigate, urge; cheer.
To ALTER, change, vary.	ANIMATION, life, vivacity, spirits, buoyancy.
Also, likewise, too.	ANIMOSITY, enmity, hostility, malignity.
ALTERCATION, dispute, affray, quarrel, feud.	ANNALS, chronicles, memoirs, archives, records, registers.
	To ANNEX, affix, attach, subjoin.
	ANNOTATION, comment, note, observation, remark, elucidation.

To ANNOUNCE, advertise, proclaim, publish.	APPELLATION, name, denomination, title, cognomen.
To ANNOY, molest, incommodate, vex, tease.	To APPLAUD, commend, praise, extol, approve.
ANNUL, abolish, abrogate, repeal, cancel, revoke, destroy, annihilate.	APPLAUSE, acclamation, plaudit, exultation, shouting.
To ANSWER for, guaranty, warrant, secure.	To APPLY, devote, addict, address.
ANSWER, reply, rejoinder, response, replication.	To APPOINT, allot, ordain, depute, order, prescribe, constitute, fix, provide.
ANSWERABLE, responsible, accountable, amenable; suitable, correspondent.	To APPRECIATE, estimate, note, value; esteem.
ANTAGONIST, adversary, opponent, enemy, foe.	To APPREHEND, take, seize, catch, hold; conceive, imagine; anticipate, fear, dread.
ANTECEDENT, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing, former.	To APPRISE, acquaint, inform, make known, disclose, communicate.
ANTERIOR, antecedent, previous, prior, preceding, foregoing, former.	APPROACH, access, admittance, admission.
To ANTICIPATE, prepossess, precede, prejudge; forestall.	APPROBATION, approval, concurrence, consent.
ANTIPATHY, aversion, dislike, hatred, repugnance, contrariety, opposition.	To APPROPRIATE, assume, arrogate, usurp; allot, assign.
ANTIQUE, old, ancient, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.	APPROPRIATE, peculiar, particular, exclusive.
ANXIETY, care, solicitude, perplexity; caution, attention.	To APPROXIMATE, approach, come near.
APATHY, indifference, insensibility, unfeelingness.	APT, ready, fit, meet, prompt, suitable, dextrous.
To APE, imitate, mimic, mock.	ARBITER, arbitrator, judge, umpire.
APERTURE, opening, cavity.	ARBITRARY, absolute, despotic, peremptory, imperious, tyrannical; optional.
APHORISM, apophthegm, adage, maxim, proverb, saying.	ARBITRATOR, arbiter, judge, umpire.
To APPALL, dismay, terrify, daunt.	ARCHIVES, annals, chronicles, registers, records.
APPARENT, visible, obvious, clear, plain, evident, manifest, distinct.	ARDENT, vehement, hot, eager, passionate, violent, fiery, fervent.
To APPEAL, refer, call upon, invoke.	ARDUOUS, hard, difficult.
To APPEAR, look, seem.	To ARGUE, dispute, debate, evince; expostulate, remonstrate.
APPEARANCE, air, look, manner, mien, aspect, semblance	ARGUMENT, reason, proof, dispute.
APPEARANCE of truth, verisimilitude, probability, speciousness.	ARIDITY, dryness; sterility, barrenness, unfaithfulness.
To APPEASE, pacify, allay, assuage, soothe, compose, calm, tranquillize, propitiate.	

To ARISE, rise, mount, ascend ; scale.	tion, diet, meeting, convocation, council.
To ARRAIGN, accuse, charge, impeach, censure.	ASSENT, consent, concurrence, approbation.
To ARRANGE, place, class, range, dispose.	To ASSERT, affirm, declare, asseverate, aver, protest, pronounce ; maintain, vindicate.
ARRAY, apparel, attire ; show, exhibition.	ASSESSMENT, tax, rate, impost.
ARROGANCE, assumption, haughtiness, presumption, usurpation.	To ASSEVERATE, assert, affirm, aver, declare, assure, protest, prouounce, vouch.
ART, cunning, deceit, duplicity ; skill, aptitude, contrivance, expertness.	ASSIDUOUS, active, agile, alert, brisk.
To ARTICULATE, speak, utter, pronounce.	To ASSIGN, adduce, allege, advance ; allot, apportion.
ARTIFICE, trick, finesse, stratagem, deception, cheat, imposture, delusion, fraud, deceit, guile, imposition.	To ASSIST, aid, help, relieve, succor.
ARTLESS, ingenuous, candid, open, frank.	ASSISTANT, helper.
To ASCEND, arise, rise, mount, soar, scale, climb.	ASSOCIATE, companion, ally, co-adjutor, partner.
ASCENDENCY, influence, authority, sway, domination.	ASSOCIATION, combination, company, society, partnership.
To ASCRIBE, attribute, impute.	To ASSUAGE, allay, soothe, appease, calm, tranquillize, mitigate.
To ASK, request, solicit, entreat, beg, claim, demand ; inquire, question.	To ASSUME, arrogate, usurp, appropriate, affect.
ASPECT, appearance, air, look, mien.	ASSURANCE, confidence, persuasion ; impudence.
ASPERITY, acrimony, harshness, smartness, tartness.	To ASSURE, affirm, assert, asseverate, aver, protest, vouch.
To ASPERSE, accuse falsely, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.	ASTONISHMENT, amazement, wonder, surprise, admiration.
To ASSAIL, attack, assault, encounter.	ASTRINGENT, binding, styptic, astrinctive, restringent, costive.
To ASSASSINATE, kill, murder, slay.	ASTUTE, arch, cunning, penetrating, wily, crafty, artful.
To ASSAULT, assail, attack, encounter.	ASYLUM, refuge, retreat, shelter.
ASSEMBLAGE, assembly, collection, group.	ATROCIOUS, flagrant, flagitious, heinous.
To ASSEMBLE, collect, muster, convene, convoke.	To ATTACH, affix, subjoin, connect, annex ; adhere, stick, hold, cleave.
ASSAILANT, aggressor.	ATTACHMENT, affection, inclination, fondness, love.
ASSEMBLY, assemblage, collection, group ; company, congregation, congress, conven-	To ATTAIN, reach, acquire, obtain, gain, procure, get.
	To ATTACK, assail, assault, encounter ; impugn.
	ATTEMPT, effort, endeavor ; es-

say, trial; enterprise, undertaking.	To AVOID, shun, elude, eschew.
To ATTEND, accompany, escort, wait on; hearken, listen.	AVOIDED (not to be), inevitable, unavoidable.
To ATTEND to, mind, heed, regard.	To AVOW, acknowledge, own, confess, recognise.
NOT ATTENDING to, absent, inattentive, abstracted.	To AWAKEN, arouse, stir up, excite; provoke.
ATTENTION, heed, care; application, study.	AWARE, apprised, on one's guard, cautious.
ATTENTIVE, careful, mindful.	AWE, reverence, dread, fear.
ATTITUDE, posture, gesture, action, gesticulation.	AWKWARD, clumsy, uncouth, untoward, unhandy, unpoltite.
To ATTRACT, draw, allure, entice.	AWRY, crooked, bent, curved, oblique.
ATTRACtIONS, charms, allurements.	
To ATTRIBUTE, ascribe, impute.	B
ATTRIBUTE, quality, property.	To BABBLE, clatter, prate, prattle.
AUDACITY, boldness, effrontery, hardihood.	BABBLING, garrulity, loquacity, talkativeness.
AUGMENTATION, accession, addition, increase.	BACKWARD, averse, unwilling, loth, reluctant.
AUGUR, forebode, betoken, presage, portend.	To go BACKWARD, retrograde, recrode, recede, retreat, retire, withdraw.
AUGUST, majestic, magisterial, dignified, stately, pompous.	BAD, evil, unsound, wicked.
AUSPICIOUS, favorable, propitious.	BADGE, mark, sign, stigma.
AUSTERE, rigid, severe, stern, rigorous.	To BAFFLE, confuse, disconcert, confound, defeat.
AUTHORITATIVE, commanding, imperative, imperious.	To BALANCE, poise, equipoise, equiponderate, counterpoise; weigh.
AUTHORITY, ascendancy, sway, influence, power, dominion, force.	BAND, shackle, fetter, chain; company, crew, gang.
AVAIL, advantage, use, benefit, utility, service.	BANE, pest, ruin; poison.
AVARICE, covetousness, cupidity.	BANISHMENT, exile, outlawry, expulsion, proscription.
To AVER, affirm, assert, declare, assure, asseverate, protest.	BANQUET, feast, entertainment, carousal, treat.
AVERSE, adverse, backward, loth, reluctant, unwilling.	To BANTER, deride, ridicule, mock, rally.
To AVENGE, revenge, vindicate.	BARBAROUS, savage, cruel, inhuman, brutal.
AVERSION, antipathy, dislike, repugnance, hatred.	BARE, naked, uncovered, destitute; scanty, mere.
AVIDITY, eagerness, greediness.	BAREFACED, glaring, impudent.
AVOCATION, calling, business, employment, engagement, office, trade, profession, occupation.	To BARGAIN, cheapen, buy, purchase.
	BARGAIN, agreement, compact, contract, covenant.

BARRENNESS, unfruitfulness, sterility, aridity.	To BEHEAD, decapitate, decollate.
BARTER, exchange, interchange, dealing, trade, traffic, truck.	BEHEST, command, injunction, mandate, precept, order, charge.
BASE, low, mean, dishonorable, vile.	To BEHOLD, see, look, eye, view, observe.
BASHFUL, modest; diffident.	BEHOLDER, observer, spectator, looker-on.
BASIS, foundation, ground; pedestal.	BELIEF, credence, credit, trust, faith, confidence.
BASTARD, illegitimate, spurious, not genuine.	BELLOW, beneath, under.
BATTLE, combat, engagement.	To BEMOAN, bewail, lament.
To BE, exist, subsist.	To BEND, lean, incline, distort.
BEAM, ray, gleam.	To BEND backward, recline.
To BEAR, support, endure, sustain, carry; suffer, undergo.	BENEATH, under, low.
To BEAR down, oppress, overbear, overpower, subdue, overwhelm.	BENEFACTION, gift, donation, present.
BEARING, endurance, suffering, patience; tolerance, toleration, sufferance.	BENEFICENT, benevolent, bountiful, bounteous, munificent, liberal, generous.
BEAST, animal, brute.	BENEFIT, advantage, good; service, avail, use.
BEASTLY, bestial, brutish, brutal; irrational, sensual.	BENEVOLENCE, beneficence, benignity, kindness, generosity, humanity, tenderness, goodness.
To BEAT, strike, hit; overthrow, defeat, overpower.	BENIGNITY. See BENEVOLENCE.
BEATITUDE, happiness, bliss, felicity, blessedness.	BENT, crooked, curved, awry; bias, inclination, prepossession, turn.
BEAU, gallant, spark, sweetheart.	BENUMBED, numbed, torpid, senseless.
BEAUTIFUL, handsome, fine, pretty.	To BEQUEATH, give, devise.
To BEAUTIFY, adorn, embellish, decorate, deck, ornament.	To BEREAVE, deprive, strip.
BECOMING, fit, meet, suitable, befitting, comely, decent, graceful.	To BESEECH, beg, entreat, crave, solicit, implore, supplicate.
BEFITTING, becoming, suitable, meet, fit, decent.	BESIDES, moreover, more than that, over and above.
To BEG, ask, entreat, crave, solicit, beseech, implore, supplicate.	BESTIAL, beastly, brutish, brutal.
To BEGIN, enter upon, commence; originate.	To BESTOW, give, confer, grant.
To BEGUILLE, amuse; deceive, impose upon.	BETIMES, early, soon.
BEHAVIOR, conduct, deportment, carriage, demeanor, manner, address.	To BETOKEN, augur, presage, forebode, portend, signify.
	To BETTER, improve, amend, emend, ameliorate, meliorate; reform; reify.
	To BEWAIL, bemoan, lament.
	BEYOND, over, above.
	BIAS, bent, inclination, preposition, prejudice.

- To **BID**, offer, tender, propose; call, invite, summon.
- BIG**, great, large.
- BILLOW**, wave, surge, breaker.
- To **BIND**, tie; engage, oblige, lay under obligation.
- BINDING**, astringent, styptic, astrinctive, restringent, costive.
- To **BLAME**, censure, reproach, reprove, condemn, upbraid, reprehend.
- BLAMABLE**, culpable, censurable, reprehensible, reprovable.
- BLAMELESS**, inculpable, irreprehensible, irreprovable, irreproachable, guiltless; unblemished, spotless.
- To **BLAST**, strike, desolate, wither up; destroy, annihilate.
- BLAST**, gust, gale, breeze, storm.
- BLAZE**, flare, glare, flame.
- BLEEDING**, phlebotomy, venesection.
- BLEMISH**, flaw, speck, spot, defect, fault.
- To **BLEND**, mix, mingle, confound.
- BLESSEDNESS**, bliss, happiness, felicity, beatitude.
- BLISS**. See **BLESSEDNESS**.
- BLOODY**, bloodthirsty, sanguinary.
- To **BLOT** out, expunge, erase, obliterate, cancel, efface.
- BLUNDER**, mistake, error.
- BLUNT**, pointless, obtuse.
- To **BOAST**, glory, vaunt.
- BOASTER**, braggadocio, braggart, braggard, bravado.
- BOASTING**, vaunting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade, rodoman-tade.
- BODILY**, corporal, corporeal.
- BODY**, carcass, corpse.
- BODYLESS**, incorporeal; immaterial, spiritual.
- BOISTEROUS**, violent, furious, impetuous, vehement.
- BOLD**, fearless, undaunted, daring, intrepid, audacious; in-
- solent, impudent, contumacious.
- BOMBASTIC**, tumid, turgid, inflated.
- BONDAGE**, slavery, servitude, imprisonment.
- BOOTY**, spoil, prey.
- BORDER**, edge, brim, rim, verge, brink, margin.
- To **BORE**, pierce, penetrate, perforate.
- To **BOUND**, limit, circumscribe, restrict, confine, terminate.
- BOUNLESS**, illimitable, unlimited, unbounded, infinite.
- To **BOUND** back, recoil, rebound, reverberate.
- BOUNTY**, munificence, liberality, generosity, benevolence, beneficence, benignity.
- BOUNTEOUS**, generous, beneficent, bountiful, liberal, munificent, kind.
- BRACE**, pair, couple.
- BRAVE**, courageous, gallant, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous, fearless.
- BREACH**, chasm, opening, gap, break.
- To **BREAK**, rend, rack; violate, infringe; demolish, destroy.
- BREAKER**, wave, billow, surge.
- BREEDING**, education, instruction.
- BREEZE**, gale, gust, blast.
- BREVITY**, conciseness. See next word.
- BRIEF**, short, concise, compendious, summary, succinct, laconic.
- BRIGHT**, clear, lucid, limpid, splendid, translucent, resplendent.
- To **BRIGHTEN**, polish, burnish.
- BRILLIANT**, splendor, lustre, brightness, radiance.
- BRIM**, border, edge, rim, brink, margin, verge.
- BRINK**, brim, border, edge, rim, margin, verge.

To **BRING** forward, adduce, advance, assign, allege.

BRISK, active, agile, assiduous, alert, vigorous, nimble, lively, quick, sprightly, prompt.

BRITTLE, fragile, frail, frangible.

BROAD, wide, large, ample, extensive.

BROIL, affray, fray, quarrel, feud, altercation.

BROTHERHOOD, fraternity.

BRUTE, animal, beast.

BRUTISH, eruel, inhuman, barbarous, savage; irrational, sensual.

To **BRUISE**, break, crush, contuse, squeeze, pound.

To **BUD**, sprout, germinate, shoot forth.

To **BUILD**, erect, construct; found.

BULK, size, magnitude, greatness, extent, largeness.

BUOYANCY, lightness; animation, vivacity.

BURDEN, load, weight, freight, cargo.

BURDENsome, heavy, weighty, ponderous.

BURIAL, interment, sepulchre, inhumation.

BURYING-PLACE, grave, tomb, sepulchre, cemetery.

BURLESQUE, satire, irony, humor, wit.

BURNING, ardent, fiery, hot.

To **BURST**, break, crack, split.

BURSTING forth, eruption, explosion.

BUSINESS, affair, concern, matter; avocation, calling, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession; office, duty.

BUSTLE, tumult, hurry.

BUTCHERY, carnage, slaughter, massacre.

To **BUY**, cheapen, bargain, purchase.

By-WORD, adage, saying, reprobach.

C

CABAL, combination, conspiracy, plot.

To **CAJOLE**, coax, wheedle, fawn, flatter.

CALAMITY, disaster, misfortune, mishap, mischance.

To **CALCULATE**, reckon, compute, number, count.

To **CALL**, ery, exclaim; name, bid, invite, summon.

To **CALL back**, retract, recant, recall.

To **CALL together**, convene, convoke.

CALLING, avocation, business, employment, engagement, occupation, trade, profession, office.

To **CALL out**, exclaim, ejaculate; evoke.

CALLOUS, hard, obdurate, unfeeling, insensible, unsusceptible.

To **CALM**, pacify, allay, appease, assuage, soothe, compose, tranquillize.

CALM, serene, placid, composed, unruffled, undisturbed, quiet.

To **CALUMNiate**, accuse falsely, defame, detract, scandalize, slander, vilify.

To **CANCEL**, abolish, annul, repeat, revoke, abrogate, destroy, annihilate.

CANDID, open, artless, ingenuous, frank, plain.

CAPABLE, able, competent, efficient, qualified, fitted, clever, skilful, effective.

CAPACIOUS, ample, spacious.

CAPACITY, ability, faculty, talent, capability, skill, efficiency.

CAPRICE, humor, fancy, freak.

CAPRICIOUS, fantastical, whimsical.

CAPTIOUS, cross, petulant, fretful, peevish.

To **CAPTIVATE**, charm, enchant, fascinate; enslave, take prisoner.

- CAPTIVITY, confinement, imprisonment, bondage.
- CAPTURE, seizure, prize.
- CARCASS, body, corpse.
- CARE, anxiety, solicitude, attention, concern, regard; management.
- CAREFUL, cautious, attentive, provident, circumspect, heedful, solicitous.
- CARELESS, negligent, heedless, inattentive, incautious, thoughtless, remiss, indolent, supine, listless.
- To CARESS, fondle, endear.
- CARGO, freight, lading, load.
- CARNAGE, butchery, massacre, slaughter.
- CAROUSEL, feast, entertainment, banquet, treat.
- To CARP, censure, cavil.
- CARRIAGE, gait, manner, walk, behavior, deportment, demeanor.
- To CARRY, bear, sustain; convey, transport.
- To CARRY on, conduct, manage, regulate, direct.
- CASE, situation, condition, state, plight, predicament.
- CAST down, depressed, disengaged, dejected.
- To CAST, hurl, throw.
- To CAST off, reject, forsake, abandon.
- To CAST back, retort, repel, rebuff.
- CASUAL, accidental, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.
- CASUALTY, accident, contingency, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.
- CATALOGUE, list, register, roll, record.
- To CATCH, seize, lay hold on, grasp, gripe, snatch, capture.
- A CATCHING, caption, capture; arrest, apprehension, seizure.
- CATCHING, infectious, contagious, pestilential.
- To CAVIL, carp, censure.
- CAVITY, aperture, opening.
- CAUSE, motive, reason, inducement, incitement.
- To CAUSE, occasion, induce, give rise to.
- CAUTION, admonition, warning, notice, advice; circumspection, care, solicitude.
- CAUTIOUS, careful, wary, circumspect, prudent, watchful.
- To CEASE, leave off, desist, discontinue.
- A CEASING, cessation, discontinuance, pause, intermission.
- Without CEASING, incessant, continual, unintermitting.
- To CEDE, give up, concede, yield, surrender, deliver.
- CELEBRATED, famous, renowned, illustrious.
- CELERITY, quickness, speed, swiftness, fleetness, rapidity, velocity.
- CELESTIAL, heavenly.
- To CENSURE, blame, reprove, reproach, condemn, upbraid; carp, cavil, accuse.
- CENSURE, blame, reproach, condemnation; animadversion, stricture.
- CEREMONY, form, observance, rite.
- CERTAIN, sure, doubtless, secure; real, actual, positive.
- CESSATION, intermission, rest, discontinuance.
- To CHAFE, rub, gall, fret, vex.
- CHAGRIN, vexation, fretfulness, mortification.
- CHANCE, fortune, hazard, accident, (happening by.)
- CHANCE (to happen by), accidental, casual, fortuitous, contingent, incidental.
- To CHANGE, alter, vary; exchange, barter.
- CHANGE, variety, variation; alteration, mutation; vicissitude, revolution.

CHANGEABLE, mutable, fickle, variable, inconstant, unstable, uncertain, wavering, versatile, unsteady, irresolute.	CHEERFULNESS, gayety, sprightliness, merriment, mirth, liveliness, blithesomeness, vivacity, jocundity, jollity.
CHARACTER, cast, turn, description; reputation.	To CHERISH, nurture, nourish, foster, indulge.
To CHARACTERIZE, name, denominate, describe, designate, style, entitle.	To CHIDE, check, reprimand, reprove, rebuke.
To CHARGE, accuse, impeach, arraign.	CHIEF, principal, main; leader, head, chieftain.
CHARGE, care, custody, trust, management; cost, price, expense; assault, attack, encounter, onset.	To CHEW, masticate.
To CHARM, enchant, fascinate, enrapture, captivate, transport, bewitch, allure.	CHILD (with) pregnant, enceinte, large.
CHARMING, delightful, pleasurable, graceful, fascinating, captivating, enchanting.	CHIEFLY, principally, mainly, particularly, especially.
A CHARM, spell, incantation, enchantment.	CHILDISH, infantine, puerile.
CHASE, race, hunt.	CHILDHOOD, infancy, minority.
To CHASTEN, chastise, correct, punish.	CHILDREN, offspring, issue, progeny.
CHASTENESS, chastity, continence, purity; simplicity.	A CHINK, fissure, cranny.
CHASTITY, continence, purity; chasteness, modesty.	CHILL, cold.
To CHASTISE, chasten, correct, punish.	To CHOKE, stifle, suffocate, smother.
To CHAT, chatter, prattle, prate, babble.	CHOICE, option; select.
CHATTELS, goods, furniture, effects, movables.	CHOLER, anger, rage, fury.
To CHEAPEN, bargain, buy, purchase.	To CHOOSE, prefer, select, elect, pick.
To CHEAT, defraud, trick, beguile.	CIRCLE, orb, sphere, globe.
CHEAT, deception, imposture, fraud, delusion, artifice, deceit, trick, imposition, guile, finesse; stratagem.	To CIRCULATE, spread, diffuse, disseminate, propagate.
CHRONICLES, annals, memoirs, archives, records, registers.	To CIRCUMSCRIBE, bound, limit, restrict, confine, enclose.
To CHECK, curb, restrain, repress, control, inhibit; chide, reprove, rebuke.	CIRCUMSTANCE, situation, position; incident, fact.
To CHEER, exhilarate, animate, enliven, encourage, comfort.	CIRCUMSPECT, cautious, wary, particular.
	CIRCUMSPECTION, caution, deliberation, thoughtfulness, wariness.
	CIRCUMSTANTIAL, particular, minute.
	To CITE, quote, summon, call.
	CIVIL, polite, complaisant, obliging.
	CIVILITY, courteousness, urbanity, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.
	CIVILIZATION, culture, cultivation, refinement.
	To CLAIM, ask, demand.

- CLAIM**, pretension, right.
- CLAMOR**, cry, outcry, noise, uproar.
- CLANDESTINE**, secret, hidden, private.
- To **CLASP**, embrace, hug.
- CLASS**, order, rank, degree, grade.
- To **CLASS**, arrange, rank, distribute, classify.
- CLEANSING**, purgative, abstergent, abstersive.
- To **CLEAR**, absolve, acquit, set free, remit; pardon, forgive, discharge.
- CLEAR**, apparent, visible, obvious, plain, evident, manifest, distinct; fair, lucid, bright.
- CLEARLY**, distinctly, plainly, obviously, explicitly.
- To **CLEAR** from, extricate, disengage, disentangle, disembarrass, evolve.
- To **CLEAR** of a fault, exonerate, exculpate; justify.
- To **CLEAVE**, adhere, attach, stick, hold.
- CLEMENCY**, lenity, mercy, mildness.
- CLERGYMAN**, parson, priest, minister.
- CLEVER**, expert, dextrous, skilful, adroit.
- To **CLIMB**, scale, mount, get up.
- To **CLOAK**, mask, veil, cover, blind.
- To **CLOG**, load, encumber; hinder, obstruct, embarrass.
- CLOSE**, compact, solid, dense, firm; near, nigh.
- To **CLOSE**, shut; conclude, end, terminate.
- To **CLOY**, glut, satiate.
- CLOTHES**, garments, dress, apparel, attire, array, vesture, raiment.
- CLUMSY**, awkward, unhandy, uncouth, untoward.
- COADJUTOR**, colleague, partner, assistant, ally.
- COALITION**, alliance, connection, union, confederacy, league, combination, conspiracy.
- COALESCE**, join, unite.
- COARSE**, rough, rude.
- To **COAX**, wheedle, fawn, cajole.
- To **COERCE**, restrain, check.
- COEVAL**, contemporary, contemporaneous.
- COGENT**, forcible, strong, relentless.
- COGNOMEN**, title, name, denomination, appellation.
- COINCIDE**, agree, concur.
- COLD**, frigid, chill.
- COLDNESS**, frigidity, algidity, algor.
- COLLEAGUE**, partner, coadjutor, assistant, ally.
- To **COLLECT**, gather, assemble, muster.
- COLLECTED**, composed, calm, placid.
- COLLECTION**, assemblage, group.
- COLLOQUY**, convocation, conference, dialogue.
- COLOR**, hue, tint, tinge.
- COLORABLE**, specious, plausible, feasible.
- COMBAT**, battle, engagement, conflict, contest.
- COMBINATION**, alliance, union, confederacy, league, coalition, conspiracy, cabal.
- COMELY**, becoming, seemly, decent, agreeable, graceful.
- To **COMFORT**, solace, console, encourage, revive.
- COMFORTLESS**, forlorn, disconsolate, desolate, wretched.
- COMIC**, droll, ludicrous, ridiculous, laughable.
- A **COMING** forth, egress, egression.
- COMING** between, intervening, intermediate, intermedial, interposing, interfering.
- COMMAND**, order, injunction, mandate, precept, behest.
- COMMANDING**, authoritative, imperative, imperious.

- To COMMENCE, begin, enter upon.
 To COMMEND, applause, extol,
 praise, recommend, laud.
 COMMENSURATE, proportionate,
 equal, adequate.
 COMMENT, annotation, note, ob-
 servation, remark, elucida-
 tion.
 COMMERCE, dealing, trade, traffic ;
 intercourse, communication.
 COMMERCIAL, mercantile, trading.
 COMMISERATION, sympathy, com-
 passion, condolence.
 To COMMISSION, authorize, em-
 power.
 To COMMIT, perpetuate; intrust,
 consign.
 COMMODIOUS, suitable, useful.
 COMMODITY, advantage, profit;
 wares, goods, merchandise.
 COMMON, ordinary, vulgar, usual,
 frequent, low, mean; gene-
 ral.
 COMMONWEALTH, state, realm;
 democracy, republic.
 COMMOTION, disturbance, tumult.
 To COMMUNICATE, impart, make
 known, disclose.
 COMMUNICATION, commerce, inter-
 course.
 COMMUNICATIVE, free, open, libe-
 ral.
 COMMUNION, fellowship, con-
 verse.
 COMMUNITY, society, common-
 wealth.
 To COMMUTE, exchange, barter,
 truck.
 COMPACT, agreement, contract,
 covenant, close.
 COMPANION, coadjutor, partner,
 ally, associate, comrade, con-
 federate, accomplice.
 COMPANY, association, assembly,
 society, assemblage, corpora-
 tion; troop, crew, gang.
 COMPARISON, simile, similitude.
 To COMPASS, encircle, environ,
 invest, enclose; grasp, obtain,
 attain, procure; bring about,
 consummate.
- COMPASSION, pity, sympathy, com-
 miseration.
 COMPATIBLE, consistent, suitable,
 agreeable.
 To COMPEL, foree, oblige, neces-
 sitate.
 COMPENDIOUS, summary, laconic,
 succinct, short, brief, con-
 cise.
 To COMPENSATE. See COMPENSE.
 COMPENSATION, amends, satisfa-
 ction, remuneration, reward, re-
 quital, recompense.
 To COMPENSE, make amends, com-
 pensate, recoup, remune-
 rate, requite.
 COMPETENT, capable, efficient,
 able, qualified, fitted, clever,
 skilful, effective.
 COMPETITION, rivalry, emulation,
 contest.
 To COMPLAIN, murmur, lament,
 regret, repine.
 COMPLAINING, querulous, queri-
 monious.
 COMPLAISANCE, condescension, ci-
 vility, courtesy, urbanity, suau-
 ity.
 COMPLAISANT, courteous, affable;
 civil, obliging.
 To COMPLETE, accomplish, fulfil,
 realize, effect, execute, achieve;
 consummate, finish, fill up, ter-
 minate.
 COMPLETE, finished, perfect;
 whole, entire, total.
 COMPLEX, compound, complicate,
 composite, intricate.
 COMPLIANT, yielding, submissive,
 complaisant.
 To COMPLIMENT, praise, flatter.
 To COMPLY, yield, accede, con-
 sent, assent, acquiesce.
 To COMPOSE, form compound, put
 together, constitute; soothe,
 calm, settle.
 COMPOUND, complex, complicate,
 intricate.
 To COMPREHEND, comprise, em-
 brace, include; conceive, under-
 stand.

- COMPREHENSIVE**, extensive; compendious.
- COMPREHENSION**, capacity, knowledge.
- To **COMPRESS**, condense, press, squeeze.
- COMPULSION**, constraint, force.
- COMPUNCTION**, repentance, contrition, remorse, penitence.
- To **COMPUTE**, calculate, count, number, reckon, estimate, rate.
- To **CONCEDE**, give up, deliver, surrender, yield, cede, admit, allow, grant.
- To **CONCEAL**, hide, secrete; disguise, dissemble.
- CONCEIT**, fancy, imagination; pride, vanity.
- CONCEITED**, proud, opinionated, egotistical, vain.
- To **CONCEIVE**, apprehend, imagine, suppose, comprehend, understand.
- CONCEPTION**, notion, idea; perception.
- CONCERN**, care, regard, interest; affair, business, matter.
- To **CONCERT**, contrive, manage.
- To **CONCILIATE**, propitiate, reconcile.
- CONCISE**, brief, short, compendious, summary, succinct, laconic.
- To **CONCLUDE**, close, finish, terminate.
- CONCLUSION**, inference, deduction.
- CONCLUSIVE**, decisive, convincing.
- CONCOMITANT**, accompaniment, comparison.
- CONCORD**, harmony, unity.
- To **CONCUR**, agree, coincide, approve, acquiesce.
- CONCUSSION**, shock.
- To **CONDAMN**, blame, reprove, reproach, upbraid, censure, reprobate; doom, sentence.
- To **CONDENSE**, compress, contract.
- CONDESCENSION**, preference, complaisance.
- CONDITION**, situation, state, plight, case, predicament; article, term.
- CONDOLENCE**, sympathy, commiseration, compassion.
- To **CONDUCE**, contribute, tend, lead, conduct.
- CONDUCT**, carriage, deportment, behavior, demeanor.
- To **CONDUCT**, guide, lead; manage, direct.
- CONFEDERACY**, alliance, league, combination, coalition.
- CONFEDERATE**, accomplice, ally.
- To **CONFER**, bestow, give; discourse.
- CONFERENCE**, conversation, dialogue, colloquy.
- To **CONFESS**, acknowledge, avow, own, recognise.
- To **CONFIDE**, trust, repose, defend, rely.
- CONFIDENCE**, assurance, hope, expectation, trust, reliance.
- CONFIDENT**, dogmatical, positive, absolute.
- To **CONFINE**, limit, bound, circumscribe, restrict, restrain.
- CONFINED**, narrow, contracted, restrained.
- To **CONFIRM**, corroborate, establish.
- CONFLICT**, combat, contest.
- To **CONFORM**, submit, yield, comply.
- CONFORMABLE**, agreeable, suitable.
- CONFORMATION**, form, figure.
- To **CONFOUND**. See **CONFUSE**.
- CONFUSION**, disorder, distraction.
- To **CONFUSE**, abash, confound, disconcert.
- CONFUSED**, indiscriminate, indistinct; deranged, disordered; intricate, involved.
- To **CONFUTE**, refute, disprove, oppugn.
- To **CONGRATULATE**, felicitate.
- CONJECTURE**, surmise, supposition, guess.
- CONJUNCTURE**, crisis.

To CONNECT, unite, combine.	CONSTITUTION, frame, temper, temperament.
CONNECTED, joined, united, related.	CONSTRAINT, compulsion; confinement.
CONNECTION, union; intercourse, commerce, communication; family.	To CONSTRUCT, build, erect; compile, constitute.
To CONQUER, vanquish, subdue, overcome, subjugate, surmount.	To CONSULT, advise with, deliberate; debate.
CONSCINNITY, kindred, relationship, affinity.	CONSULTATION, deliberation.
CONSCIENTIOUS, scrupulous.	To CONSUME, waste, destroy, swallow up, imbibe, engulf, absorb.
CONSCIOUS, aware, surprised, sensible.	CONSUMMATION, completion, finish, perfection.
To CONSECRATE, dedicate, devote, hallow.	CONSUMPTION, decay, decline, waste.
CONSENT, assent, acquiescence, concurrence, approval.	CONTACT, touch.
To CONSENT, assent, accede, comply, acquiesce, agree.	CONTAGIOUS, infectious, pestilential.
CONSEQUENCE, effect, result, issue.	To CONTAIN, comprise, comprehend, embrace, include, hold.
Of CONSEQUENCE, avail, weight, importance, moment.	To CONTAMINATE, pollute, defile, corrupt, taint.
CONSEQUENTLY, accordingly, therefore.	To CONTEMN, despise, disdain, scorn.
To CONSIDER, reflect, regard, ponder, deliberate.	To CONTEMPLATE, meditate, muse.
CONSIDERATE, thoughtful, deliberate.	CONTEMPORARY, contemporaneous, coeval.
To CONSIGN, commit, intrust.	CONTEMPTIBLE, despicable, contemptuous, paltry, pitiful, disdainful, mean, vile.
CONSISTENT, accordant, consonant.	To CONTEND, contest, debate, argue, dispute; strive, vie.
To CONSOLE, solace, comfort, soothe.	CONTENTION, strife, discord, dissension, dispute.
CONSONANT, accordant, consistent.	CONTENTMENT, acquiescence, satisfaction, gratification.
CONSPICUOUS, distinguished, noted, eminent, prominent, illustrious.	To CONTEST, debate, argue, dispute, contend.
CONSPIRACY, combination, cabal, plot.	CONTIGUOUS, adjacent, adjoining, approximating to.
CONSTANCY, firmness, stability, steadiness.	CONTINENCE, chastity.
CONSTANTLY, continually, incessantly, perpetually, ever; unchangeably.	CONTINGENCY, accident, casualty, incident, adventure, occurrence, event.
CONSTERNATION, alarm, fright, terror.	CONTINGENT, accidental, casual, fortuitous, incidental.
To CONSTITUTE, form, compose; appoint, depute.	CONTINUAL, perpetual, constant.
	CONTINUALLY, always, constantly,

incessantly, perpetually, unchangeably.	COOL, cold, frigid, dispassionate.
CONTINUATION , continuance, continuity, duration.	CPIOUS, ample, abundant, exuberant, plentiful, plenteous, full.
To CONTINUE in an attempt, persevere, persist, prosecute, pursue.	COPY, model, transcription, imitation, counterfeit.
To CONTRACT , abbreviate, shorten, condense, abridge, reduce.	COQUET, jilt, affected woman.
CONTRACT , agreement, compact, bargain, covenant.	CORDIAL, warm, hearty, sincere.
To CONTRADICT , oppose, deny.	CORNER, angle, extremity.
CONTRARY , adverse, opposite, inimical, repugnant.	CORPORAL, corporeal, bodily, material.
CONTRAST , opposition.	CORPSE, body, carcass, corse.
To CONTRIBUTE , administer, minister, conduce.	CORPULENT, stout, lusty, robust.
CONTRITION , compunction, repentance, penitence, remorse.	To CORRECT , amend, emend, mend, better, rectify, reform, improve.
CONTRIVANCE , device, plan, scheme, invention.	CORRECT, accurate, exact, precise, faultless; punctual, strict.
To CONTROL , check, curb, restrain, govern.	CORRECTION, discipline, punishment, chastisement.
CONTROVERSY , debate, disputation, contest.	CORRECTNESS, propriety, justness, exactness, exactitude, accuracy, precision, faultlessness.
CONTUMACIOUS , obstinate, stubborn, headstrong.	CORRESPONDENT, answerable, suitable.
CONTUMELY , obloquy, reproach, ignominy.	To CORROBORATE , confirm, establish, strengthen.
To CONVENE , convoke, assemble.	To CORRUPT , contaminate, defile, taint, pollute, infect, vitiate, adulterate, sophisticate.
CONVENIENT , commodious, suitable, adapted.	CORRUPTION, defilement, contamination, pollution, infection, adulteration; depravity.
CONVENTION , assembly, meeting, convocation, company.	To CORUSCATE , shine, radiate, glisten, sparkle, gleam.
CONVERSATION , dialogue, conference, colloquy.	COST, price, charge, expense.
CONVERSE , communion, discourse, conversation.	COSTIVE, close, bound, styptic.
To CONVERSE , speak, talk, discourse, commune.	COSTLY, valuable, precious.
To CONVEY , carry, transport, bear.	COUNCIL, assembly, company, meeting, congress, diet, convention, convocation.
CONVICT , malefactor, culprit, felon.	COUNSEL, advice, instruction, notice, intelligence: deliberation, consultation.
CONVIVIAL , social, sociable.	To COUNT , ealeulate, compute, estimate, reckon, number, rate.
CONVOCATION , assembly, congregation, company, congress, meeting, diet, convention, synod, council.	To COUNTENANCE , encourage, -sanction, support.
To CONVOKE , assemble, convene, call together.	COUNTERFEIT, spurious, supposititious, false.

COUNTRYMAN, peasant, swain, rustic, hind, boor.	bent, bowed, awry, oblique; deformed, disfigured.
COUNTRIFIED, rural, rustic.	CROSS, perverse, intractable, vexations, froward, peevish, petulant, untoward, fretful, spleenetic, ill-tempered.
COUPLE, brace, pair.	To CROSS, thwart, obstruct, embarrass, hinder, impede, perplex, retard.
COURAGE, resolution, fortitude, firmness, fearlessness, bravery, boldness.	CROWD, multitude, throng, swarm.
COURAGEOUS, brave, gallant, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.	CRUEL, inhuman, barbarous, merciless, pitiless, savage, ferocious, brutal, unmerciful, inexorable.
COURSE, way, road, route, passage, race; series, succession; way, manner, method, mode.	To CRUSH, break, bruise; overwhelm.
COURTEOUS, affable, conciliating, complaisant.	To CRY out, exclaim, shout, ejaculate; call.
COURTEOUSNESS, urbanity, civility, courtesy, affability, complaisance, politeness.	CULPABLE, faulty, blamable, consurable.
COVENANT, agreement, compact, contract, bargain.	CULPRIT. See CRIMINAL.
To COVER, shelter, screen, hide, overspread.	CULTIVATION, culture, civilization, refinement.
COVERING, tegument.	CUNNING, art; deceit, duplicity; crafty, sly, subtil, wily.
To COVET, desire, long for, hanker after.	CUPIDITY, avarice, covetousness, inordinate desire.
COVETOUSNESS, avarice, cupidity, inordinate desire.	To CURB, check, control, restrain.
COWARD, poltroon, dastard.	To CURE, heal, remedy, restore.
COWARDICE, timidity, pusillanimity, fear.	CURIOS, inquisitive, prying.
To CRACK, split, burst, break.	CURRENT, stream, tide.
CRAFTY, cunning, artful, deceitful, sly, subtil, wily.	CURSE, malediction, execration, imprecation, anathema.
CRAPULOUS, drunken, inebriated, intoxicated.	CURSORY, slight, superficial, hasty, desultory, careless.
CRITICISM, animadversion, stricture, censure.	To CURTAIL, abbreviate, contract, abridge, shorten.
To CRAVE, beg, entreat, solicit, beseech, implore.	CURVED, crooked, incurvated, bent, awry.
To CREATE, cause, produce, make, form, occasion.	CUSTODY, keeping guard.
CREDIT, belief, trust, confidence; favor, influence; name, reputation, character.	CUSTOM, habit, manner, usage, practice, fashion; prescription.
CREW, company, band, gang.	CUSTOM, tax, duty, impost, toll, tribute.
CRIME, vice, sin, wickedness.	To CUT off, amputate, sever, separate.
CRIMINAL, culprit, convict, malefactor, felon.	CYNICAL, snarling, snappish, waspish,
CRISIS, juncture, conjuncture.	
CRITERION, standard, measure.	
CROOKED, curved, incurvated,	

D

DAILY, diurnal, quotidian.
 DAINTY, nice, delicate, squeamish, scrupulous.
 DAMAGE, detriment, loss, hurt, injury.
 DAMPNESS, humidity, moistness.
 DANGER, peril, hazard, risk, venture.
 To DARE, brave, challenge, defy; venture, presume.
 DARING, bold, brave, courageous, valorous, fearless, intrepid, heroic.
 DARK, opaque, obscure, dim, dismal, gloomy, mysterious.
 DATE, time, period, age, era, epoch.
 To DAUNT, dismay, appall, terrify, frighten.
 DEAD, inanimate, lifeless.
 DEADLY, mortal, fatal; implacable.
 DEALING, commerce, trade, traffic.
 DEARTH, scarcity, famine.
 DEATH, decease, demise, departure.
 To DEBAR, deprive, hinder, exclude.
 To DEBASE, abase, humble, degrade, disgrace.
 To DEBATE, argue, dispute, contest.
 To DEBILITATE, weaken, enervate, enfeeble.
 DEBILITY, weakness, infirmity, imbecility.
 DEBT, due, obligation.
 To DECAPITATE, behead, decollate.
 DECAY, decline, consumption.
 DECEASE, death, demise, departure.
 DECEIT, duplicity, guile, art, cunning, deception, fraud, double-dealing.
 DECEITFUL, fallacious, delusive, illusive, fraudulent, subtil.
 DECENCY, decorum, propriety.

DECENT, becoming, comely, seemly, fit.
 DECEPTION, duplicity, artifice, guile, deception; fraud, trick, imposition, double-dealing.
 To DECIDE, determine, conclude upon, resolve.
 DECISION, judgment, sentence.
 DECISIVE, decided, conclusive, convincing.
 To DECLAIM, inveigh, harangue.
 To DECLARE, state, affirm, assert, aver, asseverate, assure, pronounce, protest, testify, utter, manifest, reveal, discover; proclaim.
 To DECLINE, droop, sink, deviate; decay; refuse, repel, reject.
 To DECOLLATE, behead, decapitate.
 To DECORATE, adorn, embellish, ornament, beautify.
 DECORUM, decency, propriety.
 To DECOY, allure, entice, inveigle, tempt, seduce, abduct.
 To DECREASE, lessen, diminish, abate, liquidate, lower, subside.
 DECREE, edict, proclamation, ordinance.
 To DECRY, disparage, detract, cry down, deprecate, traduce, degrade.
 To DEDICATE, devote, consecrate, hallow.
 To DEDUCE, derive, draw from, trace, infer.
 To DEDUCT, subtract, separate, dispart.
 DEDUCTION, conclusion, inference.
 DEED, achievement, feat, exploit, accomplishment.
 To DEEM, think, suppose, imagine, believe.
 DEEPNESS, depth, profundity.
 To DEFACE, disfigure, deform.
 To DEFAME, calumniate, accuse falsely, asperse, detract, scandalize, vilify, slander.

To DEFEAT, overpower, overcome, beat, rout; baffle, disconcert, foil, frustrate.	To DELINEATE, depict, sketch, paint.
DEFECT, fault, blemish, flaw, imperfection.	DELINQUENT, offender, criminal, misdoer.
DEFECTIVE, deficient, imperfect.	To DELIVER, give up, surrender, yield, cede, concede; rescue, save.
To DEFEND, vindicate, justify; plead; exculpate; guard, protect.	To DELUDE, deceive, impose upon, cheat, lead away.
DEFENDER, advocate, pleader, vindicator.	DELUGE, overflow, inundation.
DEFENSIBLE, justifiable.	DELUSION, fallacy, illusion, cheat, guile.
DEFENCE, apology, plea, excuse; vindication, justification.	To DEMAND, ask for, claim, require.
To DEFER, postpone, delay, protract, prolong, procrastinate, retard.	DEMEANOR, behavior, deportment, carriage, conduct.
DEFERENCE, condescension, complaisance; respect, submission.	DEMISE, death, decease, departure.
DEFICIENT, defective, imperfect.	To DEMOLISH, destroy, dismantle, raze.
To DEFILE, corrupt, contaminate, taint, pollute, infect, vitiate.	To DEMONSTRATE, prove, evince, manifest.
DEFINITE, positive, certain, exact, precise.	To DEMUR, pause, doubt, hesitate, object.
DEFINITION, explanation, explication, description.	To DENOMINATE, name, entitle, style, designate.
To DEFORM. See DEFACE.	DENOMINATION, name, title, appellation.
To DEFRAUD, cheat, trick, deceive.	To DENOTE, signify, imply, mark, betoken.
To DEFY, brave, dare, challenge.	DENSE, close, compact, heavy, thick.
To DEGRADE, abuse, depress, disgrace, humble, disparage, traduce, deprecate, decry.	To DENY, oppose, contradict, refuse, disown, disclaim, disavow.
DEGREE, class, rank, order.	DEPARTURE, exit, forsaking, abandoning.
DEJECTION, melancholy, depression.	DEPENDENCE, reliance; trust, confidence.
To DELAY. See DEFER.	To DEPICT, delineate, paint, sketch, represent.
DELEGATE, deputy, substitute, representative.	To DEPLORE, bewail, bemoan, lament, mourn.
DELIBERATE, thoughtful, considerate, wary.	DEPONENT, evidence, witness.
To DELIBERATE, consult, seek, counsel, debate.	DEPORTMENT. See DEMEANOR.
DELIBERATION, thoughtfulness, circumspection, wariness, caution.	DEPOSIT, pledge, security, pawn.
DELICATE, nice, fine, tender.	DEPRAVED, abandoned, profigate, corrupt, vitiated, vicious.
DELIGHT, pleasure, joy, rapture, charm.	DEPRAVITY, corruption, vitiation; vice, wickedness.
DELIGHTFUL, charming, lovely, beautiful.	

- To **DEPRECATE**, disparage, detract, traduce, degrade, decry, lower.
- To **DEPRESS**, abase, degrade, humble, bring low, disgrace.
- DEPRESSION**, dejection, melancholy.
- To **DEPRIVE**, bereave, hinder, debar, abridge.
- DEPTH**, profundity, deepness.
- To **DEPUTE**, constitute, appoint.
- DEPUTY**, delegate, substitute, envoy, representative.
- To **DERANGE**, disorder, disconcert, discompose.
- DERANGEMENT**, insanity, madness, lunacy, mania.
- To **DERIDE**, mock, ridicule, rally, banter.
- To **DERIVE**, trace, deduce, infer.
- To **DEROGATE**, despise, degrade.
- To **DESCRIBE**, relate, recount, narrate, represent.
- DESCRIPTION**, account, narrative, relation, recital, detail, explanation, narration.
- To **DESCRY**, discover, find out, espy.
- DESERT**, merit, worth.
- To **DESIGN**, purpose, intend, propose, mean, project, scheme.
- To **DESIGNATE**. See **DENOMINATE**.
- To **DESIRE**, wish, long for, hanker after, covet, beg, solicit.
- To **DESIST**, leave off, cease, discontinue.
- DESOLATE**, solitary, desert, devastated.
- DESPAIR**, desperation, despondency, hopelessness.
- To **DESPATCH**, hasten, accelerate, expedite, speed.
- DESPERATE**, despairing, hopeless, desponding.
- DESPICABLE**, contemptible, pitiful, mean, vile, worthless.
- To **DESPISE**, contemn, scorn, disdain.
- DESPONDENCY**. See **DESPAIR**.
- DESPOTIC**, arbitrary, absolute, self-willed.
- DESTINATION**, destiny, purpose, appointment, fate, lot, doom.
- DESTITUTE**, bare, scanty; forsaken, forlorn.
- To **DESTROY**, demolish, consume, waste, annihilate, raze, dismantle, ruin.
- DESULTORY**, loose, immethodical, cursory, hasty, slight, roving, wavering.
- To **DETACH**, separate, sever, disjoin.
- DETAIL**, account, narrative, description, relation, recital, explanation, narration.
- To **DETAIN**, hold, keep, retain.
- To **DETECT**, discover, convict.
- To **DETER**, discourage, dishearten.
- To **DETERMINE**, resolve, decide, conclude upon, fix, settle; limit, put an end to.
- DETERMINED**, decided, fixed, resolute, firm.
- To **DETEST**, abhor, loathe, abominate.
- To **DETRACT**, asperse, calumniate; defame, scandalize, vilify, slander.
- DETRIMENT**, disadvantage, hurt, injury, prejudice, loss, damage.
- DEVASTATION**, ravage, desolation, havoc, waste.
- To **DEVELOP**, unfold, unravel, exhibit.
- To **DEVIATE**, swerve, stray, wander, err, digress.
- DETESTABLE**, abominable, execrable, hateful.
- DEVICE**, contrivance, invention, scheme, design.
- To **DEVISE**, contrive, invent, design; bequeath.
- DEVOID**, vacant, empty, void.
- To **DEVOTE**, addict, apply, dedicate; consecrate.
- DEVOUT**, religious, holy, pious.
- DEXTERITY**, ability, skilfulness, adroitness, address.

DEXTROUS, clever, skilful, apt, ready, adroit, expert.	To DISAGREE, differ, vary, dissent.
DIALOGUE, tongue, language, speech, idiom.	DISAGREEMENT, dissension, division, discord.
DIALOGUE, conversation, conference, colloquy.	To DISAPPEAR, vanish.
To DICTATE, prescribe, suggest.	To DISAPPOINT, frustrate, foil, defeat.
DICTION, style, phrase, phraseology, expression.	DISAPPROBATION, displeasure, censure.
DICTIONARY, vocabulary, lexicon, nomenclature.	DISASTER, calamity, misfortune, mishap, mischance.
To DIE, expire, perish, depart.	To DISAVOW, disown, disclaim, deny,
DIET, food, regimen.	DISBELIEF, unbelief, skepticism.
To DIFFER, vary, disagree, dissent.	To DISCARD, dismiss, discharge.
DIFFERENCE, variety, contrariety, variance, dissimilitude, inequality.	To DISCERN, distinguish, discover, penetrate, discriminate.
DIFFERENT, distinct, separate, diverse, various; unlike.	DISCERNIBLE, perceptible, ascertainable, apparent, visible, evident, manifest.
DIFFICULT, hard, arduous.	DISCIPLE, follower, scholar, adherent, partisan.
DIFFICULTY, obstacle, impediment, obstruction, trouble, trial, embarrassment.	DISCIPLINE, education, government; correction, punishment, chastisement.
DIFFIDENT, distrustful, suspicious; modest, bashful.	To DISCLAIM, disown, disavow, deny.
DIFFUSE, prolix, expansive, spread out.	To DISCLOSE, discover, reveal, make known, divulge.
To DIGEST, dispose, arrange.	To DISCOMPOSE, disorder, disconcert, derange.
DIGNIFIED, magisterial, stately, august, pompous, lofty.	To DISCONCERT, unsettle, ruffle, discompose, derange, disorder, displace, confuse.
To DIGRESS, deviate, wander.	To DISCONTINUE, cease, leave off, desist.
To DILATE, enlarge, extend, expand; expatiate.	DISCORD, disagreement, contention, strife, dissension.
DILATORY, slow, tardy, tedious.	To DISCOURAGE, deter, dishearten; dissuade.
DILIGENT, active, assiduous, expeditious, sedulous, persevering, laborious.	To DISCOVER, uncover, disclose, make known, communicate, impart, reveal; detect, find out.
DIM, obscure, dark, mysterious.	DISCREDIT, disgrace, reproach, scandal, disrepute, ignominy, dishonor; opprobrium, obloquy, shame.
To DIMINISH, liquidate, abate, decrease, lessen, subside.	DISCRETION, judgment, prudence.
DIMINUTIVE, small, little.	DISCRIMINATION, discernment, judgment, acuteness, penetration.
To DIRECT, regulate, dispose, conduct, manage.	
DIRECTION, address, superscription.	
DIRECTLY, immediately, promptly, instantly, instantaneously.	
DISABILITY, inability, weakness, incompetency.	
DISADVANTAGE, detriment, injury, hurt, prejudice.	

- DISDAIN**, arrogance, haughtiness, scorn, contempt.
- DISEASE**, disorder, distemper, malady.
- To **DISENTANGLE**, disengage, extricate.
- To **DISFIGURE**, deface, deform.
- DISGRACE**. See **DISCREDIT**.
- To **DISGRACE**, degrade, abase, debase, dishonor.
- To **DISGUISE**, dissemble, conceal.
- DISGUST**, aversion, dislike, distaste; loathing, nausea.
- To **DISHEARTEN**, discourage, depress.
- DISHONOR**, disgrace, shame, opprobrium.
- DISINCLINATION**, dislike, aversion.
- To **DISJOIN**, separate, sever, dis-sever, detach.
- DISLIKE**, aversion, antipathy, repugnance.
- DISMAL**, dull, gloomy, sad.
- To **DISMAY**, appall, daunt, terrify.
- To **DISMEMBER**, disjoint, dislocate.
- DISMISS**, discharge, discard.
- DISORDER**, derangement, confusion; disease, distemper, malady.
- DISORDERLY**, irregular, inordinate, intemperate.
- To **DISOWN**, disavow, disclaim, deny, renounce.
- To **DISPARAGE**, depreciate, derogate, detract, decry, degrade.
- DISPARITY**, inequality, dissimilitude, unlikeness.
- DISPASSIONATE**, cool, calm.
- To **DISPEL**, dissipate, disperse.
- To **DISPERSE**, distribute, deal out; scatter, spread.
- To **DISPLAY**, exhibit, show, parade.
- To **DISPLEASE**, offend, vex, anger.
- DISPLEASURE**, dislike, dissatisfaction, distaste, disapprobation.
- DISPOSAL**, disposition, arrangement.
- To **DISPOSE**, arrange, place, regulate, order.
- DISPOSITION**, temper, inclination.
- To **DISPROVE**, refute, confute, op-pugn.
- To **DISPUTE**, argue, debate, contest, contend, controvert.
- DISPUTE**, altercation, quarrel, contest, difference.
- To **DISREGARD**, slight, neglect, contemn.
- DISSATISFACTION**. See **DISPLEA-SURE**.
- To **DISSEMBLE**, disguise, conceal.
- To **DISSEMINATE**, spread, propagate, circulate, diffuse.
- DISSENSION**, discord, contention.
- To **DISSENT**, differ, disagree, vary.
- DISSERTATION**, essay, treatise, tract.
- DISSIMULATION**, simulation, deceit, hypocrisy.
- To **DISSIPATE**, disperse, dispel, expend, squander, waste.
- DISSOLUTE**, loose, lax, vague, licentious.
- DISTANT**, far, remote.
- DISTASTE**, dislike, dissatisfaction, disgust.
- DISTEMPER**, disorder, disease, malady.
- DISTINCT**, separate, different; plain, visible, obvious.
- DISTINCTION**, difference; superiority, rank.
- DISTINCTLY**, clearly, plainly, obviously.
- To **DISTINGUISH**, perceive, discern; discriminate; signalize, mark out.
- DISTINGUISHED**, conspicuous, noted, eminent, illustrious.
- To **DISTORT**, turn, twist, bend, wrest, pervert.
- DISTRACTED**, discomposed, disturbed, perplexed.
- To **DISTRESS**, afflict, trouble, pain, harass, perplex.

- DISTRESS**, anguish, agony, pain, suffering: adversity.
- To **DISTRIBUTE**, apportion, assign, allot, share.
- DISTRICT**, region, division, tract, quarter, portion.
- DISTRUSTFUL**, suspicuous; diffident.
- To **DISTURB**, interrupt, trouble, molest, disquiet, tumultuate.
- DISTURBANCE**, derangement, commotion.
- To **DIVE**, plunge.
- To **DIVE** into, pry, scrutinize.
- DIVERS**, different, several, sundry, various.
- DIVERSION**, amusement, entertainment, recreation, sport, pastime.
- To **DIVERT**, amuse, entertain.
- To **DIVIDE**, separate, part; distribute, share.
- DIVINE**, heavenly, godlike, holy, sacred.
- To **DIVINE**, guess, conjecture.
- DIVISION**, part, share, portion, section.
- To **DIVULGE**, disclose, make known, communicate, reveal, discover, impart.
- DIURNAL**, daily, quotidian.
- To **DO**, make, act; effect, effectuate, accomplish, perform, execute, achieve.
- DOCILE**, tractable, ductile, pliant, yielding.
- DOCTRINE**, dogma, tenet.
- DOGMATICAL**, positive, confident, authoritative, magisterial.
- DOLEFUL**, piteous, woful, rueful.
- DOMESTIC**, servant, menial, drudge.
- DOMINEERING**, imperious, lordly, overbearing.
- DOMINION**, rule, empire, authority; reign, strength, force.
- DONATION**, gift, present, alms.
- DOOM**, fate, destiny, lot, sentence.
- DOUBLE-DEALING**, deceit, duplicity, deception, fraud, dishonesty.
- DOUBT**, hesitation, uncertainty, suspense.
- To **DOUBT**, question, hesitate, demur, scruple, waver.
- DOUBTFUL**, dubious, uncertain, equivocal, ambiguous, questionable, precarious.
- To **DOZE**, sleep, slumber, drowse, nap.
- To **DRAG**, draw, pull, haul, tug.
- To **DRAIN**, exhaust, expend.
- To **DRAW**. See **DRAG**.
- To **DRAW** from, exact, extort, extract.
- To **DRAW** back, withdraw, retreat, recede, retire.
- To **DREAD**, fear, stand in awe; apprehend.
- DREADFUL**, fearful, frightful, terrific, awful, horrid, horrible, tremendous.
- DREGS**, sediment, refuse, dross, scum, reerement.
- To **DRENCH**, steep, soak.
- DRIFT**, scope, aim, tendeney.
- DRESS**, apparel, array, attire, garments, vestments.
- DRINK**, beverage, potion.
- DROLL**, laughable, ludicrous, ridiculous, comic, eomical.
- To **DROOP**, languish, pine, sink, fade.
- DROSS**. See **DREGS**.
- To **DROWSE**. See **DOZE**.
- DRUDGE**, servant, domestic, menial.
- DRUDGERY**, labor, toil, work.
- DRUNKENNESS**, intoxication, inebriety, erapulousness.
- DUBIOUS**, doubtful, questionable, equivocal, ambiguous; precarious, uncertain.
- DUCTILE**, tractable, docile.
- DRVNESS**, drought, aridity.
- DUET**, debt, right.
- DULL**, stupid, heavy, drowsy, gloomy, sad, dismal.
- DUMB**, silent, mute, speechless.
- DUPPLICITY**, deceit, deception, double-dealing, guile.

DURABLE, lasting, permanent, constant, continuing.

DUTIFUL, obedient, submissive, respectful.

DUTY, business, office; obedience, respect, obligation.

DWELLING, abode, residence, domicile, habitation.

To DWELL, abide, stay, rest, sojourn; reside, inhabit.

E

EAGER, hot, ardent, vehement, impetuous; forward.

EAGERNESS, avidity, greediness.

EARLY, soon, betimes.

To EARN, acquire, obtain, gain, win.

EARNEST, eager, serious; pledge.

EASE, quiet, rest, repose; lightness, facility.

To EASE, or calm, assuage, alleviate, allay, mitigate, appease, pacify.

EBULLITION, effervescence, fermentation, a boiling over.

ECCENTRIC, irregular, anomalous; singular, odd, particular, strange.

ECCLESIASTIC, divine, theologian.

ECONOMICAL, sparing, saving, thrifty, careful, frugal, parsimonious, niggardly, penurious.

ECSTASY, delight, rapture, transport.

EDGE, border, rim, margin, brink, brim, verge.

EDICT, decree, proclamation.

EDIFICE, structure, fabric.

EDUCATION, instruction, tuition, breeding.

To EFFACE, blot out, expunge, rase, erase, obliterate, cancel.

To EFFECT, accomplish, fulfil, realize, achieve, complete, execute.

EFFECT, consequence, result, issue, event.

EFFECTS, goods, chattels, furniture, movables, property.

EFFECTIVE, efficient, efficacious, effectual, operative.

EFFEMINATE, feminine, female, womanish, tender.

EFFETE, barren: worn out.

EFFICIENT, competent, able, capable, fitted, effectual, effective.

EFFIGY, image, picture, likeness.

EFFORT, endeavor, exertion, essay, trial, attempt.

EFFRONTERY, boldness, audacity, assurance, hardihood, impudence.

EFFUSION, dispersion; waste.

EGOTISTICAL, conceited, vain, opinionated.

ELDER, senior, older.

To ELECT, choose, select, appoint.

ELEGANT, graceful, beautiful.

To ELEVATE, raise, lift, exalt, erect.

ELIGIBLE, fit, worthy, preferable.

ELOCUTION, eloquence, oratory, rhetoric.

To ELUCIDATE, explain, illustrate, clear up.

ELUCIDATION, explanation, exposition, annotation, comment.

To ELUDE, evade, escape, avoid, shun.

To EMANATE, arise, proceed, issue, spring, flow.

To EMBARRASS, entangle, perplex, distress, trouble.

To EMBELLISH, adorn, decorate, beautify, deck, illustrate.

EMBLEM, figure, type, symbol, adumbration, allusion.

To EMBRACE, clasp, hug; comprise, comprehend, contain, include.

EMBRYO, foetus, germ; unfinished, imperfect.

To EMEND, amend, correct, better, mend, reform, rectify; improve.

To EMERGE, rise, issue, emanate, come forth.

EMERGENCY , exigency, necessity.	ENDLESS, eternal, everlasting, interminable, perpetual, infinite.
EMINENT , distinguished, conspicuous, noted, prominent; elevated, illustrious	To ENDOW , endue, invest.
EMISSARY , spy, secret agent.	ENDOWMENT , gift, talent.
To EMIT , send forth, evaporate, exhale.	ENDURANCE , fortitude, patience, resignation.
EMOLUMENT , gain, profit, lucre, advantage.	To ENDURE , support, bear, suffer, sustain.
EMOTION , agitation, trepidation, tremor.	ENEMY , foe, opponent, antagonist, adversary.
EMPHASIS , stress, accent.	ENERGY , force, vigor, strength, potency, efficacy.
EMPIRE , dominion, power, reign; kingdom, state.	To ENERVATE , enfeeble, weaken, unnerve, debilitate.
EMPLOYMENT , business, avocation, engagement, office, trade, profession, occupation.	To ENGAGE , attract, invite, allure, entertain.
To EMPOWER , authorize, commission; enable.	ENGAGEMENT , avocation, business, employment, occupation, office, profession; word, promise; battle, combat.
EMPTY , void, devoid, vacant, vacuous, unfilled.	To ENGENDER , breed, generate, produce.
EMULATION , rivalry, competition.	ENGRAVING , picture, print.
To ENCHANT , charm, fascinate, captivate, enrapture.	To ENGROSS , absorb, swallow up, imbibe; monopolize.
To ENCIRCLE , enclose, embrace; surround, environ, circumscribe.	To ENGULF , swallow up, absorb, engross.
ENCOMIUM , enlogy, panegyric, praise.	ENJOYMENT , pleasure, fruition, gratification.
To ENCOMPASS . See ENCIRCLE .	To ENLARGE , increase, extend, lengthen.
ENCOUNTER , attack, combat, assault.	To ENLIGHTEN , illumine, illuminate.
To ENCOURAGE , countenance, sanction, support, foster, cherish; animate, embolden, cheer; incite, urge, impel, stimulate, instigate.	To ENLIST , enroll, register, record.
To ENCROACH , intrude, intrench, infringe, invade.	To ENLIVEN , animate, inspire, exhilarate, cheer.
To ENCUMBER , load, clog; impede, hinder.	ENMITY , animosity, hostility, hatred, ill-will, malignity.
END , aim, object, purpose; close, termination, extremity, sequel, finish.	ENORMOUS , huge, vast, immense, prodigious.
To ENDEAVOR , attempt, try, aim, essay, strive.	ENOUGH , sufficiency, plenty, abundance.
ENDEAVOR , aim, effort, exertion, attempt.	To ENRAGE , irritate, incense, aggravate, incite, stimulate, exasperate, inflame.
	To ENRAPTURE . See ENCHANT .
	To ENROLL . See ENLIST .
	ENSAMPLE , example, pattern.
	To ENSLAVE , captivate.

To ENSUE, follow, succeed.	To ERADICATE, extirpate, root out, exterminate.
To ENTANGLE, perplex, embarrass, inveigle, insnare, implicate, infold, involve, entrap.	To ERASE, blot out, expunge, rase, efface, obliterate, cancel.
ENTERPRISE, undertaking, adventure, attempt.	To ERECT, set up, raise, elevate, construct; institute, establish, found.
ENTERPRISING, adventurous.	ERRAND, mission, message.
To ENTER upon, begin, commence.	ERROR, mistake, blunder, fault.
To ENTERTAIN, amuse, divert.	ERUDITION, learning, knowledge, science.
ENTERTAINMENT, amusement, diversion, recreation, pastime, sport; feast, banquet, carousal, treat.	ERUPTION, explosion, breaking out.
ENTHUSIAST, visionary, fanatic.	To ESCAPE, elude, evade.
To ENTICE, allure, attract, decoy, tempt, seduce, abduct.	To ESCHEW, avoid, shun, elude.
ENTIRE, whole, complete, perfect, integral, total.	To ESCORT, attend, accompany, wait on.
To ENTITLE, name, designate, nominate, style, characterize.	ESPECIALLY, particularly, specially, principally, chiefly.
To ENTRAP. See ENTANGLE.	To ESPY, discern, discover, find out, desery.
To ENTREAT, beg, crave, solicit, beseech, implore, supplicate.	ESSAY, attempt, trial, endeavor, effort; tract, treatise, dissertation.
ENTRETY, petition, prayer, request, suit.	ESSENTIAL, necessary, indispensable, requisite.
To ENVEIGLE. See ENTANGLE.	To ESTABLISH, confirm, settle, fix, institute, found.
To ENVIRON. See ENCIRCLE.	To ESTEEM, prize, value, appreciate; respect.
ENVY, jealousy, suspicion, grudging.	ESTEEM, regard, respect, prize, value, revere.
EPICURE, voluptuary, sensualist.	To ESTIMATE, count, calculate, compute, reckon, number, rate, appraise; appreciate, esteem, value.
To EPITOMIZE, abridge, reduce, condense.	ETERNAL, everlasting, boundless, interminable, endless, infinite.
EPOCH, time, period, era, age, date.	EULOGY, encomium, panegyric.
To EQUIP, fit out, prepare, qualify.	To EVADE, escape, elude; equivocate, prevaricate.
EQUAL, equable, uniform; adequate, proportionate, commensurate; equivalent.	To EVAPORATE, exhale, emit.
Equal to, adequate, commensurate, proportionate.	EVASION, shift, subterfuge; prevarication, equivocation.
EQUITABLE, just, fair, honest, reasonable.	EVEN, equal, equable, uniform; smooth, plain, level.
EQUIVOCAL, ambiguous, doubtful.	EVENT, incident, occurrence, adventure, issue, consequence, result, accident.
To EQUIVOCATE, evade, prevaricate.	
ERA, time, point, period, date, epoch, age.	

EVER, always, perpetually, continually, incessantly, unceasingly, constantly.	To EXECUTE, accomplish, fulfil, realize, effect, achieve, consummate, complete, finish.
EVERLASTING. See ETERNAL.	EXEMPTION, freedom, immunity, privilege.
EVIDENCE, testimony, deposition, proof; deponent, witness.	To EXERCISE, exert, practise, carry on.
EVIL, bad, wicked; misfortune, harm, mischief, ill.	To EXHALE, emit, evaporate.
To EVINCE, argue, prove, manifest, demonstrate.	To EXHAUST, spend, drain, empty.
To EXACT, extort, draw from.	To EXHIBIT, show, display.
EXACT, accurate, correct, precise, nice.	EXHIBITION, show, sight, spectacle, representation.
To EXALT, raise, elevate, erect, lift up.	To EXHILARATE, animate, inspire, enliven, cheer.
EXAMINATION, search, inquiry, research, scrutiny, investigation; discussion.	To EXHORT, persuade, incite.
EXAMPLE, pattern, ensample, precedent.	To EXHUME, unbury, disinter.
To EXASPERATE, aggravate, provoke, excite, irritate.	EXIGENCY, emergency, necessity.
To EXCEED, excel, surpass, transcend, outdo.	EXILE, banishment, expulsion, proscription.
EXCELLENCE, superiority, perfection.	To EXONERATE, exculpate, relieve, absolve, clear, acquit, discharge, justify.
EXCEPT, unless, besides.	To EXPAND, spread, diffuse, dilate.
EXCEPTION, objection, difficulty.	To EXPECT, look for, await.
EXCESS, superfluity, redundancy; intemperance.	EXPECTATION, hope, anticipation, confidence, trust.
To EXCHANGE, change, barter, truck, commute.	EXPEDIENT, fit, necessary, essential, requisite.
EXCHANGE, interchange, reciprocity; barter, dealing, trade, traffic.	To EXPEDITE, accelerate, quicken, hasten.
To EXCITE, incite, awaken, arouse, stimulate, provoke, irritate.	EXPEDITIOUS, prompt, diligent, speedy, quick.
To EXCLAIM, call, shout, cry.	To EXPEL, cast out, banish, exile.
To EXONERATE, exonerate, absolve, acquit, justify.	To EXPEND, spend, dissipate, waste.
EXCURSION, ramble, tour, trip, jaunt.	EXPENSE, cost, price, charge.
To EXCUSE, exculpate, absolve, acquit.	EXPENSIVE, costly, dear, sumptuous, valuable.
EXCUSE, pretence, pretension, pretext.	EXPERIENCE, experiment, trial, proof, test,
EXECRABLE, abominable, detestable, hateful, accursed.	EXPERT, clever, dextrous, adroit, skilful.
EXECRATION, curse, malediction, imprecation.	To EXPIATE, atone for, blot out.
	To EXPLAIN, expound, interpret, elucidate.
	EXPLANATION, explication, reci-

tal, account, description, detail, relation.	FABRICATION, fiction, falsehood, invention.
EXPLICIT, express, plain, definite.	To FACE, confront.
EXPLOIT, achievement, feat, deed, accomplishment.	FACE, countenance, visage.
To EXPLORE, search, pry into.	FACETIOUS, pleasant, jocular, jocose.
EXPOSED, subject, liable, obnoxious.	FACILITY, ease, lightness.
EXPOSTULATE, remonstrate, altercate, discuss.	FACT, incident, circumstance.
To EXPOUND, explain, interpret, unfold.	FACTION, party, junta, junto.
EXPRESS, explicit, plain, definite.	FACULTY, ability, talent, gift, endowment.
To EXPRESS, declare, utter, signify, testify, intimate.	FAILING, failure, imperfection, weakness, frailty, foible; mis-carriage, misfortune.
EXPRESSIVE, significant.	FAINT, languid, weak, low.
To EXPUNGE, blot out, erase, efface, obliterate.	FAIR, clear; honest, equitable, reasonable.
To EXTEND, enlarge, increase, stretch out.	FAITH, belief, trust, credit, fidelity.
EXTENSIVE, comprehensive, wide, large.	FAITHFUL, trusty.
EXTENUATE, palliate, lessen, diminish.	FAITHLESS, perfidious, unfaithful, treacherous.
EXTERIOR, outward, external.	To FALL, drop, sink, tremble, droop.
To EXTERMINATE, extirpate, eradicate, root out, destroy.	To FALL short, fail, be deficient.
EXTERNAL, exterior, outward.	FALLACIOUS, deceitful, fraudulent, delusive, illusive.
To EXTOL, praise, laud, applaud, commend.	FALSEHOOD, untruth, fiction, fabrication, falsity.
To EXTORT, exact, draw from.	To FALTER, hesitate, waver.
EXTRAORDINARY, remarkable, uncommon, eminent.	FAME, reputation, renown, celebrity, credit, honor; report, rumor.
EXTRAVAGANT, prodigal, lavish, profuse, excessive.	FAMILIAR, free, affable; intimate.
EXTREME, extremity, end, termination.	FAMILIARITY, acquaintance, intimacy, affability, fellowship.
To EXTRICATE, disengage, disentangle, disembarrass.	FAMILY, house, lineage, race.
INTRINSIC, extraneous, foreign.	FAMOUS, celebrated, renowned, illustrious, eminent, distinguished, transcendent, excellent.
EXUBERANT, plenteous, luxuriant, plentiful, abundant.	FANATIC, enthusiast, visionary.
EXULTATION, transport, joy.	FANCIFUL, fantastical, whimsical, capricious, ideal.
F	FANCY, imagination, conceit, ideality.
FABRIC, edifice, structure.	FAR, distant, remote.
To FABRICATE, invent, frame, feign, forge.	FARE, provision; journey, passage.

FAREWELL, taking leave, valediction.	FELON, criminal, culprit, malefactor.
To FASCINATE, charm, enrapture, enchant.	FENCE, guard, security.
FASHION, custom, manner, practice, mode.	FEROIOUS, fierce, savage, ravenous.
To FASHION, form, mould, shape.	FERTILE, fruitful, prolific, productive.
To FASTEN, fix, stick, hold; affix, attach, annex.	FERTILITY, fruitfulness, fecundity, productiveness.
FASTIDIOUS, squeamish, overnice.	FERVOR, ardor, warmth, vehemence.
FATAL, deadly, mortal.	FEUD, affray, fray, quarrel, broil, dispute.
FATE, destiny, lot, doom; chance, fortune.	FICKLE, changeable, variable, inconstant, unstable, wavering, versatile.
FATIGUE, weariness, lassitude.	FICTION, falsehood, fabrication, invention.
FAVOR, benefit, kindness, civility, grace.	FIDELITY, faith, honesty, integrity.
FAVORABLE, auspicious, propitious.	FIERCE, ferocious, savage.
FAULT, blemish, defect, imperfection, vice, error, failing.	FIERY, hot, ardent, passionate, fervent, impetuous.
To FAWN, coax, wheedle, cajole.	FIGHT, conflict, combat, contest, encounter, contention, battle, engagement, struggle.
To FEAR, apprehend, dread.	FIGURE, form, semblance, shape; metaphor, allegory, emblem.
FEAR, fright, apprehension, terror, alarm, consternation, trepidation, dread.	FILTHY, nasty, foul, unclean, dirty, gross.
FEARFUL, afraid, timid, timorous; dreadful, frightful, horrible, distressing.	FINAL, ultimate, last, latest, conclusive; decisive.
FEARLESS, brave, bold, courageous, undaunted, daring, valorous, heroic, intrepid, magnanimous.	TO FIND out, discover, descry, detect; ascertain.
FEASIBLE, specious, colorable, plausible.	FINE, delicate, pure, nice; handsome, pretty, beautiful, elegant, showy.
FEAST, banquet, carousal, treat, entertainment, festival.	A FINE, mulct, penalty, forfeiture, amercement.
FEAT, achievement, exploit, deed, accomplishment.	FINESSE, artifice, trick, stratagem, delusion, deceit, guile.
FEEBLE, weak, infirm.	TO FINISH, perfect, complete, conclude, terminate, close.
FEELING, sensibility, sensation, consciousness, susceptibility; kindness, generosity.	FINITE, limited, bounded, terminable.
To FEIGN, pretend, dissemble; invent, forge.	FIJM, stable, solid, robust, strong, sturdy.
To FELICITATE, make joyful, delight; congratulate.	FIRST, primary, primitive, pristine, original.
FELICITY, happiness, bliss, blessedness, beatitude.	TO FIT, suit, adapt, adjust; equip, prepare, qualify.
FELLOWSHIP, society; acquaintance, intimacy, familiarity.	

FIT, apt, suitable, meet; becoming, decent; expedient.	FONDNESS, affection, attachment, kindness, love
FITTED, competent, adapted, qualified, suited.	To FORSAKE, abandon, desert, renounce, abdicate, relinquish, quit, give up, forego
To FIX, fasten, attach, stick: settle, establish, limit, determine; institute, appoint.	Food, diet, regimen.
To FLAG, decline, droop, languish, pine.	Fool, idiot, buffoon.
FLAGITIOUS, flagrant, heinous, atrocious.	FOOLERY, folly, absurdity.
FLAT, level; insipid, dull, spiritless, tasteless, vapid, inanimate, lifeless.	FOOLHARDY, adventurous, rash, inept, venturesome, venturesous, hasty, precipitate.
FLATTERY, false compliment, adulation, obsequiousness, sycophancy, parasitism.	FOOLISH, simple, silly, irrational; ridiculous, preposterous.
FLAVOR, taste, relish, savor.	FOOTSTEP, trace, track, mark.
FLAW, blemish, spot, speck, crack, defect.	FOPPISH, finical, spruce, dandyish.
FLEETING, temporary, transient, transitory.	To FORBEAR, abstain, refrain, withhold.
FLEETNESS, quickness, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, velocity.	To FORBID, interdict, prohibit.
FLEXIBLE, pliant, supple.	FORECAST, forethought, foresight, premeditation.
FLIGHTINESS, levity, lightness, giddiness, volatility.	FORCE, strength, vigor, might, energy, power, violence.
FLIMSY, light, weak, superficial, shallow.	To FORCE, compel, constrain, oblige, necessitate.
To FLIRT, jeer, gibe, scoff, taunt.	FORCIBLE, strong, cogent, irresistible.
To FLOURISH, thrive, prosper.	To FOREBODE, augur, presage, portend, betoken.
To FLUCTUATE, waver, hesitate, vacillate, seruple.	FOREFATHER, progenitor, ancestor.
To FLUTTER, palpitate, undulate, vibrate, pant.	FOREGOING, antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, former, preceding.
Foe, enemy, opponent, antagonist, adversary.	FOREIGN, extraneous, exotic, extrinsic.
FOIBLE, imperfection, failing, frailty, weakness.	FORERUNNER, precursor, harbinger, messenger.
To FOIL, defeat, frustrate, disappoint.	FORESIGHT. See FORECAST.
FOLKS, persons, people, individuals.	To FORETELL, predict, prophesy, prognosticate, presage, betoken, augur, portend.
To FOLLOW, succeed, ensue; imitate, copy; pursue.	FORETHOUGHT, foresight, forecast, premeditation.
A FOLLOWER, adherent, disciple, partisan; pursuer, successor.	FORFEITURE, fine, mullet, penalty, amercement.
FOLLY, weakness, irrationality; foolery.	To FORGE, invent, frame, feign, fabricate, counterfeit.
To FONDLE, caress.	FORGETFULNESS, oblivion.
	To FORGIVE, pardon, absolve, remit, aequit, excuse.

FORLORN, forsaken, destitute.	To FRAME, invent, fabricate, forge, feign.
FORM, figure, shape, conformati- tion, fashion, appearance, re- presentation, semblance; cere- mony, observance, rite.	FRANK, artless, candid, free, open, ingenuous, plain.
To FORM, make, create, produce, constitute; fashion, mould, shape.	FRATERNITY, brotherhood.
FORMAL, ceremonious, precise, exact, stiff, methodical.	FRAUD, deceit, guile, cheat, imposi- tion.
FORMER, antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, preceding, fore- going.	FRAY, affray; quarrel, broil, feud, altercation.
FORMERLY, anciently, in times past, in days of yore.	FREAK, whim, caprice.
FORMIDABLE, terrible, tremen- dous, shocking.	FREE, liberal, generous, bountiful, munificent, unconstrained, un- confined, unreserved; familiar, easy, frank, candid, ingenuous; exempt, clear.
To FORSAKE, abandon, desert, re- nounce; abdicate.	To FREE, set free, deliver, libe- rate, affranchise.
FORSAKEN, abandoned, forlorn, destitute.	FREEDOM, liberty, independence, unrestraint; familiarity; ex- emption, privilege.
To FORSWEAR, perjure.	FREIGHT, cargo, lading, load, bur- den.
To FORTIFY, strengthen, invigo- rate.	To FREQUENT, resort to, haunt.
FORTITUDE, resolution, courage, bravery.	FREQUENTLY, often, commonly, usually, generally.
FORTUITOUS, accidental, casual, contingent, incidental.	FRESH, new, novel, recent, mod- ern.
FORTUNATE, lucky, prosperous, successful.	To FRET, gall, rub, chafe; agi- tate, vex.
FORTUNE, chance, fate.	FRETFUL, spleenetic, peevish, petu- lant, captious.
FORWARD, onward, progressive; confident, presumptuous, im- modest.	FRIENDLY, amicable; social, socia- ble.
To FORWARD, advance, promote, prefer.	FRIGID, cool, cold.
To FOSTER, cherish, indulge, har- bor.	FRIGHT, alarm, terror, consterna- tion.
FOUL, nasty, filthy, defiled.	To FRIGHTEN, affright, intimi- date.
To FOUND, ground, rest, build; institute, establish.	FRIGHTFUL, fearing, dreadful, ter- rific, horrid, horrible.
FOUNDATION, ground, basis; es- tablishment, settlement.	FRIVOLOUS, trifling, trivial, petty.
FOUNTAIN, spring, source.	FROLIC, gambol, prank, spree.
FRACTION, part, piece.	FROWARD, awkward, cross, unto- ward, perverse.
FRACTURE, rupture, breach.	FRUGAL, economical, saving, par- simonious.
FRAGILE, brittle, weak, frail.	FRUITFUL, fertile, prolific, preg- nant, productive, abundant, plentiful.
FRAILTY, weakness, imperfection, failing, foible.	FRUITION, enjoyment, gratifica- tion.
FRAME, temper, temperament, constitution.	

FRUITLESS, ineffectual, vain, abortive.

FRUSTRATE, defeat, foil, disappoint.

To **FULFIL**, accomplish, realize effect, complete.

FULLY, largely, copiously, abundantly, completely.

FULNESS, plenitude, completeness, satiety, copiousness, abundance.

FUNCTION, office, place, charge.

FURIOUS, violent, boisterous, vehement, impetuous, angry.

To **FURNISH**, provide, procure, supply.

FURNITURE, goods, chattels, movables, effects.

FURY, madness, frenzy, rage, anger.

FUTILE, trifling, trivial, frivolous, useless.

G

To **GAIN**, get, acquire, obtain, attain, procure; win.

GAIN, profit, emolument, advantage, lucre, benefit.

GAIT, carriage, walk.

GALE, breeze, blast, gust; hurricane, tempest, storm.

To **GALL**, rub, chafe, fret, vex.

GALLANT, brave, courageous, daring, valorous, valiant, bold, heroic, intrepid, fearless.

GAMBOL, frolic, prank, spree.

GAME, play, sport, amusement, pastime.

GANG, band, company, crew.

GAP, chasm, cleft, breach, break.

To **GAPE**, gaze, stare.

GARRULITY, loquacity, babbling, talkativeness.

To **GATHER**, assemble, muster, collect.

GAUDY, showy, gay, glittering.

Gay, cheerful, merry, sprightly, debonair.

To **GAZE**, gape, stare.

GENERALLY, commonly, frequently, usually.

GENERATION, race, breed.

GENEROUS, beneficent, bountiful, munificent, liberal, bounteous.

GENIUS, intellect, invention, talent, taste.

GENTEEL, refined, polished, polite.

GENTLE, mild, meek, tame.

GENUINE, real, unalloyed, unadulterated, not spurious.

Not **GENUINE**, spurious, supposititious, adulterated.

To **GERMINATE**, bud, sprout, grow.

GESTURE, gesticulation, action, posture, attitude.

To **GET**, acquire, obtain, attain, gain, procure, realize.

GHASTLY, hideous, grim, grisly.

GHOST, spectre, apparition, phantom, vision.

To **GIBE**, scoff, sneer, jeer, mock, taunt.

GIDDINESS, lightness; flightiness, levity, volatility.

GIFT, donation, benefaction, gratuity, present; endowment, talent.

To **GIVE**, grant, bestow, confer, yield.

To **GIVE up**, abandon, forsake, renounce, dedicate, relinquish, quit.

GLAD, pleased, cheerful, joyful, exhilarated, delighted, gratified.

GLANCE, glimpse, look.

GLARE, flare, blaze, glitter, radiation.

To **GLEAM**, glimmer.

To **GLIDE**, slip, slide.

To **GLITTER**, shine, sparkle, glare, radiate.

GLOBE, circle, sphere, ball, orb.

GLOOM, heaviness, sadness, dullness, sullenness, moroseness, spleen.

To **GLORY**, boast, vaunt.

To **GLOSS**, varnish, palliate, cover, hide.

GLOSSARY, lexicon, dictionary, vocabulary.
To GLUT, satisfy, satiate, cloy.
GODLIKE, divine, heavenly, super-human.
GODLY, righteous, holy, pious.
To Go before, precede.
GOOD, benefit, advantage, profit.
GOOD office, service, benefit.
GOODS, furniture, chattels, effects, movables; commodities, wares, merchandise.
GOVERNMENT, rule, administration, regulation, constitution.
GRACE, face, kindness, beneficence.
GRACEFUL, becoming, comely, elegant.
GRACIOUS, merciful, kind, benignant.
GRAND, majestic, stately, pompous, august, dignified, lofty, elevated, exalted, splendid, magnificent, sublime, noble.
To GRANT, give, yield, concede, cede, allow; bestow, confer.
GRANT, allowance, stipend; concession.
To GRASP, lay hold on, catch, seize, gripe.
GRATEFUL, agreeable, pleasing, welcome; thankful.
GRATIFICATION, enjoyment, fruition, pleasure.
GRATITUDE, thankfulness.
GRATUITOUS, voluntary.
GRATUITY, gift, recompense.
GRAVE, serious, sedate, thoughtful, solemn, sober; important, weighty.
GRAVE, tomb, sepulchre.
GREAT, big, large. See also **GRAND**.
GREATNESS, magnitude, bulk, size.
GREEDINESS, avidity, eagerness, voracity.
GREETING, salutation.
GRIEF, affliction, sorrow.

GRIEVANCE, hardship, uneasiness.
To GRIEVE, mourn, lament, sorrow, bewail.
GRIM, hideous, grisly, ghastly.
To GRIPPE, lay hold on, catch, seize, grasp; press, squeeze, pinch.
To GROAN, moan.
GROSS, coarse; unseemly, shameful.
To GROUND, found, rest, base.
GROUP, assembly, assemblage, collection.
To GROW, increase.
GRUDGE, malice, rancor, spite, pique.
To GUARANTY, answer for, warrant, secure.
GUARD, fence, security, shield, defence.
To GUESS, conjecture, divine, surmise, suppose.
GUEST, visitant, visitor.
To GUIDE, lead, conduct, direct, regulate.
GUILE, deceit, fraud.
GUILTLESS, innocent, harmless.
GUISE, manner, mien, habit.
GULF, abyss.
To GUSH, stream, flow.
GUST, breeze, blast, gale.

II

HABIT. See **GUISE**.
HABITATION, dwelling, residence, abode.
To HALE, draw, drag, haul, pull, tug.
To HALLOW, consecrate, dedicate, sanctify.
HANDSOME, pretty, beautiful, fine.
To HANKER after, desire, long for, covet.
HANGING over, impending, imminent.
HAPPINESS, felicity, bliss, beatitude.
HARANGUE, address, speech, oration.
To HARASS, distress, perplex,

weary, tire, jade; molest, distract.	HAZARD, danger, peril, chance, risk, venture.
HARBINGER, forerunner, precursor, messenger.	HEAD, chieftain, leader, chief.
HARBOR, port, haven.	HEADSTRONG, heady, obstinate, stubborn, forward, venturesome.
To HARBOR, lodge, shelter; indulge, cherish, foster.	To HEAL, cure, remedy.
HARD, firm, solid; hardy, unfeeling, insensible; difficult, arduous.	HEALTHY, sound, sane; salubrious, wholesome, salutary, salutiferous.
HARD-HEARTED, insensible, unfeeling, cruel, unmerciful, merciless.	To HEAP, pile, amass, accumulate.
HARDENED, hard, callous, obdurate, unfeeling, insensible, impenetrable.	To HEAR, hearken, overhear.
HARDIHOOD, audacity, effrontery, boldness.	To HEARKEN, attend, listen.
HARDLY, scarcely, with difficulty.	HEARSAY, rumor, report.
HARDSHIP, grievance.	HEARTY, warm, cordial, sincere.
HARM, evil, ill, misfortune, mishap; injury, damage, hurt.	HEATING, calorific, calefactory.
HARMLESS, unconscious, innocent; inoffensive, unoffending.	To HEAVE, hoist, lift, swell.
HARMONY, agreement, accordance, unison; melody.	HEAVENLY, celestial, divine, godlike, angelic.
HARSH, rough, severe, rigorous.	HEAVINESS, weight, gravity, gloom.
HARSHNESS, acrimony, asperity, smartness, tartness.	HEAVY, burdensome, ponderous, weighty, dull, drowsy, sluggish.
To HASTEN, accelerate, quicken, expedite.	To HEED, attend to, mind, regard, notice.
HASTINESS, precipitancy, rashness, temerity.	HEEDLESS, inattentive, negligent, remiss, careless, thoughtless.
HASTY, quick; irascible, passionate, angry, hot; cursory, slight.	HEIGHT, crisis, acme.
To HATE, detest, abhor, loathe, abominate.	To HEIGHTEN, raise, aggravate.
HATEFUL, odious, detestable, execrable, abominable, loathsome.	HEINOUS, flagrant, flagitious, atrocious.
HATRED, aversion, antipathy, repugnance, enmity, ill-will, rancour.	To HELP, aid, assist, succor, relieve; serve.
HAVEN, harbor, port.	HERESY, heterodoxy, schism.
HAUGHTINESS, arrogance, disdain, pride, loftiness, highmindedness.	HEROIC, brave, courageous, gallant, valiant, bold, intrepid, fearless.
To HAUL, draw, drag, hale, pull, tug.	To HESITATE, falter, pause; demur, scruple.
	HIDDEN, secret, latent, occult, mysterious.
	To HIDE, conceal, disguise, secrete, cover; shelter, screen; dissemble.
	HIDEOUS, ghastly, grim, grisly, frightful.
	HIGH, tall, lofty, elevated.
	HILARITY, mirth, merriment, jollity.

HIND, countryman, peasant, swain, rustic.	To HUMBLE, debase, abase, degrade, disgrace, humiliate.
To HINDER, prevent, impede, obstruct, oppose, thwart, retard, stop, embarrass.	HUMBLE, lowly, modest, submissive, unpretending, unpresuming, unassuming.
To HINT, allude, refer, glance at, intimate, suggest.	HUMIDITY, moisture, dampness.
HIRE, allowance, stipend, salary, wages, pay.	HUMOR, temper, mood, frame; caprice, disposition; wit, burlesque, satire.
HIRELING, mercenary, venal.	To HURL, cast, throw.
To HIT, strike, beat.	HURRICANE, tempest, storm, blast.
To HOARD, treasure, heap up.	To HURRY, hasten; expedite; precipitate.
To HOIST, lift, heave.	HURT, harm, injury, damage, detriment, disadvantage, mischief, bane; sorry, grieved.
To HOLD, keep, detain, retain; support, maintain, possess, occupy.	HURTFUL, pernicious, baneful, nocent, noxious, mischievous, detrimental, injurious, prejudicial.
HOLINESS, sanctity, piety, devotion.	HUSBANDRY, cultivation, tillage, farming.
HOLLOW, vacant, empty, void.	HYPOCRISY, simulation, dissimulation, deceit.
HOLY, pious, devout, religious; sacred, divine.	I
HOLYDAY, feast, festival.	IDEA, imagination, thought, conception, notion, perception.
HONESTY, integrity, purity, probity, sincerity, veracity, virtue, justice, equity, uprightness, rectitude, honor.	IDEAL, imaginary, intellectual.
To HONOR, reverence, venerate, respect, revere; dignify, exalt.	IDIOM, dialeet.
HOPE, expectation, anticipation, trust, confidence.	IDIOT, fool, natural.
HOPELESS, desperate, desponding, despairing.	IDLE, lazy, indolent, sluggish; unemployed, vacant, at leisure.
HOBBLE, fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid.	IGNOMINY, opprobrium, infamy, shame, disgrace.
HOSTILE, inimical, repugnant, adverse, opposite, contrary.	IGNORANT, uninformed, un instructed, unenlightened, unlearned, untaught, illiterate, unlettered.
HOSTILITY, animosity, enmity, opposition.	ILL, bad, evil.
HOT, ardent, burning, fiery.	ILLIMITABLE, boundless, immense, unlimited, infinitae.
HOUSE, family, lineage, race; habitation, dwelling.	ILLITERATE. See IGNORANT.
HOWEVER, yet, nevertheless, notwithstanding.	ILLNESS, sickness, indisposition, disease, distemper, disorder, malady.
HUE, color, tint.	ILL-TEMPERED, morose, crabbed, sour.
To HUG, clasp, embrace, squeeze.	To ILLUMINE, illuminate, enlighten, illume.
HUGE, large, vast, enormous, immense.	
HUMANITY, kindness, benevolence, benignity, tenderness.	

- ILLUSION**, fallacy, chimera, deception.
- To **ILLUSTRATE**, explain, elucidate, clear.
- ILLUSTRIOS**, distinguished, conspicuous, noted, eminent, famous, celebrated, renowned.
- ILL-WILL**, enmity, hatred, rancor.
- IMAGE**, likeness, picture, representation, effigy.
- IMAGINARY**, ideal, fanciful.
- To **IMAGINE**, think, conceive, apprehend; deem, suppose.
- IMBECILITY**, weakness, debility, infirmity.
- To **IMBIBE**, absorb, swallow up, take in; ingulf, engross, consume.
- To **IMITATE**, ape, mimic, mock; copy, counterfeit, follow.
- IMMATERIAL**, uncorporeal, unsubstantial, unbodied, spiritual; unimportant, insignificant, inconsiderable.
- IMMEDIATELY**, directly, instantly, instantaneously.
- IMMENSE**, enormous, huge, vast, prodigious, monstrous, illimitable.
- IMMINENT**, impending, threatening.
- IMMODERATE**, intemperate, excessive.
- IMMODEST**, indecent, indelicate, impudent, shameless.
- IMMUNITY**, privilege, prerogative, exemption.
- To **IMPAIR**, injure; diminish, decrease.
- To **IMPART**, communicate, make known, reveal, divulge, disclose, discover; give, yield.
- IMPASSABLE**, inaccessible, impervious.
- To **IMPEACH**, accuse, charge, arraign, censure.
- To **IMPEDE**, hinder, retard, obstruct, prevent.
- To **IMPEL**, animate, actuate, in-
- duce, move, incite, instigate, encourage.
- IMPENDING**, imminent, threatening.
- IMPERATIVE**, commanding, authoritative, imperious, despotic.
- IMPERFECTION**, fault, defect, vice; weakness, frailty, failing, foible.
- IMPERIOUS**, commanding, imperative, authoritative; lordly, overbearing, domineering.
- IMPERTINENT**, irrelevant, inapplicable; rude, saucy, impudent, insolent.
- IMPERVIOUS**, unpassable, impassable, inaccessible, unapproachable.
- IMPETUOUS**, violent, boisterous, furious, vehement, rapid.
- To **IMPINGE**, strike against, touch, clash with.
- IMPIOUS**, profane, irreligious.
- IMPLACABLE**, unrelenting, relentless, inexorable.
- To **IMPLANT**, ingraft, instill, infuse, inculcate.
- To **IMPLICATE**, involve, entangle, embarrass.
- To **IMPOLE**, beg, solicit, beseech, entreat, crave, supplicate.
- To **IMPLY**, infold, involve; denote, signify.
- To **IMPORT**, imply, denote, mean, signify.
- IMPORTANCE**, signification, avail, consequence, weight, moment.
- IMPORTANT**, momentous, significant, weighty, consequential.
- IMPORTUNATE**, pressing, urgent.
- IMPORTUNITY**, solicitation.
- To **IMPOSE** upon, deceive, delude.
- IMPOST**, tax, duty, custom, tribute.
- IMPOSTOR**, deceiver, cheat.
- IMPOSTURE**, cheat, deception, fraud, delusion, artifice, trick, imposition, stratagem.

IMPRECATION, curse, malediction, execration, anathema.	To INCLOSE, include, circumscribe.
To IMPRESS, imprint, stamp, fix.	To INCLUDE, comprise, comprehend, contain, embrace.
IMPRISONMENT, captivity, confinement.	INCOHERENT, incongruous, inconsistent.
To IMPROVE, amend, correct, emend, better, mend, reform, rectify.	INCOMMODE, annoy, molest, disturb, inconvenience.
IMPROVEMENT, progress, proficiency; amendment, &c.	INCOMPETENT, inadequate, incapable, insufficient.
IMPUDENCE, assurance, confidence, insolence.	INCONSIDERABLE, unimportant, insignificant, immaterial.
IMPUDENT, impertinent, rude, saucy, insolent; immodest, shameless.	INCONSISTENT, incongruous, incoherent.
To IMPUGN, attack, assault, invade.	INCONSTANT, changeable, fickle, variable, versatile.
To IMPUTE, ascribe, attribute.	INCONTROVERTIBLE, indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, undeniable, irrefragable.
INABILITY, disability, impotence, impotence.	INCONVENIENCE, annoyance, molestation, disturbance, incommodousness.
INACCESSIBLE, unapproachable, impervious.	INCORPOREAL, unsubstantial, immaterial, spiritual.
INACTIVE, inert, lazy, slothful, sluggish, idle.	IN COURSE, naturally, consequently.
INADEQUATE, incapable, insufficient, incompetent.	INCREASE, augmentation, accession, addition.
INADVERTENCY, inattention, oversight.	INCREDOULITY, disbelief, infidelity, skepticism.
INANIMATE, lifeless, dead, inert.	To INCULcate, infuse, instil, implant.
INATTENTIVE, inadvertent, negligent, careless, remiss, thoughtless, heedless.	INCULPABLE, blameless.
INBRED, inborn, inherent, innate.	INCURSION, invasion, irruption, inroad.
INCAPABLE. See INADEQUATE.	INDECENT, indelicate, immodest.
INCESSANTLY, unremittingly, unceasingly, always, continually, perpetually.	To INDICATE, point out, show, mark.
INCIDENT, circumstance, fact, event, occurrence, adventure; accident, casualty, contingency.	INDICATION, mark, sign, note, symptom, token.
INCIDENTAL, accidental, casual, fortuitous, contingent.	INDIFFERENCE, apathy, carelessness, insensibility.
To INCITE, excite, provoke, stimulate, aggravate, move; encourage, animate, urge.	INDIFFERENT, unconcerned, regardless.
INCLINATION, disposition, tendency, bent, bias, prepossession, predilection, propensity, proneness; affection, attachment.	INDIGENCE, want, need, penury, poverty.
To INCLINE, lean, bend.	INDIGENOUS, natal, native.
	INDIGNATION, anger, ire, wrath, resentment.
	INDIGNITY, insult, affront; outrage.

INDISCRIMINATE, promiscuous, undistinguishing.	INFIRM, weak, feeble, imbecile, debilitated.
INDISPOSITION, illness, sickness; aversion, dislike.	TO INFAME, anger, irritate, incense, aggravate, exasperate.
INDISPENSABLE, indubitable, undeniable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, unquestionable.	INFLUENCE, credit, favor; authority, sway.
INDISTINCT, confused; ambiguous, doubtful.	TO INFORM, acquaint, apprise, make known; disclose, communicate.
INDIVIDUAL, particular, identical.	INFORMANT, informer, accuser.
INDOLENT, supine, listless, careless, idle, lazy.	INFORMATION, advice, counsel, intelligence, notice.
INDUBITABLE. See INDISPENSABLE.	INFRACTION, infringement, intrusion, encroachment.
INDUCE, move, actuate, impel, investigate, urge.	TO INFRINGE, encroach, infract, invade, intrude; transgress, violate.
INDUCEMENT, motive, reason, cause, incitement.	TO INFUSE, instil, ingraft, implant.
TO INDULGE, foster, cherish, fondle, harbor.	INGENIOUS, inventive, witty.
INDUSTRIOUS, active, diligent, assiduous, laborious.	INGENUOUS, artless, candid, open, frank, plain.
INEFFABLE, unspeakable, unutterable, inexpressible.	TO INGRAFT, implant.
INEFFECTUAL, vain, fruitless, ineffective.	TO INGRATIATE, insinuate, recommend.
INEQUALITY, disparity, unevenness.	TO INGULF, absorb, swallow up, engross.
INERT, inactive, lazy, slothful, sluggish.	TO INHABIT, sojourn, reside; occupy, dwell.
INEVITABLE, not to be avoided, unavoidable.	INHERENT, innate, inbred, inborn.
INEXORABLE, implacable, unrelenting, relentless.	INHUMAN, cruel, brutal, savage, barbarous.
INEXPRESSIBLE, unspeakable, ineffable, unutterable.	INIMICAL, adverse, contrary, opposite, repugnant, hostile.
INFAMOUS, scandalous, shameful, ignominious, opprobrious.	INQUITOUS, wicked, nefarious, unjust.
INFATUATION, intoxication, stupefaction.	INJUNCTION, command, order, mandate, precept.
TO INFECT, contaminate, taint, defile, pollute, vitiate.	INJURY, hurt, detriment, disadvantage; wrong.
INFECTION, contagion, taint, poison.	TO INJURE, impair, damage, deteriorate, hurt, wrong, harm.
INFERENCE, conclusion, deduction.	INNATE. See INHERENT.
INFERIOR, secondary; subordinate, subservient.	INNOCENT, guiltless, harmless, inoffensive.
INFIDELITY, disbelief, incredulity, skepticism.	INOFFENSIVE, unoffending, harmless.
INFINITE, boundless, unbounded, unlimited, illimitable, immense.	INORDINATE, intemperate, irregular, disorderly, excessive.
	INQUIRY, investigation, examination, research, scrutiny.

INQUISITIVE, prying, curious.	INSUFFERABLE, insurmountable; uneconquerable, invincible.
INROAD, incursion, invasion, irruption.	INSURRECTION, rebellion, revolt.
INSANITY, madness, derangement, lunacy, mania.	INTEGRAL, whole, entire, complete, total.
INSENSIBILITY, apathy, indifference, unfeelingness.	INTEGRITY, uprightness, honesty, probity.
INSENSIBLE, hard, unfeeling, unsusceptible, callous.	INTELLECT, genius, talent.
INSIDE, interior.	INTELLECTUAL, mental, ideal.
INSIDIOUS, treacherous, sly, circumventive.	INTELLIGENCE, advice, information, instruction, notice; understanding, intellect.
INSIGHT, inspection, introspection.	INTEMPERATE, immoderate, excessive, inordinate.
INSIGNIFICANT, unimportant, inconsiderable, trivial, immaterial.	To INTEND, design, mean, purpose.
To INSINUATE, hint, intimate, suggest; ingratiate.	INTENSE, ardent.
INSIPID, dull, flat, spiritless.	INTENT, design, purpose, intention, view, drift, aim.
To INSNARE, entrap, enveigle.	To INTERCEDE, interpose, interfere, mediate.
INSOLENT, rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, offensive.	INTERCHANGE, exchange, reciprocity.
INSPECTION, insight, introspection; oversight, superintendence.	INTERCOURSE, communion, commerce, connexion.
To INSPIRE, animate, exhilarate, enliven, cheer.	To INTERDICT, forbid, proscribe, prohibit.
INSTANTANEOUSLY, directly, immediately, instantly.	INTEREST, concern; advantage, good.
To INSTIGATE, auimate, incite, urge, impel, move, stimulate, encourage.	To INTERFERE. See INTERCEDE.
To INSTIL, infuse, insinuate.	INTERIOR, inside.
To INSTITUTE, establish, found, erect; prescribe.	INTERLOPER, intruder.
To INSTRUCT, inform, teach.	To INTERMEDIATE. See INTERCEDE.
INSTRUCTION, advice, counsel, information.	INTERMEDIATE, intervening.
INSTRUMENT, tool.	INTERMENT, burial, sepulture, inhumation.
INSUFFICIENT, inadequate, incompetent, incapable.	INTERMISSION, cessation, rest, stop, interruption.
INSULT, affront, offence, outrage, indignity.	To INTERMIT, subside, abate.
INSULTING, insolent, rude, saucy, impertinent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, offensive.	To INTERPOSE, interfere, intermeddle; intercede, mediate.
	To INTERPRET, explain, expound, elucidate.
	To INTERPRET wrongly, misinterpret, misconstrue.
	To INTERROGATE, question, ask, inquire of.
	To INTERRUPT, disturb, hinder.
	INTERVAL, interstice, vacaney; space.

- INTERVENING**, intermediate.
- INTERVENTION**, interposition.
- INTERVIEW**, meeting, conference.
- INTIMACY**, acquaintance, familiarity; fellowship.
- To **INTIMATE**, hint, suggest, insinuate.
- To **INTIMIDATE**, frighten, dastardize.
- INTOXICATION**, drunkenness, inebriety, infatuation.
- INTRACTABLE**, stubborn, unmanageable, ungovernable; cross, obstinate, untoward.
- To **INTRENCH**, encroach, infringe, invade, intrude.
- INTREPID**, bold, fearless, undaunted, courageous, valiant.
- INTRICACY**, complexity, complication, involution, perplexity.
- INTRINSIC**, real, genuine, native.
- To **INTRODUCE**, present.
- INTRODUCTORY**, preliminary, previous, prefatory.
- To **INTRUDE**, obtrude; encroach, intrench, infringe, invade.
- INTRUDER**, interloper.
- To **INTRUST**, commit, confide.
- To **INVADE**. See **INTRUDE**.
- INVALID**, weak, feeble, infirm, sick.
- To **INVALIDATE**, weaken, enfeeble.
- INVASION**, incursion, irruption, inroad.
- INVECTIVE**, abuse, censure, reproach.
- To **INVEIGH**, declaim, censure.
- To **INVENT**, devise, contrive, frame, fabricate; find out, discover.
- To **INVERT**, overturn, overthrow, subvert, reverse.
- To **INVEST**, endue, endow.
- INVESTIGATION**, examination, search, inquiry, research, scrutiny.
- INVIDIOUS**, envious, malignant.
- To **INVIGORATE**, strengthen, fortify.
- INVINCIBLE**, unconquerable, insuperable.
- To **INVITE**, ask, call, bid, summon; allure, attract.
- To **INUNDATE**, overflow, deluge.
- To **INVOLVE**, implicate, entangle, enwrap.
- INWARD**, interior, internal, intrinsic.
- IRASCIBLE**, angry, passionate, hasty, hot, fiery.
- IRE**, anger, wrath, resentment, indignation, passion.
- IRKSOME**, troublesome, vexations, wearisome, tedious.
- IRONY**, ridicule, sarcasm, satire, burlesque.
- IRRATIONAL**, foolish, silly.
- IRREFRAGABLE**, indubitable, unquestionable, indisputable, incontrovertible, undeniable.
- IRREGULAR**, eccentric, disorderly; inordinate, intemperate.
- IRRELIGIOUS**, profane, impious.
- IRREPREHENSIBLE**. See next word.
- IRREPROACHABLE**, blameless, unblemished, spotless.
- IRREPROVABLE**. See **IRREPROACHABLE**.
- To **IRRITATE**, aggravate, provoke, exasperate, incite, excite.
- IRRUPTION**, invasion, incursion, inroad.
- ISSUE**, effect, consequence, event, result; progeny, offspring.
- To **ISSUE**, arise, proceed, flow, spring, emanate.

J

- To **JADE**, harass, dispirit, weary, tire.
- To **JANGLE**, wrangle, jar.
- JAUNT**, ramble, excursion, trip, tour.
- JEALOUSY**, suspicion, envy.
- To **JEER**, gibe, sneer, scoff.
- To **JEST**, joke, sport, make game.
- JEST** (given to), jocose, jocular, facetious.
- JILT**, coquet.

JOCOSE, jocular, facetious, witty, pleasant.

JOCUND, lively, sprightly, vivacious, sportive, merry, light-hearted, mirthful.

To **JOIN**, add, unite, combine, coalesce, confederate, league.

To **JOKE**, jest, sport, make game.

JOLLITY, jollity, mirth, merriment, hilarity.

JOURNEY, travel, tour, voyage.

JOY, delight, gladness, charm, pleasure, ecstasy, rapture, transport.

JUDGMENT, discernment, penetration, discrimination; sagacity, intelligence; decision, sentence.

JUST, right, proper.

JUSTICE, right, equity, retribution.

To **JUSTIFY**, clear, exculpate, defend, excuse, absolve.

JUSTNESS, correctness, accuracy, exactness, propriety.

JUVENILE, youthful, puerile.

K

KEEN, shrewd, acute, penetrating, piercing, cutting.

To **KEEP**, detain, retain, hold, reserve, preserve; maintain, sustain, support; observe.

To **KEEP** back, retain, reserve, withhold.

To **KEEP** from, abstain, refrain; forbear, desist from.

KIND, bland, mild, tender, indulgent, compassionate, element, gentle, meek, benevolent, benignant, generous, good, courteous, affable, gracious, lenient.

KIND, species, sort, class, genus.

KINDNESS, favor, civility; benignity, beneficence, benevolence, humanity, tenderness.

KINRED, relationship, affinity, consanguinity.

KINGLY, royal, regal.

KINSMAN, relation, relative, kindred.

KNAVISH, dishonest, trickish.

KNOWLEDGE, learning, erudition, science.

To make **KNOWN**, acquaint, disclose, communicate, divulge, apprise, inform, reveal.

L

LABOR, work, toil, drudgery, task.

To **LABOR**, toil, drudge, work, strive, exert.

LABORIOUS, active, industrious, diligent, assiduous.

LABYRINTH, maze.

To **LACK**, want, need.

LACONIC, short, brief, concise, succinct.

LADING, freight, cargo, load, burden.

To **LAG**, linger, tarry, loiter, saunter.

To **LAMENT**, complain, bewail, deplore, bemoan, grieve, mourn, regret.

LANDSCAPE, view, prospect.

LANGUAGE, tongue, speech, idiom, dialect.

LANGUID, faint, exhausted, drooping, pining.

LARGE, extensive, big, capacious, comprehensive, huge, great.

LARGER (to make), enlarge, augment, magnify, extend, increase.

LASSITUDE, fatigue, weariness, enervation.

LAST, latest, final, ultimate.

LASTING, durable, permanent.

LATENT, secret, hidden, occult.

LAUDABLE, praiseworthy, commendable.

To **LAUGH** at, ridicule, banter, deride, mock.

LAUGHABLE, risible, ludicrous, ridiculous, comical, droll, mirthful.

LAVISH, extravagant, profuse, prodigal.

LAWFUL, legal, legitimate, licit.

LAX, loose, vague; dissolute, licentious.	bounteous, munificent, generous.
To LAY open, dilate, expand, extend.	To LIBERATE, free, set free, deliver, set at large.
To LAY up, hoard, deposit, treasure, store.	LIBERTY, freedom; leave, license, permission.
LAZY, idle, indolent, slothful, sluggish, inactive, inert.	LICENSE. See preceding word.
To LEAD, conduct, guide, direct; induce, persuade, influence, bias, incline.	LICENTIOUS, loose, vague, lax, dissolute.
LEADER, chief, chieftain, head, guide.	LICIT, lawful, legal, legitimate.
LEAGUE, alliance, confederacy, combination, coalition.	LIE, falsehood, falsity, untruth, fabrication, fiction, invention, mendacity.
To LEAN, incline, bend, propend.	LIFE, animation, vivacity, spirits; good cheer.
LEARNING, knowledge, erudition, science, literature.	LIFELESS, dead, inanimate.
LEAVE, liberty, license, permission.	To LIFT, heave, hoist; raise, elevate, erect, exalt.
To LEAVE, quit, relinquish, abandon, desert.	LIGHT (to supply), illuminate, illumine, illume, enlighten, lighten.
To LEAVE off, cease, desert, discontinue, stop.	LIGHTNESS, ease, facility; levity, flightiness, volatility, giddiness; unsteadiness, mutability, inconstancy.
LEAVING off, ceasing, discontinuance, cessation, discontinuation.	LIKE, uniform, equal, alike.
Taking LEAVE, valediction, farewell.	LIKENESS, resemblance, similarity; representation, similitude, picture, image, effigy.
LEAVINGS, remains, relics, remnants, refuse.	LIKELIHOOD, probability.
LEGAL, legitimate, lawful, licit.	LIKEWISE, also, too.
LEISURE, idle, vacant, free.	LIMIT, extent, boundary, bound, border.
LENITY, clemency, mercy, mildness, tenderness.	To LIMIT, bound, circumscribe, restrict, confine.
To LESSEN, abate, diminish, decrease, liquidate, subside.	LINEAGE, family, house, race, generation.
To LET, leave; permit, allow, suffer.	To LINGER, tarry, loiter, lag, saunter.
LETI ^H A ^R GIC, sleepy, drowsy.	LIQUID, fluid; liquor, juice, humor.
LETTER, epistle, note.	To LIQUIDATE, lessen, decrease, lower, abate, diminish.
LEVEL, even, plain, smooth, flat.	LIST, roll, catalogue, register.
To LEVEL, aim, point.	To LISTEN, hearken, attend to.
LEVITY, lightness, volatility, flightiness, giddiness.	LISTLESS, indolent, supine, careless.
LEXICON, dictionary, glossary, vocabulary.	LITERATURE, letters, learning, erudition.
LIABLE, exposed, subject, obnoxious.	LITTLE, small, diminutive.
LIBERAL, beneficent, bountiful,	

T <small>O</small> LIVE, exist, subsist.	L <small>OU</small> D, noisy, clamorous, strenuous, turbulent, tumultuous, blustering, vehement, vociferous.
L <small>IVELIHOOD</small> , living, subsistence, maintenance, support, sustenance.	LOVE, affection, attachment, fondness ; friendship.
L <small>IVELY</small> , active, agile; alert, brisk, nimble, quick, sprightly, prompt, jocund.	LOVELY, amiable, charming, delightful.
L <small>IVING</small> at the same time with another, coeval, cotemporary, contemporary, contemporaneous.	LOVER, suiter, wooer.
LOAD, freight, cargo, lading, burden; weight.	LOVING, amorous, fond, affectionate.
LOATH, reluctant, backward, unwilling, averse.	LOW, humble, lowly; base, abject, mean.
To LOATHE, abhor, detest, abominate.	To LOWER, reduce, humble, humiliate, degrade, debase, abase.
To LODGE, harbor, shelter, entertain.	LUCKY, fortunate, prosperous, successful.
LOFTINESS, dignity; haughtiness, pride.	LUCRE, gain, profit, emolument.
LOFTY, high, tall, elevated, exalted.	LUDICROUS, laughable, ridiculous, comical, droll.
To LOITER, linger, tarry, lag, saunter.	LUNACY, madness, derangement, insanity, mania.
LONELY, solitary, lonesome.	LUSTRE, brightness, splendor, brilliancy.
To LONG for, desire, hanker after.	LUSTY, corpulent, stout.
To LOOK, behold, view, eye, inspect.	LUXURIANT, exuberant.
LOOK, air, manner, mien, appearance, aspect; glance.	LUXURY, voluptuousness, sensuality.
LOOKER on, spectator, beholder, observer.	
To LOOK for, expect, await.	
LOOKING into, inspection, insight.	M
LOOKING at things past, retrospect, retrospection.	MADNESS, derangement, insanity, lunacy, mania, phrensy; fraticness, mental aberration, rage, fury.
LOOSE, vague, lax, slack; dissolute, licentious, unrestrained, wanton.	MAGISTERIAL, majestic, stately, pompous, august, dignified.
LOQUACITY, garrulity, talkativeness, babbling.	MAGNIFICENCE, grandeur, splendor, pomp.
LORDLY, imperious, overbearing, domineering.	MAGNITUDE, size, bulk, greatness.
LORD's supper, eucharist, communion, sacrament.	MAJESTIC. See MAGISTERIAL.
LOSS, damage, detriment.	To MAIM, mutilate, mangle, cripple.
LOR, destiny, fate, doom.	MAIN, chief, principal.
	To MAINTAIN, assert, vindicate, support, sustain.
	MAINTENANCE, livelihood, living, subsistence, sustenance, support.

To MAKE, create, form, produce ; do, act.	To MARK, note, notice, observe, remark ; show, point out, indicate ; impress, imprint, stamp, brand, stigmatize.
To MAKE game, jest, sport, joke, mimie.	MARRIAGE, wedding, nuptials ; matrimony, wedlock.
To MAKE amends, compensate, recompense, remunerate, re-quite.	MARRIAGE (relating to), connubial, conjugal, matrimonial, nuptial, hymeneal.
MALADY, disease, distemper, disorder.	MARTIAL, warlike, military, soldier-like.
MALEDICTION, curse, imprecation, execration.	MARVEL, wonder, miracle, prodigy, monster.
MALEFACTOR, criminal, culprit, felon, convict.	MASK, cloak, veil, blind.
MALEVOLENT, malignant, malicious.	MASSACRE, carnage, slaughter, butchery.
MALICE, spite, rancor, grudge, pique, ill-will.	MASSIVE, bulky, heavy, weighty, ponderous.
MALICIOUS, malevolent, malignant.	MASTER, possessor, proprietor, owner.
MALIGNITY, malevolence, ill-will, mischievousness, maliciousness.	MATERIAL, corporeal ; important, momentous.
To MANAGE, contrive, concert ; direct.	MATRIMONY, marriage, wedlock, nuptials.
MANAGEMENT, care, charge, economy, direction.	MATTER, affair, business, concern ; material.
MANDATE, command, order, injunction, precept.	MATURE, ripe, perfect, complete.
MANFUL, manly, bold, daring.	MAXIM, adage, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, saying.
To MANGLE, mutilate, maim, lacerate, tear.	MAZE, labyrinth ; uncertainty, perplexity.
MANIA, derangement, insanity, lunacy, madness.	MEAGRE, lean ; poor, hungry.
To MANIFEST, discover, declare, reveal, make known, evince.	MEAN, low, abject, vulgar, vile, contemptible, despicable ; sordid, penurious, niggardly.
MANIFEST, open, apparent, visible, obvious, clear, plain.	To MEAN, design, purpose, intend, contemplate ; signify, imply, import, express, denote.
MANNER, air, look, mien, aspect, appearance; habit, custom, way.	MEANING, signification, import, sense.
MANNERS, morals, habits, behavior.	MEANS, way, manner, method, mode, course.
MANY, several, sundry, divers, various, numerous, manifold.	MECHANIC, artist, artisan, artificer, operative.
MARGIN, border, edge, rim, brim, brink, verge.	To MEDIATE, intercede, interpose.
MARINER, seaman, sailor.	MEDIUM, mean.
MARK, print, impression, stamp ; sign, note, symptom, token, indication ; trace, vestige, track ; badge, stigma ; butt.	MEDLEY, difference, variety, diversity, mixture, miscellany.
	MEEK, mild, gentle, humble, soft.

MEET, apt, fit, suitable; expedient.	MIEN, look, air, aspect, appearance.
MEETING, assembly, congregation, auditory, company.	MIGHTY, powerful, potent.
MELANCHOLY, dejection, depression.	MILD, soft, meek, gentle.
MELODY, harmony, accordance, unison.	MILITARY, martial, warlike, soldier-like.
MEMOIR, anecdote, annal, chronicle, narrative.	To MIMIC, ape, imitate, counterfeit, mock.
MEMORABLE, signal, worthy of remembrance.	To MIND, heed, attend to, regard, notice.
MEMORIAL, monument, remembrancer, memento.	MINDFUL, regardful, observant, attentive.
MEMORY, retention, recollection, remembrance, reminiscence.	To MINGLE, mix, blend; compound; confound.
MENACE, threat.	MINISTER, agent, official, employée; clergyman, parson, priest.
To MEND, amend, correct, emend, better, improve, rectify, reform.	To MINISTER, administer, contribute, supply.
MENDACITY, falsehood, untruth, lying, deceit.	MIRACLE, wonder, marvel, prodigy.
MENIAL, servant, domestic.	MIRTH, festivity, joy, gladness, merriment, jollity, joviality, hilarity, gayety, vivacity, cheerfulness, fun.
MENTAL, intellectual, ideal.	MISCARriage, failure, abortion, mishap.
MERCENARY, venal, hireling.	MISCELLANY, mixture, medley, diversity.
MERCHANT, trader, tradesman.	MISCHANCE, calamity, disaster, misfortune, mishap.
MERCHANDISE, goods, ware, commodity.	MISCHIEF, evil or ill, misfortune; harm, injury, damage, hurt.
MERCIFUL, gracious, benignant, kind.	To MISCONSTRUE, misinterpret.
MERCILESS, cruel, unmerciful, hard-hearted.	MISDEED, offence, trespass, transgression, misdemeanor, crime.
MERCY, clemency, lenity, pity.	MISERABLE, unhappy, wretched.
MERELY, barely, only, scarcely.	MISERLY, avaricious, parsimonious, niggardly, penurious.
MERIT, worth, desert; claim, right.	MISFORTUNE, harm, ill, mishap, calamity, disaster, nuisance.
MERRIMENT, mirth, joviality, jollity, hilarity.	To MISINTERPRET, misconstrue.
MERRY, cheerful, mirthful, joyous, gay, sprightly, lively, blithe, blithesome, vivacious, jocund, sportive.	To MISS, lose; fail.
MESSAGE, mission, errand.	MISSION, message, errand.
MESSENGER, carrier, harbinger, forerunner, precursor.	MISTAKE, error, blunder, misconception.
METAMORPHOSIS, change, transformation.	To MISUSE, abuse, maltreat.
METAPHOR, figure, allegory, emblem, symbol.	To MITIGATE, allay, soothe, appease, assuage.
METHOD, order, rule, regularity, system; way, manner, mode, course, means.	

To MIX , mingle, blend, confound.	To MURDER , kill, assassinate, slay.
To MOAN , groan, grieve, deplore.	To MURMUR , complain, repine.
MOB , populace, mobility.	To MUSE , meditate, contemplate, think, reflect, wonder.
To MOCK , mimic, imitate, ape; banter, deride, ridicule.	To MUSTER , collect, assemble.
MODE , way, manner, method, course, means.	MUTABLE , alterable, inconstant, changeable, fickle, variable, unstable, wavering, unsteady, irresolute.
MODEL , copy, pattern, specimen.	To MUTILATE , maim, mangle.
MODERATION , mediocrity; modesty, temperance, sobriety.	MUTINOUS , tumultuous, turbulent, seditious.
MODERN , novel, new, recent.	MUTUAL , reciprocal.
MODEST , bashful, diffident, reserved; chaste, virtuous.	MYSERIOUS , dark, obscure, hidden, occult, latent, dim, mystic.
To MOLEST , annoy, incommodate, vex, tease, inconvenience, disturb, trouble.	
MOMENT , signification, avail, importance, consequence, weight.	
MONARCH , prince, sovereign, potentate.	
MONUMENT , memorial, remembrance.	
MOOD , humor, temper, frame.	
MORALS , manners, behavior.	
MORBID , sick, sickly, diseased.	
MOREOVER , besides, likewise, also.	
MOROSE , gloomy, sullen, splenetic.	
MORTAL , deadly, fatal.	
MORTIFICATION , vexation, chagrin.	
MOTION , movement.	
MOTIVE , cause, reason, principle.	
To MOULD , form, shape, fashion.	
To MOUNT , arise, rise, ascend; climb, scale.	
To MOURN , grieve, lament, fret.	
To MOVE , actuate, impel, induce, stir, instigate.	
To MOVE round, turn, revolve, circulate, whirl.	
MOVING , affecting, touching, pathetic.	
MULCT , fine, penalty, forfeiture.	
MULTITUDE , crowd, throng, swarm.	
MUNIFICENT , beneficent, bountiful, bounteous, generous, liberal.	
	N
	NAKED , bare, uncovered, unclothed; rude.
	To NAME , denominate, entitle, style, designate, characterize, term, call.
	NAME , appellation, denomination, title, cognomen; reputation, character, credit.
	To NAP , sleep, doze, slumber, drowse.
	NARRATION , narrative, account, description, relation, recital, detail, explanation.
	NARROW , contracted, confined, straitened, limited.
	NASTY , filthy, foul.
	NATAL , native, indigenous.
	NATIVE , intrinsic, real, genuine; indigenous.
	NATURALLY , in course, consequently.
	NAVAL , marine, maritime, nautical.
	NAUSEA , disgust, loathing.
	NAUTICAL . See NAVAL .
	NEAR , nigh, close, adjacent, contiguous, vicinal.
	NECESSARY , expedient, essential, requisite, needful.
	To NECESSITATE , compel, force, oblige.

NECESSITY, occasion, need; exigency, emergency.	NOTION, conception, perception, idea, opinion, sentiment.
NEED, poverty, indigence, want, penury.	NOTORIOUS, noted, distinguished, conspicuous, renowned.
To NEED, want, lack.	NOTWITHSTANDING, however, yet, nevertheless.
NEFARIOUS, wicked, unjust, iniquitous.	NOVEL, new, fresh, recent, modern.
To NEGLECT, disregard, slight, contemn; omit.	To NOURISH, nurture, cherish, support, maintain.
NEGIGENT, remiss, careless, heedless, inattentive.	NUMB, benumbed, chill, torpid, motionless.
NEIGHBORHOOD, vicinity, adjacency, vicinage.	To NUMBER, calculate, compute, reckon, count.
NEVERTHELESS, however, yet, notwithstanding.	NUMERAL, numerical.
NEW, novel, fresh, modern, recent.	NUPTIALS, marriage, wedding.
NEWS, tidings, intelligence.	To NURTURE, cherish, nourish.
NICE, exact, particular, precise; fine, delicate, dainty.	
NIGGARDLY, avaricious, miserly, penurious, parsimonious, saving, sparing, thrifty.	O
NIGH, near, close, adjacent, contiguous, vicinal.	OBDURATE, hard, callous, hardened, unfeeling, insensible, unsusceptible.
NIGHTLY, nocturnal.	OBEDIENT, dutiful, respectful, submissive, obsequious, compliant.
NIMBLE, active, brisk, lively, expert, quick, agile, prompt.	OBJECT, aim, end, subject.
NOBLE, exalted, elevated, illustrious, great, grand.	To OBJECT, oppose, except to.
NOCTURNAL, nightly.	OBJECTION, difficulty, exception; demur, doubt, hesitation.
NOISE, cry, outcry, clamor.	OBLIGATION, duty.
NOISOME, hurtful, pernicious, noxious.	To OBLIGE, bind, engage, compel, force, necessitate.
NOISY, loud, high sounding, clamorous.	OBLIGING, civil, complaisant.
NOMENCLATURE, dictionary, lexicon, catalogue, vocabulary.	To OBLITERATE, blot out, expunge, efface, erase, cancel.
To NOMINATE, name; entitle, call.	OBLIVION, forgetfulness.
NOTE, mark, sign, symptom, token, indication; remark, observation, comment, annotation.	OBLOQUY, reproach, odium, contumely.
NOTED, distinguished, conspicuous, eminent, illustrious, celebrated, renowned, notorious.	OBNOXIOUS, offensive; subject, liable, exposed.
NOTICE, advice, intelligence, information, warning.	OBSCURE, dim, dark, mysterious.
To NOTICE, attend to, mind, regard, heed; mark, note.	OBSEQUIOUS, obedient, submissive.
	OBSERVANCE, form, ceremony, rite.
	OBSERVANT, mindful, regardful.
	OBSERVATION, observance; remark, comment, note.

To OBSERVE, keep, fulfil; notice, remark, watch.	pass, transgression, misde-meanor.
OBSERVER, spectator, looker on, beholder.	To OFFEND, despise, vex.
OBsolete, old, ancient, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, out of date.	OFFENDER, delinquent, culprit.
OBSTACLE, difficulty, impediment.	OFFENSIVE, rude, saucy, impertinent, insolent, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, opprobrious, insulting, obnoxious.
OBSTINATE, perverse, pertinacious, contumacious, refractory, stubborn, inflexible, resolute, opinionated, headstrong, heady.	To OFFER, present, exhibit, bid, tender, propose.
OBSTINACY, perverseness, contumacy, stubbornness, inflexibility, pertinacity.	OFFERING, oblation, presentation.
OBSTREPEROUS, loud, clamorous, noisy, vociferous, turbulent.	OFFICE, business, function, duty, charge; benefit, service.
To OBSTRUCT, hinder, prevent, impede.	OFFICIOUS, active, busy.
To OBTAIN, acquire, attain, gain, procure; win, earn.	OFFSPRING, issue, progeny.
To OBTRUDE, intrude.	OFTEN, frequently.
OBVIOUS, apparent, open, visible, clear, plain, evident, manifest.	OLD, aged, senile; ancient, antique, antiquated, old-fashioned, obsolete.
To OCCASION, create, cause.	OLDER, senior, elder.
OCCASION, opportunity, necessity.	OMEN, presage, prognostic.
OCCASIONAL, casual, irregular.	ONSET, attack, encounter, assault.
OCCULT, hidden, secret, latent.	ONWARD, forward, progressive.
OCCUPANCY, occupation, holding possession.	OPAQUE, dark, cloudy.
OCCUPATION, business, avocation, calling, employment, engagement, office, trade, profession.	OPEN, candid, frank, ingenuous free, sincere, undissembling.
To OCCUPY, hold, possess.	OPENING, aperture, cavity.
OCCURRENCE, event, incident, adventure, casualty, contingency.	OPERATION, work, action, agency.
ODD, particular, singular, eccentric, strange; fantastical, whimsical, comical, droll.	OPINIONATED, opinionative, conceited, egotistical.
ODIOUS, hateful, detestable, abominable.	OPINION, sentiment, notion.
ODOR, smell, scent, perfume, fragrance.	OPPONENT, adversary, antagonist, enemy, foe.
OFFENCE, affront, insult, outrage, indignity; misdeed, tres-	OPPORTUNITY, occasion.
	To OPPOSE, combat, contradict, deny, object, resist, withstand, thwart.
	OPPOSITE, adverse, contrary, inimical, repugnant.
	OPPROBRIOS, abusive, reproachful, scurrilous, insolent, insulting, offensive.
	OPPROBRIUM, infamy, ignominy.
	To OPPUGN, oppose, attack, confute, refute, disprove.
	OPTION, choice.
	OPULENCE, affluence, riches, wealth.

ORAL, verbal, vocal.	OVERTHROW, overturn, beat, defeat, rout; subvert, invert, reverse.
ORATION, address, speech, harangue.	OVERWHELM, overbear, bear down, overpower, subdue, crush.
ORATORY, elocution, rhetoric.	OUTCRY, cry, clamor, noise.
ORB, circle, globe, sphere.	OUTDO, exceed, excel, surpass.
To ORDAIN, appoint, order, prescribe.	OUTLINES, sketch, draught.
ORDER, class, rank, degree; succession, series; method, rule; command, injunction, precept, mandate.	OUTLIVE, survive.
To put in ORDER or rank, arrange, range, dispose, regulate, adjust, classify; digest.	OUTSIDE, appearance, semblance.
To put out of ORDER, confuse, derange, perplex, disorder, disarrange, confound, disturb, displace, unsettle, ruffle, discompose.	OUTWARD, outer, external, exterior; extrinsic, extraneous.
ORDERLY, regular, systematic, methodical.	OUTWEIGH, overbalance, preponderate.
ORDINARY, common, vulgar, mean.	OWN, acknowledge, confess, recognise.
ORIFICE, perforation.	OWNER, possessor, proprietor, master.
ORIGIN, original, beginning, rise, source.	
ORIGINAL, primary, primitive, pristine.	P
To ORNAMENT, adorn, beautify, embellish, deck, decorate.	PACE, step, gait.
OSTENSIBLE, colorable, specious, plausible, feasible.	PACIFIC, peaceful, peaceable, mild, gentle.
OSTENTATION, show, parade; vaunting, boasting.	TO PACIFY, appease, calm, quiet, still.
OUTRAGE, affront, insult, offence.	PAGAN, gentile, heathen.
OVERBALANCE, outweigh, preponderate.	PAIN, anguish, agony, distress, suffering.
To OVERBEAR, bear down, overpower, overwhelm, subdue.	TO PAINT, color, represent, depict, describe, delineate, sketch.
OVERBEARING, imperious, lordly, domineering.	PAIR, couple, brace.
To OVERCOME, conquer, vanquish, subdue, surmount.	PALATE, taste, relish.
To OVERFLOW, inundate, deluge.	PALE, pallid, wan; fair.
To OVERPOWER, overbear, bear down, overwhelm; defeat, overthrow, subdue, rout.	PALINODE, palinody, recantation.
To OVERRULE, supersede.	TO PALLIATE, extenuate, gloss, cover, varnish.
OVERRULING, prevailing, predominant, prevalent.	PALLID, pale, wan.
To OVERRUN, overspread, ravage.	TO PALPITATE, flutter, pant, gasp.
	PANEGYRIC, encomium, eulogy.
	PANG, pain, anguish, agony, distress.
	TO PANT, palpitate, gasp.
	PARABLE, allegory, similitude.

PARADE, show, ostentation, vain-glory.	quiet, undisturbed, serene, mild, still, pacific.
PARASITE, flatterer, sycophant.	PEASANT, countryman, swain, hind, rustic, clown.
To PARDON, forgive, absolve, remit, acquit; discharge, set free, clear.	PECULIAR, appropriate; particular, exclusive.
PARDONABLE, venial, excusable.	PEEL, skin, rind.
To PARE, peel; diminish.	To PEEL, pare, strip, skin.
PARSIMONIOUS, avaricious, niggardly, miserly, penurious.	PEEVISH, captious, cross, fretful, petulant.
PART, portion, share, piece, division.	PELLUCID, transparent, clear.
To PART, separate, divide, disunite.	PENALTY, fine, mullet, forfeiture.
To PARTAKE, participate, share.	To PENETRATE, pierce, perforate, bore.
PARTICULAR, peculiar, appropriate, exclusive; exact, nice, punctual, specific; circumstantial, minute.	PENETRATING, acute, sagacious, discerning.
PARTICULARLY, especially, principally, chiefly.	PENETRATION, acuteness, sagacity; discernment, discrimination.
PARTISAN, adherent, follower, disciple.	PENITENCE, repentance, contrition, compunction, remorse.
PARTNER, colleague, coadjutor, associate.	PENMAN, writer, scribe.
PARTNERSHIP, association, company, society.	PENURIOUS, sparing, niggardly, parsimonious.
PARTY, confederacy, faction, detachment.	PENURY, poverty, indigence, want, need.
PASSAGE, course, race.	To PERCEIVE, discern, distinguish, observe.
PASSIONATE, hot, hasty, irascible, angry.	PERCEPTION, idea, notion, conception, sentiment, sensation.
PASSIVE, unresisting, quiescent; submissive, patient.	PEREMPTORY, absolute, positive.
PASTIME, amusement, diversion, entertainment, recreation, sport, play.	PERFECT, complete, finished, consummated.
PATCH, part, piece.	PERFECTION (to bring to), perfect, finish, complete, consummate; fulfil, accomplish.
PATHETIC, moving, touching, affecting.	PERFIDIOUS, faithless, treacherous.
PATIENCE, endurance, resignation.	To PERFORATE, pierce, bore, penetrate.
PATIENT, enduring, passive; an invalid.	To PERFORM, effect, produce, execute, fulfil.
To PAUSE, demur, hesitate, deliberate.	PERFORMANCE, production, work, deed, achievement, exploit, feat.
PAY, allowance, stipend, hire, salary.	PERFORMER, actor, player.
PEACE, quiet, calm, tranquillity.	PERFUME, odor, scent, fragrance, smell.
PEACEABLE, peaceful, tranquil,	PERIL, danger, hazard.
	PERIOD, time, age, date, era, epoch.

To PERISH, decay, die, expire.	To POUND, break, bruise, crush.
To PERJURE, forswear, suborn.	To POUR, shed, sp'll.
PERMANENT, durable, lasting.	POURING out, effusion.
PERMISSION, leave, liberty, license.	POWER, authority, strength, might, dominion, influence, sway.
To PERMIT, admit, allow; consent, suffer, tolerate; yield.	POWERFUL, mighty, potent, puissant; efficacious, forcible, cogent, strong.
PERNICOUS, destructive, ruinous, hurtful, noxious, noisome.	PESTILENTIAL, contagious, epidemical, infectious; mischievous, pernicious, destructive.
To PERPETRATE, commit.	PETITION, prayer, request, entreaty, suit.
PERPETUAL, continual, lasting, constant, incessant, unceasing, uninterrupted.	PETTY, trifling, trivial, frivolous, futile.
To PERPLEX, embarrass, harass, confuse, entangle; molest.	PETULANT, captious, cross, peevish, fretful.
PERPLEXITY, anxiety, distraction; entanglement.	PHANTOM, vision, apparition, spectre, ghost.
To PERSEVERE, continue, persist, pursue, prosecute; insist.	PHRASE, sentence, proposition, period.
PERSONS, people, folks, individuals.	PHRASEOLOGY, diction, style.
PERSPICUITY, clearness, transparency, translucency.	PHRENSY, madness, fury.
To PERSUADE, exhort, urge, entice, prevail upon.	To PICK, choose, select.
PERTINENT, relevant, apposite.	PICTURE, likeness, image, effigy, representation.
PERVERSE, awkward, cross, untoward, crooked, froward.	PIECE, part, portion; patch.
PEST, bane, plague, ruin.	To PIERCE, penetrate, perforate, bore.
PEREMPTORY, absolute, arbitrary, despotic.	To PILE, heap, accumulate, amass.
To POSSESS, have, hold, occupy.	PILLAGE, rapine, plunder.
POSSESSION, occupancy, occupation, holding.	PILLAR, column.
POSSESSIONS, goods, property.	To PINCH, press, squeeze, gripe.
POSSESSOR, proprietor, owner, master.	To PINE, flag, droop, languish.
POSSIBLE, practicable.	PIOUS, holy, godly, devout, religious.
POST, place, situation, station, position.	PIQUE, malice, rancor, spite, grudge.
POSTERIOR, after, subsequent.	PITEOUS, doleful, woful, rueful, pitiable.
To POSTPONE, delay, defer, procrastinate, prolong, protract, retard.	PITIFUL, mean, sordid, contemptible, despicable.
POSTURE, action, gesture, gesticulation, position, attitude.	PITY, commiseration, compassion; sympathy, condolence, mercy.
POTENT, powerful, mighty.	PLACE, situation, station, position, site, spot, post; office, charge, function.
POTENTATE, prince, monarch, sovereign.	To PLACE, put, set, lay; dispose, order.
POVERTY, indigence, want, penury, need.	

PLACID, serene, calm.	TO PLUNGE, dive.
TO PLAGUE, annoy, vex, tease, harass, torment, tantalize, importune, molest.	TO POINT, aim, level.
PLAIN, even, level, smooth; apparent, visible, clear, obvious, evident, manifest, distinct; open, candid, free, frank, ingenuous.	TO POINT out, show, mark, indicate.
PLAN, design, device, contrivance, scheme, project, stratagem.	TO POISE, balance, equiponderate.
PLAUDIT, acclamation, applause, exultation, shouting.	POLITE, polished, refined, genteel, civil.
PLAUSIBLE, colorable, specious, ostensible, feasible.	POLITENESS, gentility, civility, courteousness, courtesy, affability; good breeding, good manners.
PLAY, game, sport, pastime, amusement.	TO POLLUTE, corrupt, contaminate, defile, taint, infect, vitiate.
PLAYER, actor, performer.	POMP, magnificence, splendor, grandeur, show, state.
TO PLEAD, apologize, defend, justify, exculpate, excuse.	POMPOUS, magisterial, stately, august, dignified, lofty.
PLEASANT, pleasing, agreeable; facetious, jocular, jocose, witty.	TO PONDER, think, muse, reflect.
TO PLEASE, gratify, satisfy.	PONDEROUS, heavy, burdensome, weighty.
PLEASED, gratified, glad, cheerful, joyful, pleasing, pleasant, agreeable.	POOR, indigent, needy, necessitous, distressed.
PLEASING, pleasant, agreeable.	POPULACE, people, mob, mobility.
PLEASURE, comfort, enjoyment; joy, delight, charm.	PORT, harbor, haven.
PLEASURE (one given up to), voluptuary, sensualist, epicure.	TO PORTEND, augur, presage, forebode, betoken, threaten.
PLEDGE, earnest, security, deposit.	PORTION, part, division, share, quantity.
PLENIPOTENTIARY, ambassador, envoy.	POSITION, place, situation, station, post; action, gesture, gesticulation, posture, attitude; tenet.
PLENITUDE, fulness; repletion, exuberance, abundance.	POSITIVE, actual, real, certain; confident.
PLENTEOUS, plentiful, abundant, copious, ample, exuberant.	PRACTICABLE, practical, possible.
PLENTIFUL, abundant, ample, copious, exuberant, plenteous.	PRACTICE, custom, habit, manner.
PLIANT, pliable, flexible, supple, yielding.	TO PRACTISE, exercise.
PLIGHT, situation, condition, state, predicament, case.	TO PRAISE, commend, extol, eulogize, applaud.
PILOT, cabal, conspiracy, combination; form, scheme, plan.	PRAISE, encomium, eulogy, panegyric, applause, commendation.
To PLUCK, pull; draw, tug.	PRAISEWORTHY, laudable, commendable, deserving praise.
PLUNDER, rapine, pillage, booty, spoil.	PRANK, frolic, gambol.
	TO PRATE, babble, chat, chatter, prattle.

PRAYER, petition, request, entreaty, suit.	To PREPONDERATE, overbalance, outweigh.
PRECARIOUS, doubtful, dubious, uncertain, equivocal.	PREPOSSESSION, bias, prejudice, bent.
PRECEDENCE, priority, pre-eminence, preference.	PREPOSTEROUS, irrational, foolish, absurd.
PRECEDENT, example.	PREROGATIVE, privilege, immunity.
PRECEDING, antecedent, anterior, previous, prior, former, foregoing.	PRESAGE, omen, token, prognostic.
PRECEPT, command, injunction, mandate, order; doctrine, principle; maxim, rule, law.	To PRESCRIBE, appoint, ordain, dictate.
PRECIOUS, valuable, costly, uncommon.	PRESCRIPTION, usage, custom.
PRECIPITANCY, rashness, temerity, hastiness.	PRESENT, gift, donation, benefaction.
PRECISE, accurate, correct, exact, nice.	To PRESENT, offer, exhibit, give, introduce.
To PRECLUDE, prevent, obviate, hinder, shut out.	To PRESERVE, keep, save; protect, spare.
PRECURSOR, forerunner, harbinger.	To PRESS, squeeze, gripe, pinch.
PREDICAMENT, situation, condition, state, plight, case.	PRESSING, urging, emergent, unfortunate.
To PREDICT, foretell, prophesy, prognosticate.	PRESUMING, presumptive, presumptuous, forward, arrogant.
PREDOMINANT, prevailing, prevalent, overruling.	PRETENCE, pretension, pretext, excuse.
PRE-EMINENCE, priority, precedence.	To PRETEND, feign, affect, simulate.
PREFACE, prelude, introduction, proem.	PRETENSION, claim, assumption.
To PREFER, choose; encourage, advance, promote, forward.	PRETEXT, pretence, pretension, excuse.
PREFERENCE, priority, precedence.	PRETTY, beautiful, fine, handsome.
PREGNANT, big, large, enceinte.	PREVAILING, prevalent, ruling, overruling, dominant.
PREJUDICE, prepossession, bias; disadvantage, injury, hurt, detriment.	To PREVENT, impede, obviate, preclude, hinder, obstruct; anticipate.
PRELIMINARY, preparatory, introductory, previous.	PREVIOUS, introductory, preliminary; anterior, prior.
PRELUDE, preface, introduction, proem.	PREY, booty, spoil.
PREMEDITATION, forethought, forecast.	PRICE, cost, charge, expuse; value, worth.
To PREPARE, fit, equip, qualify, make ready.	PRIDE, arrogance, hauteur, haughtiness, assumption, vanity, insolence, conceit, ostentation, loftiness.
PREPARATORY, introductory, preliminary, previous.	PRIMARY, primitive, pristine, original.
	PRINCIPAL, chief, main.

PRINCIPALLY, especially, mainly, particularly, chiefly.	PROFLIGATE, abandoned, corrupt, vitiated, depraved, vicious, wicked.
PRINCIPLE, doctrine, element; motive.	PROFOUNDITY, depth.
PRINT, mark, impression, stamp.	PROFUSE, extravagant, prodigal, lavish.
PRIOR, antecedent, anterior, previous, preceding, former.	PROGENITOR, forefather, ancestor, predecessor.
PRIORITY, precedence, pre-eminence, preference.	PROGENY, offspring, issue.
PRISTINE, primitive, original.	PROGNOSTIC, omen, presage.
PRIVACY, retirement, seclusion.	To PROGNOSTICATE, foretell, predict, prophesy, vaticinate.
PRIVILEGE, immunity, prerogative, right, claim, exemption.	PROGRESS, advancement, progression; improvement, proficiency.
To PRIZE, value, esteem.	PROGRESSION, progress, advancement.
PROBABILITY, chance, likelihood.	PROGRESSIVE, onward, forward, advancing.
PROBITY, honesty, uprightness, integrity.	To PROHIBIT, forbid, interdict, proscribe.
To PROCEED, advance; arise, issue, emanate.	PROJECT, design, plan, scheme.
PROCEEDING, transaction; process, course, progress, progression.	PROLIFIC, fertile, fruitful.
PROCESSION, train, retinue.	PROLIX, diffuse, long, tedious.
To PROCLAIM, advertise, announce, publish, declare, promulgate.	To PROLONG, delay, protract, procrastinate; postpone, retard.
PROCLAMATION, decree, edict.	PROMINENT, conspicuous.
To PROCRASTINATE, delay, defer, postpone, prolong, protract, retard.	PROMISCUOUS, indiscriminate.
To PROCURE, obtain, acquire, gain; win, earn.	PROMISE, word, engagement.
PRODIGAL, extravagant, lavish, profuse.	To PROMOTE, encourage, advance, prefer, forward.
PRODIGIOUS, enormous, monstrous.	PROMPT, quick, active, agile, assiduous, alert, brisk, nimble, lively, sprightly.
PRODIGY, wonder, miracle, marvel, monster.	To PROMULGATE, promulge, publish, proclaim, advertise.
To PRODUCE, yield, give, impart, communicate.	PRONENESS, inclination, tendency, propensity.
PRODUCT, production, produce; performance, work.	To PRONOUNCE, articulate, speak, utter; declare, affirm.
PROFANE, impious, irreligious.	PROOF, reason, argument, demonstration; evidence, testimony; experience, experiment, trial, test.
To PROFESS, declare.	PROP, staff, stay, support.
PROFESSION, business, occupation, avocation, office, employment, engagement.	To PROPAGATE, speed, circulate, diffuse, disseminate.
PROFICIENCY, advancement, progress, improvement.	PROPENSITY, inclination, bias, proneness, tendency.
PROFIT, gain, advantage, benefit, lucre.	PROPER, right, just.

PROPERTY, goods, possessions; quality, attribute.	To PROVIDE, procure, furnish, supply.
PROPITIOUS, favorable, auspicious.	PROVIDENT, careful, cautious, economical.
To PROPHESY, foretell, predict, prognosticate, vaticinate.	PROVISION, fare.
To PROPITIATE, appease, conciliate, reconcile.	To PROVOKE, aggravate, irritate, exasperate, tantalize, excite, incite.
PROPORTION, rate, ratio; symmetry.	PRUDENCE, judgment, discretion, wisdom, providence.
PROPORTIONATE, adequate, commensurate, equal.	PROUD, vain, lofty, arrogant, presumptuous, assuming, haughty, conceited.
To PROPOSE, purpose, intend; offer, bid, tender.	To PRY, scrutinize, look into.
PROPOSITION, sentence, period, phrase.	PRYING, curious, inquisitive.
PROPRIETOR, possessor, owner.	To PUBLISH, proclaim, advertise, announce, declare, promulgate; disclose, reveal.
To PROROGUE, adjourn; postpone, defer.	PUERILE, youthful, juvenile, childish.
To PROSCRIBE, forbid, prohibit, interdict.	To PULL, draw, drag, haul, hale, tug.
To PROSECUTE, continue, pursue, persevere, persist.	PUNCTUAL, exact, nice, particular.
PROSELYTE, convert.	PUNGENCY, acridness, acrimoniousness, smartness, keenness.
PROSPECT, view, survey, landscape.	To PUNISH, chastise, correct, chasten, discipline.
To PROSPER, flourish, thrive, succeed.	PUPIL, scholar, disciple.
PROSPERITY, well-being, welfare, happiness.	To PURCHASE, buy, bargain.
PROSPEROUS, successful, flourishing, fortunate, lucky.	PURGATIVE, abstergent, abstergive, cleansing.
To PROTECT, support, cherish, harbor, shelter, foster, guard, defend, shield, cover, countenance, patronize, encourage, vindicate.	PURPOSE, design, intention, view, aim, drift, end; sake, account, reason.
PROTECTION (a place for), asylum, sanctuary, refuge, shelter, retreat.	To PURSUE, follow; continue, persevere, persist, prosecute.
To PROTEST, assert, affirm, declare, asseverate, aver, assure, vouch.	PUSILLANIMITY, cowardice, timidity, fear.
To PROTRACT, delay, defer, prolong, retard, postpone.	To PUT, place, lay, set.
To PROVE, evince, demonstrate, manifest, argue.	To PUT down, suppress, repress; reduce, subdue; restrain.
PROVERB, adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, saying, saw, by-word.	To PUT off, postpone, defer, delay, protract, procrastinate, retard.
	To PUTREFY, corrupt, rot.
	To PUZZLE, perplex, confound, embarrass, bewilder, entangle.

Q

QUACK, mountebank, empiric, charlatan.
 To QUAKE, shake, tremble, quiver, shudder.
 QUALIFICATION, acquirement, acquisition.
 QUALIFIED, competent, fitted, adapted.
 To QUALIFY, fit, equip, prepare, adapt; temper, humor.
 QUALITY, property, attribute; fashion, distinction.
 QUANTITY, deal, portion, part.
 QUARREL, dispute, contest, contention, broil, brawl, altercation, tumult, feud, affray.
 QUARRELLING, dissension, strife, faction, contention, discord, altercation, wrangling, dispute.
 QUARTER, district, region.
 QUERY, question, inquiry, interrogatory.
 To QUESTION, doubt, dispute; ask, interrogate, inquire.
 QUICK, nimble, agile, active, brisk, lively, prompt, expeditious.
 To QUICKEN, accelerate, hasten, expedite, despatch.
 QUICKNESS, speed, velocity, celerity, swiftness, rapidity, fleetness, nimbleness, briskness; expedition, despatch; agility, activity.
 QUICKNESS of intellect, acuteness, sharpness, sagacity, penetration, shrewdness.
 To QUIET, appease, calm, pacify, still.
 QUIET, ease, rest, repose, calm, tranquillity.
 To QUIT, relinquish, leave, give up, resign.
 To QUIVER, shake, tremble, quake.
 To QUOTE, cite, adduce.

R

RACE, course, passage; family, house, lineage, breed, generation.

To RACK, break, rend, tear.
 RADIANCE, brilliancy, lustre, brightness.
 To RADIATE, shine, glitter, glare, sparkle.
 RAGE, anger, choler, fury.
 To RAISE, heighten, aggravate, lift, exalt, elevate, erect.
 To RALLY, deride, mock, ridicule, banter.
 RAMBLE, excursion, tour, trip, jaunt.
 To RAMBLE, wander, stroll, move, roam, range.
 RANCOR, hatred, enmity, ill-will, malice, spite, grudge.
 To RANGE, class, place, rank; wander, stroll, rove, roam, ramble.
 RANK, order, degree, class.
 To RANSOM, redeem, free, manumit.
 RAPACIOUS, ravenous, voracious, greedy.
 RAPIDITY, quickness, swiftness, fleetness, celerity, velocity, speed, agility.
 RAPINE, plunder, pillage.
 RAPTURE, ecstasy, transport.
 RARE, scarce, singular, uncommon, incomparable.
 To RAISE, blot out, efface, expunge, erase, obliterate, cancel; demolish, dismantle, destroy, subvert, ruin.
 RASH, foolhardy, thoughtless.
 RASHNESS, temerity, precipitance, precipitaney, precipitation, hasty ness.
 RATE, proportion, ratio, quota, degree; tax, assessment, impost; value, worth, price.
 To RATE, estimate, value, appraise; scold.
 RATIO, rate, proportion, degree, quota.
 RAVAGE, desolation, devastation.
 RAVENOUS; rapacious, greedy, voracious.
 RAY, glimmer, gleam, beam.

To REACH, stretch, extend.	To RECOGNISE, acknowledge, avow, confess, own.
READY, apt, prompt, dextrous; easy, facile.	To RECOIL, rebound, reverberate, rush back.
REAL, actual, positive, certain; genuine.	RECOLLECTION, memory, remembrance, reminiscence.
To REALIZE, accomplish, achieve, fulfil, effect, complete, excite, consummate.	To RECOMPENSE, make amends, compensate, compense, remunerate, requite.
REALM, state, kingdom.	RECOMPENSE, compensation, remuneration, requital, satisfaction, amends, gratuity.
REASON, argument, proof; cause, motive; sake, account, purpose, end.	To RECONCILE, conciliate; propitiatory.
REASONABLE, rational, just, honest, equitable, fair.	To RECORD, enroll, register.
Void of REASON, irrational, foolish, silly, unreasonable, absurd, preposterous, ridiculous.	To RECOUNT, relate, describe, enumerate.
REBELLION, insurrection, sedition, revolt; contumacy.	To RECOVER, refrain, retrieve; repair, recruit.
To REBOUND, recoil, reverberate.	RECOVERY, restoration.
To REBUFF, repel, reject, beat back, oppose.	RECREATION, amusement, diversion, sport, pastime, entertainment.
To REBUKE, reprimand, reprove, check, chide.	To RECRUIT, repair, recover, retrieve.
To RECANT, abjure, retract, recall, revoke.	To RECTIFY, amend, correct, emend, better, mend, reform, improve.
To RECAPITULATE, repeat, recite, rehearse.	RECTITUDE, uprightness.
To RECEDE, retire, retreat, withdraw, retrograde.	To REDEEM, ransom, rescue, recover.
RECEIPT, reception.	REDRESS, remedy, relief, amendment.
To RECEIVE, accept, take.	To REDUCE, diminish, curtail, shorten, lower; subdue; degrade.
RECENT, fresh, new, novel, modern.	REDUNDANCY, excess, superfluity.
RECEPTION, receipt.	To REEL, stagger, totter.
RECIPROCAL, mutual, alternate.	To REFER, allude, hint, glance at, intimate, suggest.
RECIPROCITY, interchange, exchange.	REFINED, polite, polished, genteel, elegant.
RECITAL, account, narrative, description, relation, detail, explanation, narration.	REFINEMENT, cultivation, civilization.
To RECITE, repeat, rehearse, recapitulate.	To REFLECT, consider, think, ponder, muse; censure, reproach.
To RECKON, compute, calculate, estimate, count, number; esteem, account.	REFLECTION, consideration, meditation, cogitation.
RECKONING, account, bill, charge.	
To RECLAIM, reform, recover, correct.	
To RECLINE, repose, lean, rest.	

- To **REFORM**, amend, emend, mend, correct, better, rectify, improve, restore.
- REFORMATION**, reform, amendment, correction.
- REFRACTORY**, unruly, ungovernable, perverse, obstinate, contumacious.
- To **REFRAIN**, abstain, forbear, withhold.
- To **REFRESH**, revive, renovate, renew; refrigerate, cool.
- REFUGE**, asylum, shelter, retreat.
- To **REFUSE**, deny, reject, decline.
- REFUSE**, dregs, sediment, dross, scum.
- To **REFUTE**, confute, oppugn, disprove.
- REGAL**, royal, kingly.
- REGARD**, concern, care, attention; respect, reverence.
- To **REGARD**, attend to, mind, heed; consider; esteem, respect, reverence.
- REGARDFUL**, mindful, heedful, attentive, observant.
- REGARDLESS**, indifferent, unconcerned, careless, unobservant.
- REGIMENT**, food, diet.
- REGION**, district, quarter.
- To **REGISTER**, enroll, record.
- REGISTER**, list, catalogue, roll, record, archive, chronicle, annal, memoir.
- To **REGRET**, complain, lament, repent, grieve.
- To **REGULATE**, direct, dispose, adjust; govern, rule.
- To **REHEARSE**, repeat, recite, recapitulate.
- REIGN**, empire, dominion; power, influence.
- To **REJECT**, refuse, decline, repel, rebuff.
- To **REJOICE**, exult, exhilarate.
- REJOINDER**, answer, reply, response, replication.
- To **RELATE**, recount, narrate, de-
- tail, describe; refer, respect, regard, concern.
- RELATED**, connected, combined.
- RELATION**, account, narrative, description, recital, detail, narration, explanation.
- RELATIVE**. See **RELATION**.
- RELATIONSHIP**, kindred, consanguinity, affinity.
- To **RELAX**, slacken, loose; mitigate, remit.
- RELENTLESS**, implacable, unrelenting, unpitying.
- RELEVANT**, pertinent, to the purpose, apposite, fit, proper.
- RELIANCE**, dependence; trust, confidence, repose.
- RELICS**, remains, leavings.
- RELIEF**, redress, alleviation, mitigation.
- To **RELIEVE**, aid, help, succor, assist, alleviate.
- RELIGIOUS**, pious, devout, holy.
- To **RELINQUISH**, give up, forego, renounce, quit, abdicate, resign.
- RELISH**, taste, flavor, savor.
- RELUCTANT**, averse, backward, unwilling, loth.
- To **REMAIN**, abide, stay, continue, tarry, sojourn, await.
- REMAINDER**, rest, remnant, residue.
- REMAINS**, leavings, reliques.
- REMARK**, annotation, note, comment, observation.
- REMARKABLE**, extraordinary, observable, distinguished, worthy of note.
- To **REMARK**, observe, notice.
- A **REMARK**, observation, comment, annotation, note, notice.
- REMEDY**, cure, reparation.
- REMEMBRANCE**, memory, recollection, reminiscence.
- REMEMBRANCER**, memorial, monument, memento.
- REMINISCENCE**, recollection, remembrance.
- REMISS**, inattentive, heedless, negligent, careless, thoughtless.

To REMIT, absolve, pardon, forgive; liberate, give up.	REPRISAL, retaliation.
REMANT, rest, residue, remainder.	To REPROACH, blame, reprove, upbraid, censure, condemn; vilify, revile.
To REMONSTRATE, expostulate.	REPROACHFUL, abusive, scurrilous, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.
REMORSE, repentance, penitence, contrition, repugnance.	REPROBATE, abandoned, vitiated, profligate, corrupt, depraved, castaway, wicked.
REMOTE, distant, far.	To REPROBATE, censure, condemn.
REMUNERATION, compensation, satisfaction, recompense, requital.	REPROOF, reprehension, censure, blame.
To REND, break, rack, tear.	To REPROVE, check, chide, reprimand, rebuke.
To RENEW, renovate, revive, refresh.	REPUGNANCE, aversion, dislike, antipathy, hatred.
To RENOUNCE, abandon, forsake, abdicate, relinquish, resign, give up, quit, forego.	REPUGNANT, adverse, contrary, opposite, inimical, hostile.
RENOWN, fame, notoriety, reputation, celebrity.	REPUTATION, character, fame, renown, credit, repute.
To REPAIR, restore, recover, amend, retrieve.	To REQUEST, ask, solicit, entreat, demand.
REPARATION, restoration, restitution, amends.	In REQUEST, repute, credit, demand.
REPARTEE, retort.	REQUEST, prayer, petition, entreaty, suit.
To REPAY, restore, return.	To REQUIRE, demand, need.
To REPEAL, abolish, abrogate, revoke, annul, cancel; destroy, annihilate.	REQUISITE, necessary, essential, expedient.
To REPEAT, tell over, recite, recapitulate, rehearse.	REQUITAL, compensation, satisfaction, amends, remuneration, recompense; retribution.
REPENTANCE, penitence, contrition, remorse, compunction.	To RESCUE, deliver, set free, save.
REPETITION, tautology.	RESEARCH, examination, inquiry, investigation, scrutiny.
To REPINE, complain, murmur.	RESEMBLANCE, likeness, similarity, similitude.
REPLICATION, answer, reply, rejoinder, response.	RESENTFUL, revengeful, vindictive.
REPLY. See the preceding word.	RESENTMENT, anger, indignation, ire, wrath.
REPORT, fame, rumor, hearsay.	RESERVATION, reserve, retention.
REPOSE, ease, quiet, rest.	To RESIDE, dwell, inhabit, sojourn, abide.
To REPOSE, recline, rest.	RESIDENCE, habitation, abode, dwelling, domicile.
REPREHENSIBLE, blamable, culpable, reprovable, censurable.	RESIDUE, rest, remainder, remnant.
REPREHENSION, reproof, blame, reproach.	
REPRESENTATION, show, exhibition, sight, spectacle.	
To REPRESS, restrain, suppress, subdue.	
To REPRIEVE, respite.	
To REPRIMAND, check, chide, reprove, rebuke.	

To RESIGN, give up; renounce, relinquish, forego, abdicate.	RETIREMENT, privacy, seclusion.
RESIGNATION, patience, endurance, submission.	RETORT, repartee.
To RESIST, withstand, oppose; thwart.	To RETRACT, recall, revoke, recant, abjure.
To RESOLVE, determine, purpose; solve, analyze, reduce.	RETREAT, asylum, shelter, refuge.
RESOLUTE, decided, determined, fixed; firm, constant, steady.	To RETREAT. See RETIRE.
RESOLUTION, courage, fortitude, firmness.	RETRIBUTION, requital, repayment.
To RESORT to, frequent, haunt.	To RETRIEVE, recover, repair, recruit, regain.
RESOURCE, resort, means, expedient.	To RETROCEDE. See RETIRE.
To RESPECT, esteem, regard, honor, venerate, revere; value, prize.	To RETROGRADE, go backward. See RETIRE.
RESPECT, deference, regard, consideration, esteem, estimation.	RETROSPECT, review, survey.
RESPECTFUL, obedient, dutiful.	To RETURN, revert; restore, repay.
RESPITE, reprieve; interval.	To REVEAL, divulge, disclose, make known, communicate, open, impart.
RESPONSE, answer, reply, rejoinder, replication.	To REVENGE, avenge, vindicate.
RESPONSIBLE, answerable, accountable, amenable.	REVENGEFUL, vindictive, resentful.
REST, cessation, stop, intermission; ease, quiet, repose; remainder, residue, remnant.	To REVERBERATE, rebound, recoil.
To RESTORE, return, give back, repay.	To REVERE, reverence, adore, venerate.
RESTORATION, restitution, retribution, reparation, compensation, requital, amends.	REVERENCE, awe, dread; honor, respect.
To RESTRAIN, repress, coerce, restrict.	To REVERSE, invert, overturn, subvert, return.
To RESTRICT, bound, limit, confine, circumscribe.	REVERY, dream.
RESULT, effect, consequence, issue, event.	REVIEW, retrospect, survey; revision, revision.
To RETAIN, hold, keep, detain, reserve.	To REVILE, vilify.
RETALIATION, reprisal, répayment.	REVISAL, revision, review.
To RETARD, delay, defer, protract, prolong, postpone, procrastinate, hinder.	To REVIVE, refresh, renew, renovate.
To RETIRE, recede, retrograde, retrocede, retreat; withdraw, secede.	To REVOKE, recall, retract; abolish, abrogate, annul, repeal, cancel, destroy, annihilate.
	REVOLT, insurrection, sedition, rebellion.
	RWARD, compensation, amends, satisfaction, remuneration, recompense, requital.
	RHETORIC, eloction, eloquence, oratory.
	RICHES, wealth, opulence, affluence.
	To RIDICULE, laugh at, deride,

mock, satirize, lampoon, rally, banter.	ROUNDNESS, circularity, rotundity, globosity, sphericity.
RIDICULE, satire, sarcasm, burlesque, irony, banter.	To ROUSE, awaken, stir up, excite, provoke.
RIDICULOUS, absurd, preposterous, ludicrous, droll.	To ROUT, beat, defeat, overpower, overthrow.
RIGHT, straight, direct; just, proper; claim, privilege, immunity.	ROUTE, way, road, course.
RIGHTEOUS, upright, just, honest, virtuous, incorrupt, equitable, godly.	Row, tumult, broil, commotion, riot, disturbance, affray, uproar.
RIGID, rigorous, austere, stern; harsh, severe.	ROYAL, regal, kingly.
RIM, border, edge, brim, brink, margin.	To RUB, chafe, fret, gall.
RIND, skin, peel, hide.	RUDE, coarse, rough; uncouth, unpolished: impertinent, saucy, impudent, insolent.
RIPENESS, maturity, perfection, puberty.	RUEFUL, piteous, doleful, woful.
To RISE, arise, mount, ascend, climb, scale.	RUGGED, rough, rude, harsh.
RISE, origin, source, original.	RUIN, destruction; bane, pest.
RITE, form, ceremony, observance.	RUINOUS, pernicious, destructive.
RIVALRY, emulation, competition.	RULE, order, method; law, maxim, precept, guide, regulation, government.
ROAD, way, route, course, path.	RULING, prevailing, prevalent, predominant.
To ROAM, rove, wander, stroll, ramble, range.	RUMOR, fame, report, bruit.
ROBBERY, depredation, theft, plunder.	RUPTURE, fracture, fraction.
ROBUST, strong, firm, sturdy.	RURAL, rustic.
ROLL, list, register, catalogue.	RUSTIC, rural; countryman, peasant, swain, hind, clown.
ROMANCE, fable, tale, novel.	
ROOM, space, extent; chamber, apartment.	S
ROOMY, spacious, ample, spacious.	SACRAMENT, Lord's supper, eucharist.
To Root out, eradicate, exterminate, extirpate.	SACRED, holy, divine.
To ROT, putrefy, decay, corrupt.	SAD, sorrowful, mournful, melancholy, dull, dejected, depressed, gloomy, cheerless.
ROTTER, putrefied, putrid, decayed, corrupt, carious.	SAFE, secure, fearless; trusty, trustworthy.
ROTUNDITY, roundness, circularity.	SAGE, sagacious, sapient, wise, prudent; grave.
To ROVE, wander, stroll, ramble, roam, range.	SAGACITY, acuteness, discernment, penetration.
ROUGH, rugged, rude, harsh, severe.	SAILOR, mariner, seaman.
ROUND, circuit, tour, sphere, orb, globe.	SALARY, allowance, stipend, pay, wages, hire.
	SAKE, account, reason, purpose, end.
	SALUBRIOUS, salutary, healthy, wholesome.

SALUTARY, advantageous. See also SALUBRIOS.	SCENT, smell, odor, perfume, fragrance.
SALUTATION, greeting, address.	SCHEME, design, plan, project.
SALUTIFEROUS, healthy.	SCHOLAR, disciple, pupil.
SAMENESS, identity.	SCHOOL, academy, seminary.
To SANCTION, countenance, support.	SCIENCE, knowledge, learning, erudition.
SANCTITY, holiness.	To SCOFF, gibe, jeer, sneer.
SANE, sound, healthy.	SCOPE, drift, aim, tendency.
SANGUINARY, bloody, bloodthirsty.	To SCORN, contemn, despise, disdain.
To SAP, undermine, subvert.	To SCREAM, shriek, cry, screech.
SAPIENT, sagacious, wise, sage.	To SCREEN, cover, shelter, shield.
SARCASM, satire, ridicule, irony.	SCRIBE, writer, penman.
To SATIATE, satisfy, glut, cloy.	To SCRUPLE, hesitate, doubt, fluctuate.
SATIRE, ridicule, irony, sarcasm ; wit, humor, burlesque.	SCRUPULOUS, conscientious.
SATISFACTION, compensation, amends, remuneration, recompense, requital, reward ; contentment.	To SCRUTINIZE, pry, dive into, examine, investigate, inquire into, search.
To SATISFY, please, gratify ; satiate, glut, cloy.	SCUM, dregs, sediment, refuse, dross.
SAUCY, impertinent, rude, impudent, insolent.	SCURRILOUS, abusive, reproachful, opprobrious, insolent, insulting, offensive.
SAVAGE, cruel, inhuman, brutal, barbarous ; ferocious, fierce.	SEA, ocean, main.
To SAVE, rescue, deliver ; spare, protect ; preserve.	SEAMAN, sailor, mariner.
SAVING, economical, sparing, frugal, thrifty ; penurious, niggardly, stingy.	SEARCH, scrutiny, inquiry, investigation, examination, research, quest, pursuit.
To SAUNTER, linger, loiter, lag, tarry.	SEASONABLE, timely, opportune.
SAVOR, taste, flavor, relish.	To SECEDE, recede, retire, withdraw, retreat.
To SAY, speak, tell.	SECLUSION, privacy, retirement.
SAYING, adage, maxim, aphorism, apophthegm, proverb, by-word, saw.	SECONDARY, second, inferior, subordinate.
To SCALE, rise, mount, ascend, climb.	SECRET, concealment, privaey.
SCANDAL, discredit, disgrace, reproach, infamy.	SECRET, clandestine, concealed, hidden, occult, latent, mysterious.
To SCANDALIZE, accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, slander, vilify, offend.	SECULAR, temporal, worldly.
SCARCE, rare, singular ; hardly, scantily.	To SECURE, make sure, certain, guarantee.
SCARCITY, dearth, penury.	SECURE, certain, sure, safe.
To SCATTER, spread, disperse, dissipate.	SECURITY, deposit, pledge ; fence, guard.
	SEDATE, composed, calm, quiet, serene, unruffled, still.
	SEDIMENT, dregs, dross, refuse, scum.

SEDITION, insurrection, rebellion, revolt.	SERENE, calm, tranquil.
SEDITIONOUS, factious; tumultuous, turbulent, mutinous, rebellious.	SERIES, course; successive order.
To SEDUCE, allure, attract, decoy, entice, tempt, abduct.	SERIOUS, earnest, grave, solemn.
SEDULOUS, diligent, assiduous.	SERVANT, domestic, menial, drudge.
To SEE, look, behold, view, eye; perceive, observe.	To SERVE, aid, assist, help, succor, minister to, furnish, provide.
To SEEK, search, explore, examine.	SERVICE, advantage, benefit, avail, use, utility.
To SEEM, appear.	SERVITUDE, slavery, bondage.
SEEMLY, fit, suitable, meet, becoming, decent.	To SET, put, place, lay.
To SEIZE, catch, snatch, apprehend, lay hold on, take.	To SET free, liberate, loose; acquit, clear; pardon, forgive.
SEIZURE, capture.	To SET apart, dedicate, devote; consecrate, hallow.
To SELECT, choose, pick.	To SETTLE, adjust, compose; regulate, arrange, determine, fix, establish.
SELF-CONECIT, self-sufficiency, vanity.	To SETTLE firmly, confirm, establish, corroborate.
SEMBLANCE, show, outside appearance.	SETTLED, determinate, definitive, decisive, conclusive.
To SEND away, dismiss, discharge, discard, despatch.	To SEVER, separate, disjoin, detach.
SENIOR, elder.	SEVERAL, different, divers, sundry, various.
SENSATION, perception, sentiment.	SEVERE, rigid, austere, rigorous, harsh, stern, rough.
SENSE, feeling, perception; judgment; signification, meaning, import.	SEVERE in remark, keen, cutting, sarcastic, satirical.
SENSIBILITY, feeling, susceptibility.	SEX, gender.
SENSITIVE, sensible, sentient.	SHACKLE, fetter, manacle, chain.
SENSUALIST, voluptuary, epicure.	SHADE, shadow.
SENTENCE, decision, judgment; proposition, period, phrase.	To SHAKE, agitate, tremble, shudder, shiver, quiver, quake.
To SENTENCE, condemn, doom.	To SHAME, abash, confuse, confound.
SENTIENT, sensible, sensitive.	SHAME, dishonor, disgrace.
SENTIMENT, sensation, perception; opinion, notion.	SHAMELESS, immodest, impudent, indecent, indelicate.
SENTINEL, guard.	SHAMEFUL (grossly), infamous, scandalous, disgraceful, opprobrious, ignominious.
SEPARATE, distinct, different, unconnected.	To SHAPE, form, fashion, mould.
To SEPARATE, detach, sever, divide, disjoin, disunite, disengage, part, sunder.	To SHARE, divide, distribute, apportion, participate, partake.
SEPULCHRE, grave, tomb.	SHARP, acute, keen, shrewd.
SEPULTURE, burial, interment, inhumation.	SHARPNESS, penetration, shrewd-
SEQUEL, close, conclusion.	

NESS, acuteness, sagacity; sourness, acidity, acrimony.	To SHUT, close.
To SHED, pour, spill.	SICK, sickly, diseased, morbid, ill, indisposed.
SHELTER, asylum, refuge, retreat.	SIGHT, show, exhibition, representation, spectacle.
To SHELTER, cover, screen, harbor, lodge.	SIGN, omen, prognostic, presage, bode ment, signal, token; mark, sign, note, symptom.
SHIFT, evasion, subterfuge; expedient, resource, alternative.	SIGNAL, memorable, remarkable, eminent, distinguished.
To SHINE, radiate, glitter, glisten, gleam, glare, sparkle, coruscate.	SIGNIFICANT, expressive.
SHINING, brilliant, splendid, resplendent, bright, radiant, glittering.	SIGNIFICATION, meaning, import, sense; avail, importance, consequence, moment, weight.
To SHOCK, offend, disgust; appall, dismay, terrify, affright, disturb.	To SIGNIFY, denote, imply, express, declare, testify, utter, betoken, intimate.
SHOCKING, formidable, dreadful, terrible.	SILENCE, taciturnity; stillness.
To SHOOT forth, sprout, bud, germinate.	SILENT, dumb, mute, speechless.
To SHOOT out, project, protrude.	SILLY, simple, foolish.
SHORT, brief, concise, compendious, summary, succinct, laconic.	SIMILARITY, likeness, resemblance, similitude.
To SHORTEN, curtail, contract, abridge, reduce.	SIMILE, similitude, comparison.
SHOUTING, declamation, applause, plaudit, exultation.	SIMILITUDE, likeness, resemblance, similarity.
SHOW, outside appearance, semblance; exhibition, representation, sight, spectacle; parade, ostentation.	SIMPLE, silly, foolish; single, singular.
To Show, exhibit, discover, display; direct, point out, instruct, inform.	SIMULATION, dissimulation, feint, pretence.
SHOWY, ostentatious, gaudy, fine, gay, splendid, pompous, sumptuous, magnificent, stately, grand.	SINCERE, unvarnished, honest, undissembling, upright, true, uncorrupt; plain, frank.
SHREWD, acute, keen, penetrating.	SINGLE, only, sole, singular, particular.
To SHRIEK, cry, scream, screech.	SINGULAR, particular, odd, eccentric, strange, rare, scarce.
To SHUDDER, shake, tremble, quake, quiver.	To SINK, droop, drop, fall, tumble.
To SHUFFLE, equivocate, prevaricate, quibble, cavil, evade, sophisticate.	SITE, place, spot, situation, locality.
To SHUN, avoid, elude, eschew, evade.	SITUATION, condition, state, plight, ease, predicament; place, site, station, position, post, locality.
	SIZE, greatness, magnitude, bulk.
	To SKETCH, depict, delineate, portray, paint.
	SKETCH, outline, draught.
	SKILFUL, clever, expert, dextrous, adroit.
	SKIN, hide, peel, rind, pelt, husk.

SLACK, loose, relaxed.	SOCIAL, sociable, convivial, con-
To SLANDER, accuse falsely, as-	versable, familiar, companion-
perse, calumniate, defame, de-	able.
tract, scandalize, vilify.	SOCIETY, association, company,
SLAVERY, servitude, bondage, cap-	community, fellowship.
SLAUGHTER, carnage, massacre,	SOFT, flexible, supple, ductile,
butchery.	pliant, lithe, pliable, yielding,
To SLAY, kill, murder, assassi-	compliant, docile, tractable;
nate.	mild, gentle, meek.
To SLEEP, slumber, nap, doze,	To SOIL, stain, sully, tarnish.
drowse.	To SOJOURN, dwell, reside, in-
SLEEPY, drowsy, lethargic.	habit; tarry, stay.
SLENDER, slight, slim, thin.	SOLACE, consolation, comfort, re-
To SLIDE, slip, glide.	creation.
SLIGHT, slender, slim; cursory,	SOLE, solitary, single, only,
hasty, desultory; neglect, con-	alone.
tempt, scorn.	SOLEMN, grave, serious.
To SLIP, slide, glide.	To SOLICIT, ask, request, crave,
SLOTHFUL, lazy, inactive, slug-	entreat, beg, beseech, implore,
gish, inert.	supliciate.
SLOW, dilatory, tardy, tedious,	SOLICITATION, importunity, invi-
dull.	tation.
SLUGGISH, inactive, inert, lazy,	SOLICITUDE, care, anxiety.
slothful.	SOLID, hard, substantial, firm,
To SLUMBER, sleep, doze, nap,	stable.
drowse.	SOLITARY, sole, only, alone, sin-
SLY, cunning, crafty, subtle,	gle, lonely; retired, remote;
wily.	desolate, desert.
SMALL, little, diminutive, mi-	To SOLVE, resolve, explain, clear
nute.	up.
SMARTNESS, quickness, liveliness,	SOME, any.
briskness; pungency, tartness.	SOON, early, betimes; quickly,
To SMEAR, daub, besmear.	promptly.
SMELL, scent, odor, perfume, fra-	To SOOTHE, allay, appease, as-
grance.	suage, compose, calm, tranquil-
SMOOTH, even, plain, level.	lize, pacify, mitigate.
To SMOTHER, stifle, suppress,	To SOPHISTICATE, adulterate, cor-
suffocate.	rupt, vitiate.
SNARLING, cynical, snappish,	SORDID, mean, covetous, niggardly, gross.
waspish.	SORROW, affliction, grief.
To SNATCH, catch, seize, grasp,	SORRY, grieved, hurt, afflicted,
gripe.	affected, mortified, vexed, chagrined.
SNEAKING, crouching, servile.	SORT, species, kind.
To SNEER, scoff, gibe, jeer.	SOVEREIGN, prince, monarch, po-
To SOAK, steep, imbrue; drench,	tentate.
macerate.	Sound, healthy, hearty, sane;
SOBER, moderate, abstemious, ab-	tone.
stinent, temperate; grave.	SOUR, acid, sharp, tart, acrimo-
SOBRIETY, moderation, temper-	nious, acetose, acetous.
ance, modesty.	

SOURNESS of manner, acrimony, asperity, harshness.	SPLENDOR, lustre, brightness, brilliancy; magnificence, pomp, pageantry.
SOURCE, origin, rise, spring, fountain.	SPLENETIC, morose, gloomy, sullen.
SPACE, room.	To SPLIT, break, burst; crack.
SPACIOUS, ample, capacious.	SPOIL, booty, prey.
To SPARE, afford, give, impart, communicate.	SPONTANEOUSLY, voluntarily, willingly.
SPARING, economical, saving, thrifty.	SPORT, amusement, diversion, entertainment, recreation, pastime; play, game.
SPARK, gallant, beau.	SPORTIVE, lively, jocund, sprightly, vivacious, merry.
To SPARKLE, shine, glitter, glare, radiate, coruscate.	SPOT, place, site, locality; speck, stain, flaw.
To SPEAK, say, tell, talk, converse, discourse, utter, articulate, pronounce.	SPOTLESS, unspotted, unblemished; blameless, irreproachable.
To SPEAK to, accost, address, discourse.	To SPREAD, scatter, expand, diffuse, disperse, distribute, circulate, propagate, disseminate, dispense.
SPECIAL, specific, particular.	SPRIGHTLY, active, agile, assiduous, alert, brisk.
SPECIES, kind, sort.	SPRING, fountain, source.
SPECIFIC, particular, special.	To SPRING, arise, issue, proceed, flow, emanate.
SPECIMEN, model, pattern, sample.	To SPRINKLE, bedew, besprinkle; scatter.
SPECIOUS, colorable, ostensible, plausible, feasible.	To SPROUT, bud, germinate, shoot forth.
Speck, stain, spot, flaw, blemish.	SPRUCE, finical, foppish, dandyish.
SPECTACLE, show, sight, exhibition, representation, pageant.	SPURIOUS, counterfeit, supposititious, not genuine.
SPECTATOR, looker-on, beholder, observer.	SPY, emissary.
SPECTRE, ghost, phantom, apparition.	To SQUANDER, spend, expend, waste.
SPECULATION, theory, scheme.	SQUEAMISH, fastidious, over-nice, finical.
SPEECH, oration, address, harangue.	SQUEEZE, press, pinch, gripe.
SPEECHLESS, dumb, silent, mute.	STABILITY, fixedness, firmness, steadiness.
To SPEED, hasten, accelerate, expedite, despatch.	STAFF, stick, crutch; prop, stay, support.
To SPEND, expend; exhaust, dissipate, squander, waste.	To STAGGER, reel, totter.
SPHERE, circle, globe, orb.	To STAGNATE, stand, stop, rest.
To SPILL, pour, shed.	STAIN, blot, blemish, spot, speck, flaw.
SPIRITED, lively, animated, vivacious, ardent, active.	To STAIN, color, dye, tinge.
SPIRITS, animation, life, vivacity; courage, enterprise.	
SPIRITUAL, immaterial, incorporeal.	
SPITE, rancor, malice, malevolence, malignity; pique, grudge.	

To STAIN or dirt, blot, maculate, spot, foul, soil, tarnish, sully, pollute.	cite, animate, excite, stimulate, provoke.
To STAMMER , stutter; hesitate, falter.	STOCK , store, fund, supply, accumulation, hoard, provision.
STAMP , mark, impression, print.	STOP , cessation, rest, intermission.
To STAND , stop, rest, stagnate.	To STOP , check, hinder, impede.
STANDARD , criterion, rule, test.	STORE . See STOCK .
To STARE , gape, gaze.	STORM , blast, tempest, hurricane.
To START , startle, shrink.	STORY , tale, anecdote, memoir, incident.
STATE , condition, situation, position, predicament, case, plight.	STOUT , corpulent, lusty.
STATION , situation, position, post, place.	STRAIGHT , right, direct.
STATELY , magisterial, majestic, pompous, dignified, august.	STRAIT , narrow.
STAY , staff, support, prop.	STRANGE , particular, odd, singular, eccentric.
To STAY , remain, abide, continue.	STRANGER , foreigner, alien.
STATE in life, station, situation, condition, circumstances, rank, degree, post.	STRATAGEM , artifice, trick, finesse, deception, cheat, imposture, delusion, fraud, deceit, imposition.
STEADINESS , constancy, firmness, stability.	To STRAY , deviate, wander, swerve, rove, ramble, err.
To STEAL away, withdraw, abscond.	STREAM , current, tide.
To STEEP , soak, drench.	STRENGTH , power, force, authority.
STERILITY , unfruitfulness, barrenness, aridity.	To STRENGTHEN , fortify, invigorate, animate.
STERN , austere, severe, rigid, rigorous.	STRENUOUS , bold, zealous, vehement, vigorous, ardent.
To STICK , hold, cleave, fasten, adhere, attach, fix.	To STRETCH , extend, reach.
STICKING to, adherent, adhesive, tenacious.	STRICT , accurate, exact, nice ; rigorous, severe.
STICKING together, cohesion, agglutination.	STRUCTURE , animadversion, criticism, censure.
To STIFLE , suppress, smother ; suffocate, choke.	STRIFE , dissension, contention, discord.
STIGMA , mark, badge.	To STRIKE , hit, beat.
To STILL , quiet, calm, lull, allay, pacify, assuage, appease ; subdue, suppress.	A STRIKING together, collision, clashing.
To STIMULATE , animate, incite, encourage, impel, urge, instigate, irritate, exasperate, incense.	To STRIP , bereave, deprive, divest ; rob, plunder, pillage.
STIPEND , allowance, pay, wages, salary, hire.	To STRIVE , contend, vie ; endeavor, aim, struggle.
To STIR up, awaken, rouse, in-	STROKE , blow, knock.
	To STROLL , wander, ramble, rove, roam, range.
	STRONG , forcible, cogent, potent, efficacious ; powerful, vigorous, stout, robust, hardy, firm, muscular.

STRUCTURE, edifice, fabric.	To SUBTRACT, deduct, withdraw.
To STRUGGLE, contend, contest, strive, endeavor, labor.	To SUBVERT, overturn, overthrow, invert, reverse.
STUBBORN, obstinate, contumacious, unyielding, headstrong, heady.	To SUCCEED, follow, ensue ; obtain one's object.
STUDY, attention, application.	SUCCESSFUL, fortunate, lucky, prosperous.
STUPID, dull, doltish.	SUCCESSION, series, order.
STURDY, strong, firm, robust.	SUCCESSIVE, alternate.
To STUTTER, stammer, hesitate, falter.	SUCCINCT, brief, short, concise, compendious, summary, laconic.
STYLE, diction, phraseology.	To SUCCOR, aid, assist, help, relieve, cherish.
To STYLE, name, denominate, entitle, characterize, designate.	SUDDEN, unexpected, unanticipated, unlooked-for.
SUAIVITY, urbanity, sweetness.	To SUFFER, bear, endure, support, sustain ; admit, allow, permit, tolerate.
To SUBDUE, overbear, overpower, overcome, surmount, conquer, vanquish, subjugate.	SUFFICIENT, enough, competent, adequate.
SUBJECT, matter, materials, object; exposed, liable, obnoxious ; subordinate, subservient, inferior.	To SUFFOCATE, stifle, smother, choke.
To SUBJECT, subjugate, subdue.	SUFFRAGE, vote, voice.
To SUBJOIN, affix, attach, connect, add to.	To SUGGEST, allude, hint, refer to, glance at, intimate, insinuate.
SUBLIME, great, grand, exalted, lofty, elevated.	To SUIT, answer, fit, serve ; agree, accord.
SUBMISSIVE, compliant, yielding, obedient, obsequious ; humble, modest, passive.	SUIT, prayer, request, petition.
To SUBMIT, comply, yield.	SUITABLE, fit, apt, meet, becoming, expedient, seemly ; agreeable, conformable ; convenient.
SUBORDINATE, subject, inferior, subservient.	SUITOR, wooer, lover.
To SUBORN, perjure, forswear.	SULLEN, gloomy, morose, spleenetic.
SUBSEQUENT, consequent, posterior.	To SULLY, stain, tarnish, soil.
SUBSERVIENT, subject, subordinate, inferior.	SUMMARY, brief, short, compendious, succinct, laconic.
To SUBSIDE, abate, intermit.	To SUMMON, call, cite, bid, invite.
To SUBSIST, exist, to be.	SUNDRY, different, several, various, diverse.
SUBSISTENCE, living, livelihood, sustenance, support, maintenance.	SUPERFICIAL, shallow, flimsy.
SUBSTANTIAL, solid ; strong, stout, bulky ; responsible.	SUPERFICIES, surface.
To SUBSTITUTE, change, exchange.	SUPERFLIITY, excess, redundancy.
SUBTERFUGE, evasion, shift, quirk.	SUPERIORITY, excellence, pre-eminence.
SUBTLE, cunning, crafty, sly, wily.	SUPERINTENDENCY, inspection, oversight, superintendence.

SUPERSCRIPTION, direction, address.	SUSPICION, jealousy, distrust, diffidence.
To SUPERSEDE, overrule, set aside.	To SUSTAIN, support, maintain, bear up.
SUPINE, indolent, listless, careless.	SUSTENANCE, living, livelihood, subsistence, support, maintenance.
SUPPLE, flexible, pliant, bending.	SWAIN, countryman, peasant, rustic, hind, clown.
To SUPPLICATE, beg, solicit, beseech, entreat, implore, crave.	To SWALLOW up, absorb, imbibe, ingulf, engross, consume.
To SUPPLY, furnish, provide, administer, minister, contribute.	SWARM, multitude, throng, crowd.
To SUPPORT, sustain, stay, prop, uphold, maintain; assist, countenance, favor, second, forward, patronize, promote, encourage; nurture, nourish, cherish, protect, shield, defend.	SWAY, influence, authority, ascendancy, rule.
To SUPPOSE, conceive, apprehend, imagine, think, believe, deem.	To SWELL, heave; rise, protuberate, enlarge.
SUPPOSITION, conjecture, surmise, guess.	To SWELL out, extend, enlarge, expand, dilate.
SUPPOSITITIOUS, spurious, counterfeit, not genuine.	SWELLING, turgid, tumid.
To SUPPRESS, repress, restrain, put down, stifle, smother.	To SWERVE, deviate, wander, stray.
SURE, infallible, certain, indisputable; safe, secure; confident.	SWIFTNESS, quickness, fleetness, rapidity, celerity, velocity.
SURFACE, superficies.	SYCOPHANT, flatterer, parasite.
SURGE, wave, billow, breaker.	SYMBOL, emblem, figure, type; metaphor.
SURMISE, conjecture, supposition.	SYMMETRY, proportion, harmony.
To SURMOUNT, rise above, overcome, subdue, vanquish, conquer.	SYMPATHY, compassion, commiseration, condolence; fellow-feeling; agreement.
To SURPASS, excel, exceed, outdo, outstrip.	SYMPTOM, mark, note, sign, token, indication.
SURPRISE, wonder, astonishment, admiration, amazement.	SYNOD, assembly, meeting, convocation, diet, congress, congregation, convention.
To SURRENDER, give up, deliver, yield, cede.	SYSTEM, method; scheme.
To SURROUND, environ, encompass, encircle; enclose, invest.	T
SURVEY, review, retrospect; view, prospect.	TACITURNITY, silence.
To SURVIVE, outlive.	To TAINT, contaminate, defile, pollute, corrupt, infect, vitiate.
SUSCEPTIBILITY, sensibility, feeling.	To TAKE, accept, receive; seize.
SUSPENSE, doubt, indetermination.	To TAKE heed, guard against.
	To TAKE from, deduct, subtract, abstract.
	To TAKE out, extract.
	TALE, anecdote, story, fable, incident, memoir, narrative.
	TALENT, ability, faculty, gift, endowment.

TALK, conversation, colloquy, discourse, chat, dialogue, conference, communication.	TEMPERATE, moderate, abstinent, abstemious, sober.
TALKATIVENESS, garrulity, loquacity.	TEMPEST, blast, gale, storm, hurricane.
TALL, high, lofty.	TEMPORAL, worldly, secular.
TAME, gentle.	TEMPORARY, transient, transitory, fleeting.
To TANTALIZE, aggravate, provoke, irritate, vex, tease, taunt, torment.	TEMPORIZING, time-serving.
TARDY, slow, dilatory, tedious.	To TEMPT, allure, attract, decoy, entice, seduce ; try.
To TARNISH, stain, sully, soil.	TENDENCY, inclination, propensity, proneness ; drift, scope, aim.
To TARRY, await, loiter, continue, linger, saunter.	To TENDER, offer, propose, bid.
TARTNESS, acrimony, asperity, acerbity, harshness.	TENDERNESS, benignity, humanity, benevolence, kindness.
TASK, work, labor, toil, drudgery.	TENET, doctrine, opinion, principle, position.
TASTE, judgment, discernment, perception, sensibility ; savor, relish, flavor, <i>goût</i> .	TERM, condition, stipulation ; limit, boundary ; word, expression.
To TAUNT, tease, vex, tantalize, torment.	To TERMINATE, complete, finish, close, end.
TAUTOLOGY, repetition.	TERRIBLE, terrific, fearful, dreadful, shocking, frightful, horrible.
TAX, impost, tribute, contribution, duty, toll, rate, assessment, custom.	TERRITORY, domain.
To TEACH, inform, instruct.	TERROR, alarm, fright, consternation.
To TEAR, rend, rack, break.	TEST, criterion, standard ; experience, experiment, trial, proof.
To TEASE, vex, tantalize, plague, torment, mortify, chagrin.	To TESTIFY, declare, signify, utter.
TEDIOUS, slow, dilatory, tardy ; wearisome, tiresome.	TESTIMONY, proof, evidence.
TEGUMENT, covering.	THEORY, speculation.
To TELL, make known, communicate, impart, reveal, disclose, inform, acquaint, report.	THEREFORE, consequently, accordingly.
To TELL over, repeat, recite, rehearse, recapitulate, enumerate.	THICK, dense, close, compact, solid ; gross, coarse.
TEMERITY, rashness, precipitancy, heedlessness.	THIN, lean, meagre, slim, slender, rare, slight.
TEMPER, disposition, temperament, constitution ; frame, mood, humor.	To THINK, cogitate, consider, reflect, ponder, deliberate, contemplate, meditate, muse ; conceive, imagine, suppose, opine, believe, deem, fancy.
To TEMPER, gratify, humor, modify ; soften, assuage, mollify, soothe, calm.	THOUGHT, imagination, conception, fancy, idea ; conceit, notion, supposition, consideration, meditation, reflection, contemplation, cogitation, deliberation.
TEMPERAMENT, frame, constitution, temper.	
TEMPERANCE, moderation, sobriety, modesty.	

THOUGHTFUL, considerate, deliberate, attentive, careful, wary, circumspect, discreet; reflective, contemplative.	TO PID, benumbed, numb.
THREAT, menace.	To Toss, shake, agitate.
THREATENING, imminent, impending.	TOTAL, gross, whole, entire, complete.
THRIFTY, economical, saving, sparing, careful, penurious.	To TOTTER, stagger, reel.
To THRIVE, flourish, prosper.	TOUCH, contact.
THRON, multitude, crowd, swarm.	TOUCHING, affecting, moving, pathetic.
To THROW, cast, hurl.	TOUR, circuit, round, excursion, ramble, trip, jaunt.
To THROW back, reject, retort; reflect.	To TRACE, derive, deduce.
To THROW in, inject.	TRACE, mark, track, vestige.
To THWART, oppose, resist, withstand.	TRACT, essay, treatise, dissertation; district, region, quarter.
TIDE, current, stream.	TRACTABLE, docile, ductile.
TIDINGS, news, intelligence.	TRADE, business, profession, occupation, calling, office, avocation, employment; commerce, dealing, traffic.
TILLAGE, cultivation, husbandry.	TRADER, merchant, tradesman.
TIME, duration; period, age, date, era, epoch; season.	To TRADUCE, disparage, detract, deprecate, degrade, decry.
TIMELY, seasonably, opportune.	TRAFFIC, commerce, exchange, barter, dealing, truck, trade.
TIME-SERVING, temporizing.	TRAIN, retinue, procession.
TIMID, timorous, fearful, afraid.	TRAITOROUS, treacherous, treasonable.
TIMIDITY, pusillanimity, fear, cowardice.	To TRANQUILLIZE, appease, allay, assuage, compose, soothe, calm, pacify.
To TINGE, dye, color, stain.	TRANQUILLITY, peace, quiet, calm, repose.
TINT, hue, color.	To TRANSACT, negotiate, treat for, or about.
To TIRE, weary, jade, harass.	TRANSACTION, proceeding.
TIRED, fatigued, wearied, jaded, harassed.	To TRANSCEND, exceed, surpass, excel, outdo.
TIRESOME, tedious, wearisome.	To TRANSCRIBE, copy.
TITLE, denomination, name, appellation.	To TRANSFIGURE, transform, metamorphose.
TOIL, labor, drudgery.	TRANSGRESSION, offence, infringement; misdemeanor, misdeed, affront.
TOKEN, mark, sign, note, symptom, indication.	TRANSIENT, transitory, temporary, fleeting.
To TOLERATE, admit, allow, permit, suffer.	TRANSPARENT, pellucid, translucent, transpicuous, diaphanous, pervious.
TOLL, tax, custom, duty, impost, contribution.	To TRANSPORT, bear, carry, convey.
TOMB, grave, sepulchre.	
TONE, sound.	
TONGUE, language, speech, idiom, dialect.	
TORMENT, torture.	
To TORMENT, tease, vex, tantalize, taunt, torment.	

TRANSPORT, ecstasy, rapture.	To TRUCK, exchange, barter, commute.
TRAVEL, journey, tour.	TRUE, sincere, honest, upright, plain.
TREACHEROUS, faithless, perfidious, insidious.	TRUST, belief, credit, faith, confidence; hope, expectation.
TREASONABLE, treacherous, traitorous.	TRUSTY, faithful.
To TREASURE, hoard, deposit, lay up.	To give in TRUST, intrust, commit, confide, consign, charge.
TREAT, feast, banquet, carousal, entertainment.	TRUTH, veracity, honesty, faithfulness, fidelity.
To TREAT for, or about, negotiate.	To TRY, attempt, endeavor, essay; tempt.
TREATMENT, usage; entertainment.	To TUG, haul, pull, pluck, hale.
TREMBLING, tremor, trepidation, shaking, shivering, quivering.	To TUMBLE, fall, sink, drop, droop.
TREMENDOUS, dreadful, frightful, terrible, terrific, horrid, horrible.	TUMID, turgid, bombastic.
TREMOR. See TREMBLING.	TUMULT, uproar, commotion, riot.
TREPIDATION, agitation, tremor, disturbance, emotion, trembling.	TURBULENT, tumultuous, riotous, seditious, mutinous.
TRESPASS, offence, transgression, misdemeanor, misdeed.	TURGID, tumid, bombastic.
TRIAL, experiment, proof, test; attempt, endeavor, effort.	TURN, gyration, meander; cast, bent, character.
TRIBUTE. See TAX.	To TURN, revolve, circulate, whirl, twirl, wheel; bend, twist, distort, wring, wrest, contort.
TRICK, artifice, stratagem, wile, fraud, cheat, juggle, finesse, sleight, deception, imposture, delusion, imposition.	To TWIST. See TURN.
TRIFLING, trivial, futile, petty, frivolous, unimportant, inconsiderable, light, slight, worthless.	TYPE, symbol, figure, emblem.
TRIP, excursion, ramble, tour, jaunt.	TYRANNICAL, absolute, arbitrary, despotic, imperious.
TRIVIAL. See TRIFLING.	
To TROUBLE, afflict, distress, harass, perplex, disturb, molest.	U
TROUBLES, distress, affliction, adversity, calamity, misfortune; difficulties, embarrassments, perplexities, vexations, anxieties, sorrow, misery.	ULTIMATE, last, latest, final.
TROUBLESOME, vexatious, perplexing, harassing, annoying, disgusting, disturbing, irksome, afflictive.	UMPIRE, arbiter, arbitrator, judge.
	UNANTICIPATED, unexpected, unlooked-for; sudden.
	UNAVOIDABLE, not to be avoided, inevitable.
	UNBELIEF, disbelief; infidelity, incredulity, skepticism.
	UNBLEMISHED, blameless, spotless, unspotted, irreproachable.
	UNBODIED, incorporeal, immaterial, spiritual.
	UNBOUNDED, boundless, infinite, unlimited, illimitable, interminable.

UNBURY, disinter, disentomb, exhume, exhumate.	UNHANDY, awkward, clumsy, uncouth, untoward.
UNCEASINGLY, uninterruptedly, always, constantly, continually, perpetually, ever.	UNHAPPY, miserable, wretched, distressed, afflicted; unfortunate, calamitous.
UNCERTAIN, doubtful, dubious, precarious; equivocal.	UNIFORM, equal, even, equable, alike.
UNCOMMON, rare, scarce, unique, choice, singular.	UNIMPORTANT, insignificant, immaterial, inconsiderable, trivial, trifling, petty.
UNCONCERNED, indifferent, regardless.	UNINTERRUPTEDLY, unceasingly, incessantly, unintermitting.
UNCONQUERABLE, invincible, insuperable, insurmountable.	UNISON, accordance, agreement, harmony; melody.
UNCOUTH, odd, strange, awkward, clumsy, unhandy, unpolite.	To UNITE, join, combine, connect, coalesce.
To UNCOVER, discover, strip, denude.	UNIVERSAL, general.
UNDAUNTED, bold, fearless, intrepid.	UNLEARNED, illiterate, unlettered, ignorant.
UNDENIABLE, indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, unquestionable, irrefragable.	UNLIKE, dissimilar.
UNDER, below, beneath, subjacent, lower.	UNLIMITED, boundless, unbounded, illimitable, infinite.
To UNDERMINE, sap.	UNLOOKED-FOR, unanticipated; sudden.
To UNDERSTAND, comprehend, conceive, apprehend.	UNMERCIFUL, merciless, hard-hearted, cruel.
UNDERSTANDING, intellect, intelligence, faculty; comprehension, apprehension, perception, conception.	UNOFFENDING, inoffensive, harmless.
UNDERTAKING, enterprise, attempt, engagement.	UNQUESTIONABLE, indubitable, indisputable, incontrovertible, irrefragable, undeniable.
UNDETERMINED, unsettled, unsteady, irresolute, unresolved, hesitating, doubtful, fluctuating, wavering.	To UNRAVEL, unfold, develop; disentangle, extricate.
UNEXPECTED, sudden, unlooked for, unanticipated.	UNRELENTING, relentless, implacable, inexorable.
UNFAITHFUL, perfidious, treacherous; undutiful, disloyal.	UNRULY, ungovernable, refractory.
UNFEELING, insensible, unsusceptible, callous, obdurate.	UNSEARCHABLE, inscrutable.
To UNFOLD, develop, divulge, unravel, expand.	To UNSETTLE, disconcert, discompose, disarrange, derange, displace, ruffle, disorder, confuse.
UNFRUITFULNESS, barrenness, sterility, aridity.	UNSETTLE, undetermined, unsteady, wavering.
UNGOVERNABLE, unruly, refractory, obstreperous.	UNSPEAKABLE, ineffable, unutterable, inexpressible.
	UNSPOTTED. See SPOTLESS.
	UNSTABLE, infirm, changeable, mutable, wavering.
	UNSTEADY. See UNSETTLED.

UNSUSCEPTIBLE, unfeeling, insensible, hard, callous.

UNTIMELY, premature, inopportune, unseasonable.

UNTOWARD, awkward; uncouth; froward, perverse.

UNTRUTH, falsehood, falsity, lie, mendacity.

UNUTTERABLE. See **UNSPEAKABLE**.

UNWILLING, averse, backward, loth, reluctant.

UNWORTHY, worthless; mean, contemptible, vile.

To **UPBRAID**, blame, reprove, reproach, censure, condemn.

UPRIGHTNESS, rectitude, integrity, probity, honesty.

UPROAR, bustle, tumult, disturbance.

URBANITY, suavity, affability, complaisance, courtesy.

To **URGE**, animate, incite, impel, instigate, stimulate; encourage.

URGENT, pressing, importunate.

USAGE, custom, prescription; treatment.

USE, usage, practice, habit; avail, advantage, utility, benefit, service.

USUALLY, generally, commonly.

To **USURP**, arrogate, assume, appropriate.

UTILITY, advantage, benefit, service, avail, use.

To **UTTER**, speak, articulate, pronounce, express.

UTTERED by the mouth, oral, vocal, verbal.

V

VACANCY, vacuity, chasm, inanity.

VACANT, empty, void, devoid; idle.

VACUITY. See **VACANCY**.

VAGUE, loose, lax.

VAIN, idle, fruitless, ineffectual.

VALE, valley, dale, dingle, dell.

VALEDICTION, farewell, taking leave.

VALOR, bravery, courage, gallantry, boldness, intrepidity; fearlessness.

VALUABLE, precious, costly, estimable.

VALUE, worth, rate, price; account, estimation, appreciation.

To **VALUE**, compute, rate, calculate, appraise, assess; appreciate, estimate; esteem, respect, regard, prize.

VANITY, pride, conceit.

To **VANQUISH**, conquer, subdue, surmount, overcome.

VARIABLE, changeable, fickle, wavering, versatile, unsteady.

VARIATION, change, vicissitude, variety.

VARIETY, difference, diversity, change, medley.

VARIOUS, different, divers, several, sundry.

To **VARNISH**, gloss, palliate.

To **VARY**, change, alter; differ, disagree, dissent.

VAST, enormous, huge, immense.

To **VAUNT**, glory, boast, brag.

VAUNTING, boasting, ostentation, vain-glory, parade.

VENEMENT, ardent, hot, eager, firm, passionate, impetuous, violent.

VEIL, mask, cloak, blind, covering.

VELOCITY, quickness, swiftness, fleetness, celerity, rapidity.

VENAL, mercenary, hireling.

To **VENERATE**, adore, revere, reverence.

VENIAL, pardonable.

VENTURE, hazard, risk.

VERACITY, truth, integrity.

VERBAL, vocal, oral.

VERGE, border, edge, rim, brim, brink, margin.

VESTIGE, mark, trace, track.

To **VEX**, tease, plague, tanta-

lize, torment, mortify, chagrin, offend.	VIVACIOUS, animated, lively, sprightly, sportive, jocund, merry.
EXACTION , chagrin, mortification; uneasiness, trouble.	VIVACITY, life, animation, spirits, lightness, volatility.
VICE , imperfection, defect, fault; crime.	VIVID, clear, lucid, bright; lively, quick, sprightly, active; striking.
VICINITY , neighborhood.	VOCABULARY, dictionary, nomenclature, lexicon, glossary.
VICIOUS corrupt, depraved, profligate, wicked.	VOCAL, verbal, oral.
VICISSITUDE , change, variation.	VOID, empty, vacant, devoid.
Victor , conqueror, vanquisher.	VOLATILITY, lightness, levity, giddiness, flightiness.
To VIE , contend, strive.	VOLUNTARILY, spontaneously, willingly, gratuitously.
To VIEW , look, see, behold, eye.	VOLUPTUARY, sensualist, epicure.
VIEW , survey, prospect; landscape.	VORACIOUS, rapacious, ravenous, greedy.
VIGILANT , watchful, wakeful.	VOTE, suffrage, voice.
VIGOR , energy, force, strength, efficacy.	To VOUCH , obtest, attest, warrant; asseverate, affirm, aver, protest, assure.
VIGOROUS , strong; active, agile, alert, brisk, nimble, sedulous, diligent.	VULGAR, common, ordinary, mean, low.
VILE , base, mean, worthless, despicable, wicked.	
To VILIFY , accuse falsely, asperse, calumniate, defame, detract, scandalize, slander.	
To VINDICATE , defend, protect; clear.	
VINDICTIVE , resentful, revengeful.	
To VIOLATE , infringe, transgress; injure; hurt; ravish, deflower.	
VIOLENT , forcible, vehement, boisterous, turbulent, furious, impetuous, passionate.	
VISAGE , face, countenance.	
VISIBLE , apparent, obvious, clear, plain, evident, discernible, manifest, distinct.	
VISION , apparition, phantom, spectre, ghost.	
VISIONARY , imaginary, fantastical; enthusiast, fanatic.	
VISITANT , visiter, guest.	
To VITIATE , contaminate, taint, defile, pollute, infect, sophisticate.	
VITIATED , corrupt, depraved, debased, wicked.	
	W
	WAGES , stipend, salary, hire, allowance, pay.
	WAKEFUL , watchful, vigilant, observant.
	WALK , carriage, gait.
	To WALK unsteadily, stagger, reel, totter.
	WAN , pale, pallid.
	To WANDER , stroll, ramble, rove, roam, range.
	WANT , poverty, penury, indigence, necessity, need, lack.
	WARE , commodity, goods, merchandise.
	WARINESS , caution, circumspection, scrupulousness, care.
	WARLIKE , martial, military, soldier-like.
	WARM-HEARTED , cordial, sincere, hearty.
	WARMTH , fervency, fervor, ardor,

zeal, cordiality; vehemence, heat; glow.	WELCOME, acceptable, agreeable, grateful.
WARNING, caution, admonition, notice.	WELL-BEING, welfare, prosperity, happiness.
To WARRANT, answer for, guarantee, secure.	WELFARE. See the preceding word.
WARY, cautious, circumspect, guarded, watchful.	To WELTER, wallow.
To WASTE, spend, expend, dissipate; squander, consume, lavish, destroy.	To WHEEDLE, coax, cajole, fawn.
WASTE, devastation, ravage, spoil, desolation, havoc, destruction; consumption, dissipation.	WHIM, freak, caprice.
WASTEFUL, profuse, extravagant, prodigal, lavish.	WHIMSICAL, capricious, fanciful, fantastical.
WATCHFUL, vigilant, attentive, cautious, observant, circumspect, wakeful.	To WHIRL, twirl, turn, wheel, revolve, circulate.
WATERY, aqueous.	To WHITEN, blanch, bleach.
WAVE, billow, surge, breaker.	WHOLE, all; entire, complete, integral, total, undivided, perfect.
To WAVER, hesitate, fluctuate, scruple.	WICKED, unjust, nefarious, irreligious, profane, impious.
WAY, method, system, mode, means, manner, form, fashion; road, route, course.	WICKED in a high degree, atrocious, heinous, flagrant, flagitious, villainous, enormous, monstrous.
WEAK, feeble, infirm, enfeebled, debilitated, enervated.	WILLINGLY, voluntarily, spontaneously.
WEAKNESS, debility, languor, feebleness, infirmity, imbecility, frailty, impotence; failing, foible.	To WIN, obtain, gain, procure, get, earn.
WEALTH, riches, opulence, affluence.	WILY, subtle, sly, crafty, cunning.
WEARINESS, lassitude, fatigue.	To WIND, turn, whirl, twirl.
WEARISOME, tiresome, tedious, fatiguing, troublesome, annoying, vexatious.	WISDOM, sapience, knowledge; prudence.
To WEARY, tire, fatigue, harass, jade, subdue; vex, annoy.	WISE, sage; sapient, sagacious; learned, skilled; judicious; discreet, prudent.
WEDDING, marriage, nuptials.	To WISH, desire, long for, hanker after.
WEDLOCK, marriage, matrimony.	WIT, ingenuity; humor, satire, irony, burlesque; contrivance, stratagem, invention.
WEEKLY, hebdomadal.	To WITHDRAW, retreat, retire, recede, retrograde, go back.
WEIGHT, gravity, heaviness, ponderousness; burden, load; signification, avail, importance, consequence, moment.	To WITHHOLD, keep back, let, hinder; refrain, forbear.
WEIGHTY, heavy, burdensome, ponderous; onerous.	To WITHSTAND, oppose, resist, thwart.
	WITNESS, deponent, evidence.
	WOFUL, pitous, doleful, rueful.
	WONDER, surprise, astonishment.

admiration, amazement ; miracle, prodigy.	WRETCHED, unhappy, miserable.
WOOER, suitor, lover.	To WRING. See WRENCH.
WORD, term, expression ; promise, argument.	WRITER, penman, scribe ; author.
WORK, employment, occupation ; operation, performance ; toil, labor, drudgery, production.	WRONG, injury, injustice.
WORLDLY, secular, temporal.	
WORSE (to make), impair, deteriorate ; injure, damage.	
To WORSHIP, adore, revere ; honor.	
WORTH, desert, merit ; value, excellence ; rate, price.	
WORTHLESS, unworthy, valueless.	YEARLY, annual.
WORTHY, deserving, meritorious, estimable.	To YIELD, impart, give, communicate ; produce ; give up, comply, cede, concede, surrender ; conform.
To WRANGLE, jangle, jar.	YIELDING, compliant, submissive.
WRATH, anger, ire, fury, resentment, indignation.	YOUTH, juvenility, adolescence, puerility.
To WRENCH, wrest, turn, bend, twist, distort.	
	Z
	ZEAL, ardor, enthusiasm.
	ZEALOUS, ardent, earnest, solicitous, anxious, warm, fervent, enthusiastic.

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A.

1. Acer—*acerbity*.
2. Ager—*agrarian*.
3. Ago, actum—*act*.
4. Alienus—*alien*.
5. Alo—*aliment*.
6. Alter—*altercation*.
7. Altus—*altitude*.
8. Ambulo—*amble*.
9. Amo—*amateur*.
10. Amplus—*ample*.
11. Ango—*anger*.
12. Angulus—*angle*.
13. Animus—*animal*.
14. Annus—*annual*.
15. Annulus—*annular*.
16. Antiquus—*antiquary*.
17. Aperio—*aperient*.
18. Aptō—*apt*.
19. Aqua—*aquatic*.
20. Arbiter—*arbitration*.

21. Arbor—*arbor*.
22. Arceo—*coerce*.
23. Ardeo—*ardent*.
24. Arguo—*argue*.
25. Arma—*arm*.
26. Aro—*arable*.
27. Ars—*art*.
28. Articulus—*article*.
29. Asper—*asperity*.
30. Audio—*audible*.
31. Augeo—*augment*.
32. Avis—*ariary*.

B.

33. Bacchus—*bacchanal*.
34. Beatus—*beatific*.
35. Bellum—*belligerent*.
36. Bibo—*bibber*.
37. Bis—*bisect*.
38. Bonus—*bounty*.
39. Brevis—*brevity*.

C.

40. Cado—*cadence*.
 41. Cædo—*excision*.
 42. Caleo—*calid*.
 43. Calx—*calcine*.
 44. Candeo—*candle*.
 45. Canis—*canine*.
 46. Cantus—*chant*.
 47. Capio—*capable*.
 48. Caput—*capital*.
 49. Carcer—*incarcerate*.
 50. Caro—*carnal*.
 51. Carpo—*carp*.
 52. Castigo—*castigate*.
 53. Catena—*concatenation*.
 54. Causa—*cause*.
 55. Caveo—*caution*.
 56. Cavus—*cave*.
 57. Cedo—*cede*.
 58. Celeber—*celebrate*.
 59. Celer—*celerity*.
 60. Cella—*cellar*.
 61. Celo—*conceal*.
 62. Cælum—*celestial*.
 63. Censeo—*censor*.
 64. Centum—*centennial*.
 65. Cerno—*certain*.
 66. Certo—*concert*.
 67. Certo—*certain*.
 68. Cieo—*cite*.
 69. Cingo—*cincture*.
 70. Cinis—*cinder*.
 71. Circus—*circle*.
 72. Civis—*civie*.
 73. Clam—*clandestine*.
 74. Clamo—*clamor*.
 75. Clarus—*clarion*.
 76. Classis—*class*.
 77. Claudio—*close*.
 78. Clemens—*clement*.
 79. Clino—*incline*.
 80. Clivus—*acclivity*.
 81. Codex—*code*.
 82. Colo—*colony*.
 83. Comes—*comity*.
 84. Concilium—*council*.
 85. Coquo—*concoct*.
 86. Cor—*core*.
 87. Cornu—*cornet*.
 88. Corona—*crown*.
 89. Corpus—*corporate*.

90. Costa—*coast*.
 91. Cras—*procrastinate*.
 92. Credo—*credit*.
 93. Creo—*create*.
 94. Crepo—*decrepit*.
 95. Cresco—*crescent*.
 96. Crimen—*crime*.
 97. Crudus—*crude*.
 98. Crux—*cross*.
 99. Cubo—*encumber*.
 100. Culpa—*culpable*.
 101. Cumulus—*cumulative*.
 102. Cura—*cure*.
 103. Curro—*current*.
 104. Curvus—*curve*.
 105. Custos—*custody*.
 106. Cutis—*cutaneous*.

D.

107. Damnum—*damage*.
 108. Debeo—*debt*.
 109. Decem—*decimal*.
 110. Decet—*decent*.
 111. Dens—*dental*.
 112. Densus—*dense*.
 113. Deterior—*deteriorate*.
 114. Deus—*deity*.
 115. Dexter—*dexterity*.
 116. Dico—*dedicate*.
 117. Dico—*dition*.
 118. Dies—*diary*.
 119. Digitus—*digit*.
 120. Dignus—*dignity*.
 121. Dimidium—*demigod*.
 122. Disco—*disciple*.
 123. Divido—*divide*.
 124. Do—*donor*.
 125. Doceo—*doctor*.
 126. Doleo—*doleful*.
 127. Dominus—*dominion*.
 128. Domo—*indomitable*.
 129. Domus—*dome*.
 130. Dormio—*dormant*.
 131. Dorsum—*dorsal*.
 132. Dubious—*dubious*.
 133. Duco—*duct*.
 134. Duo—*dual*.
 135. Durus—*durable*.

E.

136. Ebrius—*ebriety*.
 137. Ædes—*edifice*.

138. Edo—*edible.*
 139. Ego—*egotism.*
 140. Emo—*exempt.*
 141. Æmulus— *emulation.*
 142. Eo—*exit.*
 143. Equus—*equestrian.*
 144. Æquus—*equal.*
 145. Errō—*err.*
 146. Æstimo—*estimate.*
 147. Ævum—*coeval.*
 148. Exemplum—*example.*
 149. Exterus—*exterior.*

F.

150. Faber—*fabric.*
 151. Facies—*face.*
 152. Facio—*fact.*
 153. Fallo—*false.*
 154. Fama—*fame.*
 155. Fames—*famine.*
 156. Familia—*family.*
 157. Fanum—*func.*
 158. Fatus—*fate.*
 159. Fariua—*farinaceous.*
 160. Fessus—*confess.*
 161. Febris—*fever.*
 162. Fœdus—*federal.*
 163. Felix—*felicity.*
 164. Femina—*feminine.*
 165. Fendo—*defend.*
 166. Fera—*fierce.*
 167. Fero—*ferry.*
 168. Ferrum—*ferruginous.*
 169. Ferveo—*fervor.*
 170. Festus—*festal.*
 171. Fido—*fidelity.*
 172. Fixum—*fix.*
 173. Filius—*filial.*
 174. Filum—*filament.*
 175. Fictum—*fiction.*
 176. Fiuis—*finish.*
 177. Firmus—*firm.*
 178. Fiscus—*fiscal.*
 179. Flagro—*flagrant.*
 180. Flamma—*flame.*
 181. Flecto—*flexible.*
 182. Fligo—*afflict.*
 183. Flatum—*inflate.*
 184. Flos—*floral.*
 185. Fluxum—*efflux.*
 186. Folium—*foliage.*

187. Forma—*form.*
 188. Fors—*fortune.*
 189. Fortis—*fortitude.*
 190. Fossa—*fosse.*
 191. Fractum—*fracture.*
 192. Frater—*fraternal.*
 193. Fraus—*fraud.*
 194. Frigus—*frigid.*
 195. Frons—*front.*
 196. Fruor—*fruition.*
 197. Fugio—*fugacious.*
 198. Fulgeo—*fulgency.*
 199. Fumus—*fume.*
 200. Fusum—*fuse.*
 201. Fundus—*foundation.*

G.

202. Gelu—*gelid.*
 203. Gestum—*gesture.*
 204. Genitum—*genius.*
 205. Gladius—*gladiator.*
 206. Glutio—*glut.*
 207. Gradior—*gradation.*
 208. Grandis—*grand.*
 209. Granum—*grain.*
 210. Gratus—*grateful.*
 211. Gravis—*grave.*
 212. Gregis—*gregarious.*
 213. Gubernator—*gubernatorial.*
 214. Gusto—*gust.*

H.

215. Habeo—*have.*
 216. Hæro—*adhere.*
 217. Hæres—*heritage.*
 218. Halo—*exhale.*
 219. Haustum—*exhaust.*
 220. Homo—*human.*
 221. Honor—*honor.*
 222. Hortus—*horticulture.*
 223. Hospes—*hospitable.*
 224. Hostis—*host.*
 225. Humus—*inhume.*

I.

226. Idem—*identity.*
 227. Ignis—*ignite.*
 228. Imago—*image.*
 229. Impero—*imperative.*
 230. Inanus—*anity.*
 231. Index—*indicate.*
 232. Inferus—*inferior.*

233. Insula—*insular.*
 234. Integer—*integral.*
 235. Intus—*interior.*
 236. Ira—*ire.*
 237. Iter—*itinerant.*

J.

238. Jaceo—*jacent.*
 239. Jaceo—*ejaculate.*
 240. Jocus—*joke.*
 241. Judico—*judicatory.*
 242. Jungo—*junction.*
 243. Juro—*jury.*
 244. Jus—*just.*
 245. Juvenis—*juvenile.*

L.

246. Labor—*laborious.*
 247. Lapsus—*lapse.*
 248. Lapidus—*lapidary.*
 249. Latus—*latitude.*
 250. Lateris—*lateral.*
 251. Laus—*laud.*
 252. Lego—*legate.*
 253. Lectum—*lecture.*
 254. Lenis—*lenient.*
 255. Levis—*levity.*
 256. Legis—*legal.*
 257. Liber—*liberal.*
 258. Libri—*library.*
 259. Libro—*deliberate.*
 260. Licet—*license.*
 261. Ligo—*ligament.*
 262. Limen—*eliminate.*
 263. Lingua—*language.*
 264. Linquo—*delinquent.*
 265. Linum—*linen.*
 266. Litis—*litigation.*
 267. Litera—*literature.*
 268. Locus—*local.*
 269. Longus—*long.*
 270. Loquor—*loquacity.*
 271. Lucrum—*lucre.*
 272. Luctor—*reluctance.*
 273. Ludo—*ludicrous.*
 274. Luna—*lunar.*
 275. Lutum—*ablution.*
 276. Lucis—*lucid.*

M.

277. Magister—*magistrate.*
 278. Magnus—*magnitude.*

279. Malus—*malice.*
 280. Mando—*mandate.*
 281. Mansum—*mansion.*
 282. Manus—*manual.*
 283. Mare—*marine.*
 284. Mater—*maternal.*
 285. Maturus—*mature.*
 286. Medeor—*medicine.*
 287. Medius—*medium.*
 288. Mel—*melifluous.*
 289. Melior—*ameliorate.*
 290. Memini—*memory.*
 291. Mens—*mental.*
 292. Mergo—*merge.*
 293. Mereis—*commerce.*
 294. Metior—*mete.*
 295. Migro—*migration.*
 296. Miles—*militia.*
 297. Mille—*millennium.*
 298. Mineo—*imminent.*
 299. Minister—*ministry.*
 300. Minor—*minority.*
 301. Mirus—*miracle.*
 302. Mixtum—*mix.*
 303. Miser—*misery.*
 304. Mitis—*mitigate.*
 305. Missum—*mission.*
 306. Modus—*mode.*
 307. Molior—*mole.*
 308. Mollis—*mollify.*
 309. Moneo—*monitor.*
 310. Mons—*mount.*
 311. Monstro—*monster.*
 312. Morbus—*morbid.*
 313. Mordeo—*morsel.*
 314. Mors—*mortal.*
 315. Mos—*moral.*
 316. Movco—*move.*
 317. Multus—*multitude.*
 318. Mundus—*mundane.*
 319. Munis—*ammunition.*
 320. Munus—*municipal.*
 321. Murus—*mural.*
 322. Musa—*muse.*
 323. Muta—*mutable.*

N.

324. Nascor—*native.*
 325. Nato—*natation.*
 326. Navis—*navy.*
 327. Neeto—*connect.*

328. Nego—*negation.*
 329. Negotium—*negotiate.*
 330. Neuter—*neutral.*
 331. Nihil—*nihility.*
 332. Noceo—*innocent.*
 333. Norma—*normal.*
 334. Notum—*note.*
 335. Novus—*novel.*
 336. Noctis—*nocturnal.*
 337. Nuptum—*nuptials.*
 338. Nudus—*nudity.*
 339. Nullus—*nullify.*
 340. Numerus—*numeration.*
 341. Nuncio—*enunciate.*

O.

342. Oculus—*ocular.*
 343. Odi—*odious.*
 344. Oleo—*olfactory.*
 345. Omnis—*omnipotent.*
 346. Onus—*onerous.*
 347. Opinor—*opine.*
 348. Opto—*option.*
 349. Opus—*operate.*
 350. Orbis—*orb.*
 351. Ordo—*order.*
 352. Orior—*orient.*
 353. Orno—*ornate.*
 354. Oro—*orator.*
 355. Os—*ossify.*
 356. Ovum—*oval.*

P.

357. Pagus—*pagan.*
 358. Pando—*expand.*
 359. Pango, pactum—*compact.*
 360. Pallium—*pall.*
 361. Par—*parity.*
 362. Pareo—*apparent.*
 363. Pario—*parent.*
 364. Paro, paratum—*apparatus.*
 365. Pars—*part.*
 366. Pasco, pastum—*pastor.*
 367. Pater—*paternal.*
 368. Patior—*patience.*
 369. Pax, pacis—*peace.*
 370. Pecco—*peccancy.*
 371. Pectus—*pectoral.*
 372. Pecus—*peculate.*
 373. Pello, pulsum—*pulse.*
 374. Pendo—*pendent.*

375. Pene—*penult.*
 376. Poena—*penal.*
 377. Penitus—*penetrate.*
 378. Penna—*pen.*
 379. Persona—*person.*
 380. Pes, pedis—*pedal.*
 381. Peto—*petulant.*
 382. Pilo—*compile.*
 383. Pingo, pictum—*picture.*
 384. Pio, piatum—*expiate.*
 385. Piscis—*piscatory.*
 386. Placeo—*placid.*
 387. Planta—*plant.*
 388. Planus—*plane.*
 389. Plaudo—*plaudit.*
 390. Plebs—*plebeian.*
 391. Pleo—*plenary.*
 392. Plico—*accomplice.*
 393. Ploro—*deplore.*
 394. Plumbum—*plumb.*
 395. Plus, pluris—*plural.*
 396. Polio—*polish.*
 397. Pomum—*pomace.*
 398. Pondus—*pound.*
 399. Pono, positum—*position.*
 400. Populus—*people.*
 401. Porta—*portal.*
 402. Porto—*porter.*
 403. Possum—*possible.*
 404. Posterus—*posterior.*
 405. Postulo—*expostulate.*
 406. Poto—*potion.*
 407. Precor, precatus—*deprecate.*
 408. Praeda—*predatory.*
 409. Prehendo—*apprehend.*
 410. Premo, pressum—*press.*
 411. Prictum—*price.*
 412. Primus—*prime.*
 413. Privus—*private.*
 414. Probo—*probity.*
 415. Prope—*propinquity.*
 416. Proprius—*appropriate.*
 417. Puer—*puerile.*
 418. Pugnus—*pugnacious.*
 419. Pulvis—*pulverise.*
 420. Pungo—*pungent.*
 421. Punio—*punish.*
 422. Puto—*compute.*

Q.

423. Qualis—*quality.*

424. Quantus—*quantity*.
 425. Quatio, quassum—*quash*.
 426. Quatuor—*quart.*
 427. Queror—*quarrel.*
 428. Quæro—*quest.*
 429. Quies—*quiet.*
 430. Quinque—*quintuple.*
 431. Quot—*quota.*

R.

432. Rabies—*rabid.*
 433. Radius—*radiate.*
 434. Radix—*radical.*
 435. Rado—*abrade.*
 436. Ramus—*ramify.*
 437. Rapiō—*rapine.*
 438. Rego—*regal.*
 439. Reor, ratus—*rate.*
 440. Repo—*reptile.*
 441. Res—*real.*
 442. Rideo—*ridicule.*
 443. Rigeo—*rigid.*
 444. Rigo—*irrigate.*
 445. Rivus—*rivulet.*
 446. Robur—*robust.*
 447. Rogo, rogatum—*abrogate.*
 448. Rota—*rotary.*
 449. Rudis—*rude.*
 450. Rubra—*corrugate.*
 451. Runupo, ruptum—*rupture.*
 452. Rus, ruris—*rural.*

S.

453. Sacer—*sacred.*
 454. Sagus—*sage.*
 455. Sal, salis—*salad.*
 456. Salio—*assail.*
 457. Salus—*salutary.*
 458. Sancio, sanctum—*saint.*
 459. Sanguis—*sanguinary.*
 460. Sanus—*sane.*
 461. Sapio—*sapient.*
 462. Sapo, saponis—*saponaceous.*
 463. Satis—*satiate.*
 464. Scala—*scale.*
 465. Scando—*scan.*
 466. Seindo—*rescind.*
 467. Scio—*science.*
 468. Scribo—*scribe.*
 469. Serutor—*scrutiny.*
 470. Seco—*secant.*

471. Seculum—*secular.*
 472. Sedeo—*sedentary.*
 473. Semen, Seminis—*seminary.*
 474. Semi—*semi-annual.*
 475. Senex, senior—*senior.*
 476. Sentio—*sentiment.*
 477. Sepelio, sepultum—*sepulture.*
 478. Septem—*September.*
 479. Sequor—*sequel.*
 480. Sero—*series.*
 481. Serpo—*serpent.*
 482. Serra—*serrated.*
 483. Servo—*serve.*
 484. Severus—*severe.*
 485. Sex—*sextant.*
 486. Sidus—*sidereal.*
 487. Signum—*sign.*
 488. Similis—*similar.*
 489. Sinister—*sinister.*
 490. Sinus—*insinuate.*
 491. Sto, statum—*state.*
 492. Socius—*sociable.*
 493. Sol—*solar.*
 494. Solidus—*solid.*
 495. Solor—*console.*
 496. Solus—*sole.*
 497. Solvo—*solve.*
 498. Somnus—*somnific.*
 499. Sonus—*sound.*
 500. Sopor—*soporific.*
 501. Sors—*sort.*
 502. Spargo, sparsum—*sparse.*
 503. Spatium—*space.*
 504. Specio, spectum—*aspect.*
 505. Spero—*despair.*
 506. Spiro—*spirit.*
 507. Splendeo—*splendid.*
 508. Spondeo, sponsum—*sponsor.*
 509. Stella—*stellar.*
 510. Sterno—*consternation.*
 511. Stillā—*instil.*
 512. Stipo—*constipate.*
 513. Stirps—*extirpate.*
 514. Stringo, strictum—*strict.*
 515. Struo, structum—*structure.*
 516. Suadeo, suasum—*persuade.*
 517. Suavis—*suavity.*
 518. Sudo—*exude.*
 519. Sui—*suicide.*
 520. Sum, esse—*essence.*
 521. Sumo—*assume.*

522. Super—*superior*.
523. Surgo—*surge*.

T.

524. Taberna—*tabernacle*.
525. Taceo—*tacit*.
526. Tango—*tangent*.
527. Tego—*tegument*.
528. Tempus—*temporal*.
529. Tendo—*tend*.
530. Teneo—*tenure*.
531. Tento—*tempt*.
532. Tenuis—*attenuate*.
533. Tergo, tersum—*terse*.
534. Terminus—*term*.
535. Tero, tritum—*trite*.
536. Terra—*terrestrial*.
537. Terreo—*terror*.
538. Testis—*testify*.
539. Texo—*text*.
540. Timeo—*timid*.
541. Tingo—*tinge*.
542. Tollo—*extol*.
543. Torpeo—*torpid*.
544. Torqueo—*torture*.
545. Totus—*total*.
546. Trado—*tradition*.
547. Traho, tractum—*tract*.
548. Tremo—*tremble*.
549. Tres—*triple*.
550. Tribuo—*tribute*.
551. Trudo—*intrude*.
552. Tuber—*tubercle*.
553. Tueor—*intuition*.
554. Tumeo—*tumid*.
555. Tundo, tusum—*obtuse*.
556. Turba—*turbid*.
557. Turgeo—*turgid*.
558. Turris—*turret*.

U.

559. Ultimus—*ultimate*.
560. Umbra—*umbrage*.
561. Unda—*undulate*.

562. Unguo—*unguent*.
563. Unus—*unity*.
564. Utor, usus—*use*.
565. Vado—*evade*.
566. Vagus—*vagary*.
567. Valeo—*valid*.
568. Veho—*vehicle*.
569. Vello, vulsum—*avulsion*.
570. Velo—*veil*.
571. Vendo—*vend*.
572. Venio—*event*.
573. Venter—*ventriloquist*.
574. Ventus—*vent*.
575. Verbum—*verbal*.
576. Vereor—*revere*.
577. Vergo—*verge*.
578. Vermis—*vermin*.
579. Verto—*advrt*.
580. Verus—*verity*.
581. Vestigium—*vestige*.
582. Vestis—*vesture*.
583. Vetus—*veteran*.
584. Via—*deviate*.
585. Viscis—*ricar*.
586. Video, visum—*vision*.
587. Vigeo—*vigor*.
588. Vinco—*convince*.
589. Vindex—*vindicate*.
590. Vinum—*vine*.
591. Vir—*virtue*.
592. Viris—*virulence*.
593. Vito—*inevitable*.
594. Vitrum—*vitreous*.
595. Vivo—*vivacity*.
596. Voco—*vocal*.
597. Volo—*volatile*.
598. Volo—*voluntary*.
599. Volupta—*voluptuous*.
600. Volvo—*evolve*.
601. Voro—*voracity*.
602. Voveo—*avow*.
603. Vulgus—*vulgar*.
604. Vulnus—*vulnerable*.

CHAP. III. WORDS DERIVED FROM THE GREEK . . . Pp. 169-200.
GREEK ALPHABET.

A.

1. Academia, *ακαδημία*—academy.
2. Achos, *αχος*—ache.
3. Akme, *ακμή*—acme.
4. Akouo, *ακούω*—acoustic.
5. Akron, *ακρον*—acropolis.
6. Adelphos, *ἀδελφός*—adelphic.
7. Aer, *ἀέρ*—air.
8. Ago, *ἀγω*—demagogue.
9. Agon, *ἀγων*—agony.
10. Algos, *ἀλγος*—cephalalgia.
11. Allaxis, *ἀλλαξις*—parallax.
12. Alpha, *ἀλφα*—alphabet.
13. Anemos, *ανέμος*—anemometer.
14. Aner, *ἀνηρ*, *ανδρός*—android.
15. Angello, *ἄγγελλω*—angel.
16. Anthos, *ἀνθος*—anthology.
17. Anthropos, *ανθρώπος*—misanthrope.
18. Arche, *ἀρχη*—anarchy.
19. Arktos, *ἀρκτος*—arctic.
20. Argos, *ἀργος*—lethargy.
21. Aristos, *αριστος*—aristocracy.
22. Arithmos, *αριθμος*—arithmetic.
23. Aroma, *αρωμα*—aromatic.
24. Askeo, *ἀσκεω*—ascetic.
25. Astron, *ἀστρον*—astral.
26. Athlos, *ἀθλος*—athletic.
27. Atmos, *ἀτμος*—atmosphere.
28. Aulos, *αυλος*—hydraulic.
29. Autos, *αυτος*—autoocrat.

B.

30. Ballo, *βαλλω*—cemble.
31. Baptizo, *βαπτιζω*—baptize.
32. Basis, *βασις*—base.
33. Baros, *βαρος*—barometer.
34. Beta, *βετα*—alphabet.
35. Biblos, *βιβλος*—bible.
36. Bios, *βιος*—biology.
37. Botane, *βοτανη*—botany.
38. Boucolos, *βουκολος*—bucolic.

C.

39. Kakos, *κακος*—cacophony.
40. Kalupto, *καλυπτο*—apocalypse.
41. Kanon, *κανων*—canonical.
42. Kaio, *καιω*, *καυσω*—caustic.

43. Kardia, *καρδια*—cardiae.
44. Kentron, *κεντρον*—centre.
45. Kephale, *κεφαλη*—cephalic.
46. Keras, *κερας*—monoceros.
47. Chaos, *χαος*—chaos.
48. Charis, *χαρις*, *χαριτος*—charity.
49. Cheir, *χειρ*—chirography.
50. Chole, *χολη*—choler.
51. Choreo, *χωρεω*—anchorite.
52. Christos, *χριστος*—Christ.
53. Chroma, *χρωμα*—chromatic.
54. Chronos, *χρονος*—chronic.
55. Chrusos, *χρυσος*—chrysolite.
56. Konche, *κονχη*—conch.
57. Kopto, *κοπτω*—syncopate.
58. Kosmos, *κοσμος*—cosmogony.
59. Kranion, *κρανιον*—cranium.
60. Kratos, *κρατος*—democracy.
61. Krites, *κριτης*—critic.
62. Krupto, *κρυπτω*—cryptogram.
63. Kuklos, *κυκλος*—cycle.
64. Kuon, *κυων*—cynical.
65. Kustis, *κυστις*—cyst.

D.

66. Deka, *δεκα*—declogue.
67. Demos, *δημος*—democracy.
68. Despotes, *δεσποτης*—despot.
69. Didasco, *διδασκω*—didactic.
70. Doxa, *δοξα*—doxology.
71. Drama, *δραμα*—drama.
72. Dromos, *δρομος*—dromedary.
73. Dunamis, *δυναμις*—dynasty.
74. Dus, *δυς*—dyspepsy.

E.

75. Oikos, *οικος*—economy.
76. Hedra, *έδρα*—sanhedrim.
77. Hegeſis, *ηγησις*—exegesis.
78. Emeo, *εμεω*—emetick.
79. Entera, *εντερα*—entrails.
80. Entomos, *εντομος*—entomolooy.
81. Epos, *επος*—epic.
82. Eremos, *ερημος*—eremite.
83. Ergon, *εργον*—energy.
84. Eso, *εσω*—esoteriy.
85. Aither, *αιθηρ*—ether.

86. Ethos, *εθος*—*ethics*.
 87. Ethnos, *εθνος*—*ethnology*.
 88. Etumon, *ετυμον*—*etymology*.
 89. Eu, *ευ*—*eulogy*.

G.

90. Galax, *γαλαξ*—*galaxy*.
 91. Gameo, *γαμεω*—*bigamy*.
 92. Gaster, *γαστηρ*—*gastric*.
 93. Ge, *γη*—*geology*.
 94. Gennao, *γενναω*—*genesis*.
 95. Glotta, *γλωττα*—*glottis*.
 96. Glupho, *γλυφω*—*glyph*.
 97. Gnome, *γνωμη*—*gnostics*.
 98. Gonia, *γωνια*—*goniometer*.
 99. Grapho, *γραφω*—*graphic*.
 100. Gumnos, *γυμνος*—*gymnasium*.
 101. Gune, *γυνη*—*gynarchy*.
 102. Guros, *γυρος*—*gyral*.

H.

103. Hebdomos, *ἑβδομος*—*hebdomad*.
 104. Hekaton, *έκατον*—*hecatomb*.
 105. Helios, *ἥλιος*—*heliacul*.
 106. Hellen, *Ἑλλεν*—*hellenic*.
 107. Haima, *άίμα*—*hemorrhage*.
 108. Hemera, *ἡμέρα*—*ephemeral*.
 109. Hemi, *ἡμι*—*hemisphere*.
 110. Hepta, *ἑπτα*—*heptagon*.
 111. Heteros, *ἕτερος*—*heterodox*.
 112. Hex, *ξ*—*hexagon*.
 113. Hippos, *ἵππος*—*hippodrome*.
 114. Hieros, *ἱερος*—*hierarchy*.
 115. Homilos, *ὅμιλος*—*homily*.
 116. Homos, *ὅμος*—*homogeneous*.
 117. Hora, *ὥρα*—*horal*.
 118. Horizo, *ὅριζω*—*horizon*.
 119. Hudor, *ὑδωρ*—*hyra*.

I.

120. Ichthus, *ἰχθυς*—*ichthyology*.
 121. Idios, *ἰδιος*—*idiom*.
 122. Idos, *ειδος*—*cycloid*.
 123. Isos, *ισος*—*isosceles*.

L.

124. Laos, *λαος*—*laity*.
 125. Lethe, *ληθη*—*lethean*.

126. Lexis, *λεξις*—*lexicon*.
 127. Lithos, *λιθος*—*lithography*.
 128. Logos, *λογος*—*logic*.
 129. Lusis, *λυσις*—*paralysis*.

M.

130. Machomai, *μαχομαι*—*monomachy*.
 131. Manteia, *μαντεια*—*necromancy*.
 132. Martur, *μαρτυρ*—*martyr*.
 133. Mathema, *μαθημα*—*mathematics*.
 134. Mechanao, *μηχανω*—*mechanism*.
 135. Melos, *μελος*—*melody*.
 136. Meteoros, *μετεωρος*—*meteor*.
 137. Metron, *μετρον*—*metre*.
 138. Mikros, *μικρος*—*microscope*.
 139. Misos, *μισος*—*misanthropy*.
 140. Mneme, *μνημη*—*mnemonics*.
 141. Monos, *μονος*—*monad*.
 142. Morphe, *μορφη*—*amorphous*.
 143. Muthos, *μυθος*—*mythic*.

N.

144. Narke, *ναρκη*—*narcotic*.
 145. Naus, *ναυς*—*nausca*.
 146. Neos, *νεος*—*neology*.
 147. Nesos, *νησος*—*peloponnesus*.
 148. Neuron, *νευρον*—*neurology*.
 149. Nomos, *νομος*—*anomaly*.
 150. Nosos, *νοσος*—*nosology*.

O.

151. Ode, *ῳδη*—*ode*.
 152. Odos, *ὄδος*—*exodus*.
 153. Odous, *οδοντος*—*odontalgy*.
 154. Suffix *oid*.
 155. Oligos, *ολιγος*—*oligarchy*.
 156. Onoma, *ονομα*—*anonymous*.
 157. Optomai, *οπτομαι*—*optics*.
 158. Orama, *օραμα*—*diorama*.
 159. Ornis, *օρνιθος*—*ornithology*.
 160. Orthos, *օρθος*—*orthodox*.
 161. Osteon, *οστεον*—*osteology*.
 162. Oxus, *οξυς*—*oxyd*.

P.

163. Paideia, *παιδεια*—*pedant*.
 164. Pan, *παν*, *παντος*—*panacea*.
 165. Pathos, *παθος*—*pathetic*.

166. Pente, πεντε—*pentagon*.
 167. Pepto, πεπτω—*peptic*.
 168. Petalon, πεταλον—*petal*.
 169. Petra, πετρα—*petrify*.
 170. Phago, φαλω—*esophagus*.
 171. Phaino, φαίνω—*phase*.
 172. Pharmakon, φαρμακον—*pharmacy*.
 173. Phemi, φημι—*blaspheme*.
 174. Phero, φερω—*metaphor*.
 175. Philos, φιλος—*philanthropy*.
 176. Phone, φωνη—*phonology*.
 177. Phos, φως—*phosphatate*.
 178. Phrazo—φραζω—*phrase*.
 179. Phren, φρην—*phrenzy*.
 180. Phusis, φυσις—*physics*.
 181. Peirao, πειραω—*empirical*.
 182. Plane, πλανη—*planet*.
 183. Plasso, πλασσω—*plastic*.
 184. Pneo, πνεω—*pneumatics*.
 185. Polemos, πολεμος—*polemic*.
 186. Paleo, παλεω—*monopoly*.
 187. Polis, πολις—*police*.
 188. Polus, πολιυς—*polygon*.
 189. Potamos, ποταμος—*hippopotamus*.
 190. Pous, πους, ποδος—*antipode*.
 191. Prasso, πρασσω—*practice*.
 192. Protos, πρωτος—*protocol*.
 193. Psuche, ψυχη—*psychology*.
 194. Pur, πυρ—*pyre*.

R.

195. Rheo, βεω—*diarrhaea*.

S.

196. Sarx, σαρξ—*sarcasm*.

197. Skeptomai, σκεπτομαι—*skeptical*.
 198. Schisma, σχισμα—*schism*.
 199. Schole, σχολη, *school*.
 200. Skopeo, σκοπεω—*scope*.
 201. Sitos, σιτος—*parasite*.
 202. Sophia, σοφια—*sophism*.
 203. Spao, σπαω—*spasmodic*.
 204. Statis, στατις—*system*.
 205. Stello, στελλω—*apostle*.
 206. Stenos, στενος—*stenographer*.
 207. Stereos, στερεος—*stereometry*.
 208. Stikos, στικος—*acrostic*.
 209. Strophe, στροφη—*apostrophe*.

T.

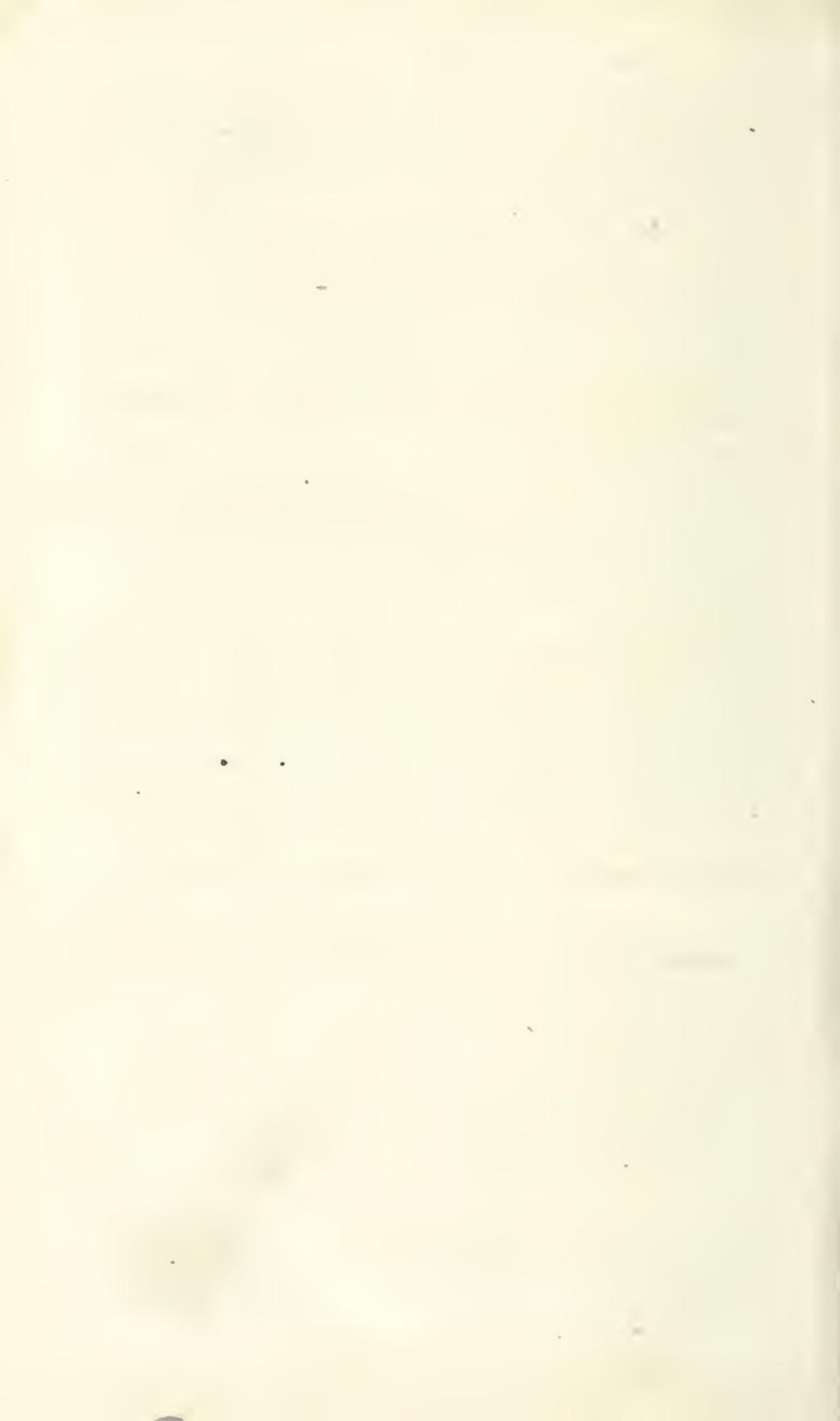
210. Taphos, ταφος—*epitaph*.
 211. Taxis, ταξις—*tactics*.
 212. Techne, τεχνη—*technical*.
 213. Tessares, τεσσαρες—*tesselated*.
 214. Theomai, θεομαι—*theatre*.
 215. Thesis, θεσις—*thesis*.
 216. Theos, θεος—*theism*.
 217. Tome, τομη—*tome*.
 218. Tonos, τονος—*tone*.
 219. Topos, τοπος—*topic*.
 220. Treis, τρεις—*three*.
 221. Tropos, τροπος—*trope*.
 222. Tupos, τυπος—*type*.

X.

223. Xulon, ξυλον—*xylography*.

Z.

224. Zoon, ζωον—*zoology*.



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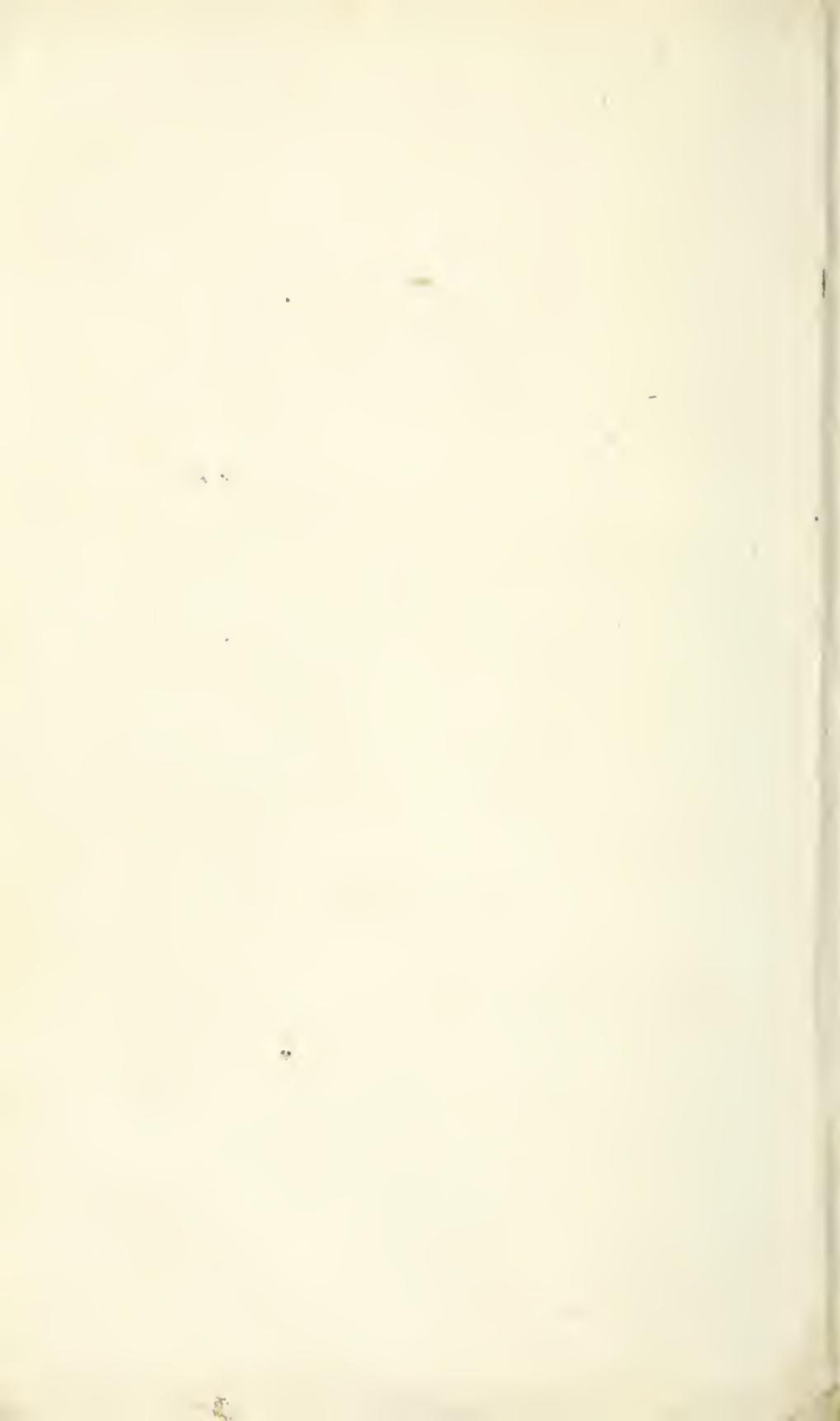
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